

Index

- α -relaxation, 252, 253, 288, 289
- Activity, 24, 49
 - local, 54
- Adjacent circles, 67
- Adsorption, 148–150
- After-effect function, 208–211
- Alkali halides, 295, 301–303, 306, 316
- Alkaline-earth halides, 302
- Angular order parameters, 342–344, 362, 376–378
- Angular velocity autocorrelation function, 386, 387
- Articulation circle, 67, 68
- Articulation pair, 67, 68
- Associating liquids, 378–383
- Atomic form factor, 82
- Azeotrope, 175, 176

- β -relaxation, 252, 253, 288
- Back-scattering effect, 188
- Barometric law, 49, 58, 84
- BBGKY hierarchy, 14, 15, 83
- Binary collisions, 16, 37, 186–189, 205, 285
- Bjerrum length, 320
- Blip function, 116, 117
- Bonds, *see* Diagrams
- Born approximation, 81
- Bridge function, 100, 101
 - of hard spheres, 105, 106
 - of ionic fluids, 306
 - of Lennard-Jones fluid, 103, 104
 - of molecular fluids, 367, 368
 - universal character, 106
- Brownian motion, 190–194
- Bulk modulus, 275, 276
- Bulk viscosity, 227, 241
- Burnett coefficients, 244

- Capillary condensation, 147, 169
- Capillary fluctuations, 158
- Carnahan–Starling equation, 76, 77
- Car–Parrinello method, 327
- Cavity distribution function, 32, 98, 99, 103
 - diagrammatic expansion, 98
 - of Lennard-Jones fluid, 98, 99
- Charge fluctuations, 292, 297, 312, 313
- Charge neutrality, 292, 298, 299
- Charge ordering, 301
- Charge–charge structure factor, 296–302
 - and electrical conductivity, 310, 311
 - at long wavelengths, 297, 299
 - dynamic, 308, 313, 316–318
 - of OCP, 299, 300
 - of simple molten salt, 301, 302
- Charge–current autocorrelation function, 215, 310–312, 315, 316
- Charge–number structure factor, 295, 299
- Chemical potential, 20, 21
 - as ensemble average, 26–28
 - ideal, 22, 49
 - in HNC approximation, 89
 - intrinsic, 48
- Circles, *see also* Diagrams
 - definitions, 66–68
 - in molecular diagrams, 368, 370
- Classical hypothesis, 1, 2
- Cluster integral, 74
- Clustering property, 298
- Cole–Cole plot, 390
- Collision rate, 16, 33, 187, 286, 288
- Collisional transport, 16, 234
- Colloidal suspensions, 4, 10, 152, 176, 291, 318
 - effective interactions, 325–330, 333
- Composite diagram, 67, 125
- Compressibility
 - adiabatic, 394
 - isothermal, 25
- Compressibility equation, 35, 60, 63, 65
 - for ionic fluids, 299
 - for molecular fluids, 343, 348, 350
- Concentration fluctuations, 313
- Configuration integral, 21
- Confined fluids, 165–170
- Connected diagram, 67
- Connecting circles, 67
- Conservation laws, 225
- Conserved dynamical variables, 196
- Constitutive relation, 220

- Constraint dynamics, 41, 42
- Contact theorem, 166, 322
- Continued-fraction expansion, 260–262
- Continuity equation, 196, 221
- Coordination number, 30, 378
- Convolution approximation, 85, 284
- Correlation length, 137–139
- Coulomb coupling parameter, 303
- Critical-point behaviour
 - and integral equations, 107
 - critical exponents, 136–141, 145, 158, 159
 - critical slowing down, 282
 - hierarchical reference theory, 141–145
 - mean-field theory, 132–139
 - of pair functions, 73
 - Ornstein–Zernike theory, 137–139
 - scaling hypothesis, 140
 - scaling laws, 136, 139–141, 143
 - universality, 136, 141
- Current autocorrelation functions
 - longitudinal, 199, 200, 237, 238
 - self, 224
 - short-time expansions, 200, 201, 224, 225
 - transverse, 199, 200, 230, 231, 241–244
- de Broglie thermal wavelength, 1
- de Gennes narrowing, 205
- Debye approximation, 386–388
- Debye relaxation time, 389, 390
- Debye screening length, 297
- Debye wavenumber, 102, 297
- Debye–Hückel theory, 87, 101–103, 126, 127, 129, 130, 301, 304, 306
- Density–density correlation function, 47, 55, 58, 62
- Density expansion, *see* Diagrammatic expansion,
 - Virial expansion
- Density profile, 47, 84, 88, 147, 165–168, *see also*
 - Single-particle density
 - at liquid–gas interface, 148, 149, 156–158
 - near a charged surface, 321–323, 327–329
 - of fluid near a wall, 165–167
 - of fluid in a slit, 168, 169
 - of crystal, 171–174
 - variational calculation, 56, 151
- Density response function, 62–65, 110, 211, 216–218, 296, *see also* Static structure factor
- Density-functional theory, 55–57, 318, *see also* Free-energy functional
 - for colloidal particles, 327–330
 - of confined fluids, 167–170
 - of electric double layer, 324, 325
 - of freezing, 171–176
 - theorems in, 55, 56, 395–397
- Diagrammatic expansion
 - cavity distribution function, 98
 - direct correlation functions, 71–74
 - free energy, 125
 - grand partition function, 71
 - grand potential, 71
 - indirect correlation function, 100
 - pair correlation function, 97
 - pair distribution function, 98
 - single-particle density, 72
 - site–site correlation function, 371, 372
- Diagrams, 65–68
 - allowed, 370, 371
 - bridge, 100, 101
 - chain, 97
 - elementary, 100
 - interaction-site, 370, 371
 - lemmas on, 68–71, 398–401
 - molecular, 368
 - molecular origin, 370, 371
 - ring, 127
 - series, 100
- Dielectric constant, 357–362
 - and pair correlation function, 359–362
 - and site–site distribution functions, 362
 - in MSA, 365
 - in RISM formalism, 376–378
 - Kirkwood formula, 359, 360, 390
 - of dipolar hard spheres, 365–368
 - Onsager equation, 360, 368
- Dielectric function, 297, 309, 310, 335
- Dielectric permittivity, 357, 358, 388
- Dielectric relaxation, 388–390
- Dielectric susceptibility, 357–361
- Diffusion equation, 222
- Dimensional crossover, 164, 165, 170
- Dimer formation, 383, 384
- Dipole–dipole interaction tensor, 8, 358
- Dipole-moment density, 359
- Dispersion forces, 4, 6, 154, 295, 331
- Dispersion relation, 229, 339
- DLVO potential, 329
- Dynamic structure factor, 199–201, *see also* Longitudinal collective modes
 - as response function, 211
 - experimental results, 205, 206, 237
 - hydrodynamic limit, 234–237
 - measurement, 201–206
 - of ideal gas, 204, 205, 213, 216–218
 - of Lennard-Jones fluid, 277
 - of liquid rubidium, 275
 - self part, 203, 205, 222–224, 250
 - spectral moments, 200, 201
 - symmetrised, 204

- Einstein frequency, 186
- Elastic sum rule, 199, 203
- Electric double layer, 154, 318–325
- Electrical conductivity
 - and charge current, 215, 310, 311, 315, 338
 - and linear response theory, 214–216, 310
 - external, 310
 - Nernst–Einstein relation, 315, 316
 - tensor, 309–311
- Electrolyte solutions, 291, 303–307
- Electron–ion pseudopotential, 6, 7, 331
 - empty-core, 332, 338
- Electrostatic pressure, 322
- Electrostrictive behaviour, 296
- Energy current, 225
- Energy equation, 31, 32
 - for dipolar hard spheres, 356
 - for molecular fluids, 343, 345, 347
- Ensemble average, 12, 19, 42
- Enskog theory, 186–190, 194, 234, 241, *see also*
 - Kinetic equations
- Ergodicity, 19, 37, 43, 179, 253, 285–289
- Euler angles, 341
- Euler–Lagrange equation, 56
- Eutectic point, 175, 176
- Excess thermodynamic properties, 22
- EXP approximation, 131, 132
- Expansions in perturbation theory
 - γ -expansion, 111, 124, 125, 131
 - λ -expansion, 111–116, 121–124, 126, 133
 - high-temperature, 112–114, 126, 129–132
 - optimised cluster, 131, 303
- Exponentiation theorem, 69
- f*-sum rules, 197
- Fick's law, 184, 214, 220, 222, 252
- Flocculation, 329
- Fluctuation formulae, 25, 26, 35, 394
- Fluctuation–dissipation theorem, 63, 191, 210, 211, 221, 296
- Fourier's law, 215, 220
- Fragile glass formers, 250, 251
- Free-energy functional, 49
 - and variational principle, 56, 151
 - correlation term, 57, 60
 - exact expressions, 56, 57, 60–62, 87, 320
 - fundamental-measure, 156, 161–164
 - ideal, 49
 - local-density, 152, 153, 155
 - mean-field, 60, 154, 320, 321
 - quadratic, 151, 154
 - square-gradient, 153, 154, 156–158
 - uniqueness, 55, 56, 61, 396
 - weighted-density, 154–156, 175, 322, 324, 327–329
- Free-particle regime, 205, 219
- Free-rotor behaviour, 385
- Freezing, 170, 171, 250, 251
 - density-functional theory, 154, 171–176
 - of hard-sphere mixtures, 175, 176
- Frequency matrix, 260
- Friction coefficient, 190–194, 264, 273
 - and Stokes's law, 192
- Functional derivatives
 - of free energy, 53, 56, 57, 62, 126
 - of grand potential, 53–57
- Functional differentiation, 50–53
 - diagrammatic representation, 69, 399
- Fundamental-measure theory, 159–165
 - applications, 166–168, 170, 174
- Gaussian approximation, 223, 224, 280
- Generalised hydrodynamics, 241–245, 255, 276
- Generating functional, 54, 55
- Gibbs adsorption equation, 149
- Gibbs dividing surface, 148, 149
- Gibbs free energy, 22
- Gibbs–Boltzmann inequalities, 114, 115, 396
- Glass transition
 - calorimetric, 250, 251
 - kinetic, 251–254
- Glass-forming liquids, 250, 251, 282
- Gradient expansion, 153
- Grand potential
 - definition, 23
 - diagrammatic expansion, 71
 - in presence of external field, 47–49
- Green–Kubo formulae, 185
 - electrical conductivity, 215, 310, 311
 - for hard spheres, 232, 233
 - longitudinal viscosity, 238
 - self-diffusion coefficient, 185
 - shear viscosity, 231
 - thermal conductivity, 215, 238–240
- Hamilton's equations, 11, 14
- Hankel transform, 354
- Hard-rod fluid, 124
- Hard-sphere fluid
 - and liquid metals, 110
 - and van der Waals model, 109–111
 - chemical potential, 27, 28
 - dimerising, 379–383
 - dynamical properties, 186–188, 234, 237, 241, 245
 - equation of state, 76, 93

- fluid–solid transition, 4
- PY equation, 91–94, 133, 159–161, 164, 402–405
- Harmonic expansions
 - for polar fluids, 346, 353–357
 - of molecular pair distribution function, 343–346
- Heat current, 240
- Helmholtz free energy
 - definition, 20
 - diagrammatic expansion, 125
 - ideal, 22
 - intrinsic, 48, 49
- Hierarchical reference theory, 141–145
- Hohenberg–Kohn–Mermin theorems, 395–397
- H-theorem, 16
- Hume–Rothery rule, 176
- Hydrodynamic limit, 215
- Hydrodynamic matrix, 228, 229
- Hydrodynamic regime, 205, 219
- Hydrodynamic variables, 220
- Hydrogen bonding, 378, 379
- Hypernetted-chain (HNC) approximation, *see also*
 - Integral-equation theories
 - chemical potential, 89
 - for ionic fluids, 302, 305–307, 325
 - for polar fluids, 366, 367
 - thermodynamic consistency, 91, 306
- Hypervortex, 127, 128
- Indirect correlation function, 100
- Inner product, 182, 255
- Integral-equation theories
 - Born–Green, 84, 85
 - for associating liquids, 379
 - for ionic fluids, 302–307
 - for polar fluids, 362–368
 - generalised MSA, 304, 305
 - HNC, 88–91, 94, 97, 100–107, 302, 305–307, 325, 366, 367
 - HNC2, 105
 - MSA, 95, 96, 107, 303–306, 362–367
 - numerical results, 89, 93–95, 106, 302, 305, 307, 366, 374
 - PY, 90–97, 101–106, 305, 363, 364, 368, 402–405, 407
 - RHNC, 105–107, 366–368
 - RISM, 371–378
 - SCOZA, 107
 - soft-core MSA, 96, 97, 104, 105
 - thermodynamically consistent, 106, 107, 306
- Interaction-site models, 8, 9, 370, 371, 374, 378–380
- Interdiffusion coefficient, 222, 315
- Interfacial thermodynamics, 147–151
- Intermediate scattering function, 198
 - self part, 204, 222, 251–253
 - of supercooled liquids, 253, 282–289
- Ionic polarisation, 292, 295, 316
- Ionic screening number, 335
- Irreducible diagram, 67
- Jellium, 330–332, 334, 337
- Kadanoff construction, 141
- Kinetic equations, 15, 266, *see also* Enskog theory
 - Boltzmann, 16, 33, 187, 216, 234, 245
 - Enskog, 16, 33, 245
 - Vlasov, 15, 16
- Kinetic glass transition, 251–254
 - mode-coupling theory, 282–289
- Kinetic regime, 219
- Kirkwood g -factor, 359, 360, 368
- Kirkwood–Buff formula, 65, 299
- Kohlrausch function, 253, 254, 289
- Kramers–Kronig relations, 212, 213, 309
- Landau–Placzek ratio, 236
- Langevin equation, 190–194, 257, 258, 386
 - generalised, 193, 194, 258, 260
- Lennard-Jones fluid
 - bridge function, 104
 - cavity distribution function, 98, 99
 - dynamical properties, 237, 265, 266, 269, 270, 274–277
 - equation of state, 94, 106, 123
 - for liquid metals, 333, 334, 337
 - liquid–vapour coexistence, 144, 145
 - static structure factor, 110
 - supercooled, 252, 253
 - triple point, 5
- Light scattering, 9, 10, 137, 205
- Lindemann rule, 173
- Linear-response theory, 206–213
 - and computer simulation, 215, 216
 - and electrical conductivity, 214, 215
 - and mobility, 213, 214
 - for ideal gas, 216–218
 - for liquid metals, 334–337
- Liouville equation, 12
- Liouville operator, 12, 181, 182, 207
 - hermitian property, 182, 183
 - perturbed, 216
 - projected, 259, 281
- Liouville space, 182, 255
- Liouville theorem, 12
- Liquid metals, 291, 330
 - effective potentials, 6, 7, 333–336

- equation of state, 332, 333
- ionic dynamics, 205, 206, 243, 270, 274–276, 336–339
- Liquid–vapour coexistence, *see also* Critical-point behaviour
 - density profile, 148, 149, 156–159
 - hierarchical reference theory, 141–145
 - mean-field theory, 132–139
- Local thermodynamic equilibrium, 220, 226, 300
- Local-density approximation, 152–155
- Longitudinal collective modes, *see also* Dynamic structure factor
 - generalised hydrodynamics, 244, 245
 - hydrodynamic limit, 234–238
 - of ionic fluids, 308, 311–314, 317, 318
 - of Lennard-Jones fluid, 205, 274–277
 - of liquid metals, 205, 206, 274–276, 336
 - of OCP, 293, 294
 - memory-function approximations, 270–277, 314
- Longitudinal viscosity, 228, 238
 - generalised, 274
- Long-time tails, 188, 189, 195, 245–250
 - experimental results, 249, 250
 - from computer simulation, 248, 249
 - mode-coupling theory, 246, 247, 250
- Lyapunov exponent, 40
- Markov chain, 43
- Markovian approximation, 193, 194, 261
- Maxwell construction, 134, 145, 174
- Maxwell distribution, 17
 - local equilibrium, 221
- Maxwell field, 357, 359
- Maxwell relaxation time, 242, 250, 268
- Mayer f -function, 65
- Mean spherical approximation (MSA), *see also* Integral-equation theories
 - for charged hard spheres, 303–306
 - for dipolar hard spheres, 355, 362–366
 - generalised, 304, 305
- Mechanical linearity, 209
- Memory effects, 187, 188
- Memory functions, 257, 258, 261
 - and dielectric relaxation, 388–390
 - and electrical conductivity, 313
 - and velocity autocorrelation function, 193–195
 - continued-fraction representation, 260, 261
 - multi-variable case, 260, 261
 - spectral moments, 259
- Memory-function approximations
 - and mode-coupling theory, 280–282
 - for ionic fluids, 314, 317, 318
 - longitudinal collective modes, 270–277
 - reorientational correlation functions, 386, 388–390
 - self correlation functions, 261–266
 - transverse collective modes, 243, 266–270
- Metropolis algorithm, 44
- Microscopic particle density, 30, 46
 - Fourier components, 78
- Microscopic reversibility, 43
- Mobility, 213–215
- Mode-coupling theory, 244, 255, 266, 316
 - and long-time tails, 246, 247, 250, 277–282
 - and plasmon mode, 317, 318
 - of kinetic glass transition, 251, 282–289
- Molecular chaos, 16
- Molecular-dynamics simulation, 10, 36–42
- Molten salts, 7, 291, 302, 304–306, 314–318, *see also* Simple molten salt
- Monte Carlo method, 10, 42–44
- Multi-density formalism, 380
- Navier–Stokes equation, 192, 227, 245
- Nearest-neighbour convention, 37
- Nernst–Einstein relation, 315, 316
- Newton's equations, 17, 38
- Neutron scattering, 9
 - by molecular fluids, 351, 378
 - by molten salts, 318
 - coherent and incoherent, 81, 82, 204
 - elastic, 79–82
 - experimental results, 31, 63, 64, 205, 206, 265
 - inelastic, 201–206
- Nodal circle, 67, 68
- Ohm's law, 309
- One-component plasma (OCP), 293, 294
 - and liquid metals, 293, 332, 337, 338
 - charge–charge structure factor, 299, 300
 - Debye–Hückel theory, 101–103, 301
- Optic modes
 - of molten salts, 316–318
 - of OCP, 294
- Optimised random-phase approximation (ORPA), 130–132
- Ornstein–Zernike relation, 59
 - for mixtures, 64
 - for molecular fluids, 342
 - three-particle, 85
- Ornstein–Zernike-like relation, *see* RISM formalism
- Packing fraction, 75
- Pair correlation function, 34, 342
 - diagrammatic expansion, 97
 - partial, 64

- Pair direct correlation function
 and compressibility equation, 60
 and Ornstein–Zernike relation, 59
 as functional derivative, 58
 asymptotic behaviour, 60, 73, 74, 89
 diagrammatic expansion, 73
 of ionic fluids, 89
 of Lennard-Jones fluid, 59
 partial, 64
 Pair distribution function: *see also* Site–site distribution function
 δ -function representation, 30, 83
 and functional expansions, 85–89
 and thermodynamic properties, 31–33
 as functional derivative, 57
 definition, 29
 diagrammatic expansion, 98
 intramolecular, 369–372
 low-density limit, 35, 98
 molecular, 341–346
 of hard-sphere fluid, 94
 of ionic fluids, 298, 301, 302
 of liquid argon, 31, 378, 379
 of liquid sodium, 336
 of molecular centres, 342
 partial, 83
 Pair potential, 3–9
 for colloidal particles, 325–330
 for ionic liquids, 292–295
 for liquid metals, 333–336
 for water, 378, 379
 soft-sphere, 115
 Particle densities, 28–30, 33, 34, *see also* Single-particle density
 as functional derivatives, 54
 in presence of external field, 47
 molecular, 341
 Particle current, 196
 Particle distribution functions, 28, 29, 34, 35, *see also* Pair distribution function
 Partition function
 canonical, 20
 grand, 24, 47, 48
 isothermal–isobaric, 23
 semi-grand, 326
 single-particle, 22
 Percus–Yevick (PY) approximation, *see* Integral-equation theories, Hard-sphere fluid
 Perfect screening, 297, 298
 Periodic boundary condition, 36, 293
 Perturbation theory, 57, *see also* Expansions in perturbation theory
 Barker–Henderson theory, 116–119, 122–124, 168
 blip-function theory, 116–124
 for associating liquids, 380–383
 for inhomogeneous fluids, 167–169
 for Lennard-Jones fluid, 121–124
 for liquid metals, 332–335
 for long-range potentials, 124–132
 high-temperature approximation, 126, 131, 132
 treatment of attractive forces, 124–132
 variational method, 115, 116
 Phase diagram, 1, 2, 175, 176, 329, 379
 Phase space, 11
 Phase trajectory, 11, 209
 Phase-space distribution function, 13, 14, 17
 Phase-space probability density, 12, 16, 17
 canonical, 20
 grand-canonical, 24
 microcanonical, 19
 Plasma frequency, 293, 294, 312
 Plasmon mode, 312–314, 317, 318
 Poisson–Boltzmann theory, 154, 321–325
 Poisson’s equation, 296, 300, 319, 328
 Potential of mean force, 98, 99, 101, 102
 Pressure equation, *see* Virial equation
 Primitive model, 294, 303
 Projection operators, 255–261

 Quadrupolar interaction, 9, 353, 367, 368
 Quasi-ergodic problem, 37

 Radial distribution function, 29, *see also* Pair distribution function
 Random force, 190, 191, 194, 257–260
 Random packing, 171
 Random-phase approximation (RPA) 60, 129, 130, 157, 294
 Rayleigh expansion, 361
 Rayleigh–Brillouin spectrum, 235–237
 Reciprocity relations, 211
 Rectilinear diameters, 136
 Renormalisation-group theory, 139, 141–143
 Renormalised potential, 102, 131, 372
 Reorientational correlation functions
 collective, 388–390
 experimental results, 385
 measurement, 384–386, 390
 memory-function approximations, 386, 388–390
 short-time expansion, 385, 386
 single-molecule, 384–388
 Resolvent operator, 256
 Response functions, *see also* Density response function
 analytic properties, 211–213
 and dielectric permittivity, 357–361
 dynamic, 210
 electron-density, 334

- of ionic fluids, 296, 297, 308–310
 - of liquid metals, 337, 338
 - screened, 309, 337
 - static, 210
- Restricted primitive model, 294, 295, 303–305, 324, 325
- Rigid-ion model, 292, 295, 316
- Ring collisions, 189, 246
- RISM formalism
 - and angular correlations, 375–378
 - closure relations, 374, 375, 377, 378
 - direct correlation functions, 372, 373, 377, 378
 - for polymers (PRISM), 374, 375
 - RISM-OZ relation, 372, 373, 377, 378
- Rotational-diffusion coefficient, 386, 387
- Rotational invariant, 345
- SAFT, 383
- Scale invariance, 139, 141
- Scaled-particle theory, 159, 163, 164, 406, 407
- Scaling laws, *see* Critical-point behaviour
- Scattering cross-section, 79, 82, 202, 203
- Scattering length, 80
- Scattering potential, 80, 81, 202
- Screening, 292, 333, 335, 337
- Self correlation functions, 221–225
 - memory-function approximations, 261–266
- Self-diffusion coefficient, 9, 33
 - and mean-square displacement, 184
 - and mobility, 213, 214
 - and self correlation functions, 222, 223
 - and velocity autocorrelation function, 184, 185
- Fick's law, 184
- generalised, 262
- of hard spheres, 188, 189
- of molten salts, 315, 316
- Shear modulus, 242–244
- Shear viscosity, 6, 9, 227, 230–234, 250, 251
 - generalised, 242–244, 267, 268
 - kinematic, 227
 - of hard spheres, 188, 189
- Shear waves, 242, 243, 266–270
- Shell model, 295
- Simple molten salt, 294, 295
 - dynamical properties, 315–318
 - structure, 301, 302, 306
- Single-particle density, 28, 29, 85, 86, *see also* Density profile
- Single-particle direct correlation function, 57, 58, 60, 125
 - diagrammatic expansion, 72, 73
- Site-site distribution functions, 346, 347
 - and angular correlations, 348
 - cusps in, 352, 353
 - for ethylene, 352
 - for water, 378, 379
 - intramolecular, 369, 370
- Small-step diffusion, *see* Debye approximation
- Soft-sphere fluid, 119–121, 171, 184, 233, 234, 244, 251–253
- Solvation force, 150, 168, 169, 323–325
- Sound waves, 205, 229, 230, 235, 270, 274–276, 339
- Sound-attenuation coefficient, 229, 230
- Spectroscopic methods, 9, 181, 384–386, 390
- Spinodal curve, 134, 135
- Square-gradient approximation, 153, 154, 158
- Square-well fluid, 95, 96, 135
- Star product, 68
- Star-irreducible diagram, 68
- Static structure factor, 63, 78, 79
 - as response function, 63, 110
 - free-rotation approximation, 350
 - intramolecular, 349–351
 - long-wavelength limit, 63
 - measurement, 63, 79–82, 351, 352
 - molecular, 349–352
 - of ionic fluids, 295, 296, 299
 - of Lennard-Jones fluid, 110
 - of liquid nitrogen, 351
 - of liquid sodium, 64
 - of OCP, 294
 - partial, 64, 65, 83
 - single-chain, 375
- Steady-state condition, 43
- Stillinger–Lovett sum rules, 298
- Stokes's law, 3, 192, 234
- Stress tensor, 224, 227, 231–234, 242, 245, 308, 323
- Stretched exponential relaxation, *see* Kohlrausch function
- Strong glass formers, 250, 251
- Structural arrest, 253
 - and feedback mechanism, 282
- Subdiagram, 68
- Subtraction technique, 215, 216
- Supercooled liquids, 9, 250–254, 282–289
- Superposition approximation, 84, 85
- Surface excess properties, 148–150
- Surface tension, 147, 148, 158, 159
- Susceptibility, *see* Response functions
- Symmetry number, 66
- Tangent hard spheres, 383
- Terminal circle, 97
- Thermal conductivity, 215, 238–240, 272
 - of hard spheres, 241

- Thermal diffusivity, 229
- Thermodynamic consistency, 91, 95, 106, 375
- Thermodynamic fluctuation theory, 26, 220, 235, 236, 393, 394, 406
- Thermodynamic limit, 25
- Thermodynamic potential, 20
- Three-particle direct correlation function, 85, 105
- Time average, 12, 17–19, 36
- Time-correlation functions
 - as inner product, 182
 - autocorrelation function, 179
 - definitions and properties, 178–183, 196, 197
 - power spectrum, 180
 - short-time expansion, 181, 182, 186, 200, 201, 224
 - stationary character, 179
- Time–temperature superposition, 253
- Topological reduction, 69, 70, 126, 381
- Transverse collective modes, *see also* Shear waves
 - generalised hydrodynamics, 241–244
 - hydrodynamic limit, 228–231, 241, 242
 - memory-function approximations, 243, 266–270
 - of ionic fluids, 318
 - of Lennard-Jones fluid, 269, 270
 - of liquid metals, 243, 336
 - spectral moments, 201
 - viscoelastic model, 242–244
- Triplet direct correlation function, 85, 105, 174
- Triplet distribution function, 32, 84, 85
- Trotter expansion, 39

- van der Waals equation, 109, 110, 114, 124, 131
- van der Waals loop, 133, 134, 144
- van Hove function, 197–199, 201, 203, 204, 221–224, 251, 252
- Variational method
 - in density-functional theory, 56
 - in perturbation theory, 115, 116, 121

- Velocity autocorrelation function
 - and mode-coupling theory, 278–282
 - and self correlation functions, 224, 249, 250
 - and self-diffusion coefficient, 183–185
 - Enskog theory, 186–189, 194
 - long-time tail, 188, 245–250, 278, 279
 - memory-function approximations, 194, 195, 263–266
 - numerical results, 183, 184, 265, 281, 316
 - of brownian particle, 193
 - of simple molten salt, 315, 316
 - short-time expansion, 185, 186
- Velocity-field approach, 279–282
- Verlet algorithm, 38–40
- Vertex function, 282, 285
- Virial coefficients, 6, 74–77
 - for hard spheres, 75, 76, 92, 93
- Virial equation, 18, 19, 21, 32
 - for hard spheres, 32, 33
 - for molecular fluids, 343, 345
- Virial expansion, 33, 74–77, 162
- Virial function, 18
- Viscoelastic model, 242–244, 266, 269, 270, 274–276, 317
- Vortex formation, 245

- Wall-fluid potential, 165
- Water, 170, 375–380
- Weighted-density approximation, 154–156, 175, 322, 324
- Wetting, 169, 176

- X-ray scattering, 9, 82, 137, 205, 206, 274, 351, 352, 378, 379
- YBG hierarchy, 83, 84, 298
- Yukawa fluid, 95, 107
- Yvon equation, 63, 87
- Yvon theorem, 185, 186, 201, 284