Università di Firenze Dipartimento di Formazione, Lingue, Intercultura, Letterature e Psicologia L-11 Corso di Studio in Lingue, Letterature e Studi Interculturali III anno Lingua Inglese 2 (12 cfu) Corso in Lingua e Cultura degli U.S.A. John Gilbert

LEXICAL DIFFERENCES in BRITISH-NORTH AMERICAN ENGLISH

N.B. A few examples from among the estimated 4,000 words used differently in common speech:

NAE period full stop inverted commas quotation marks fall, also autumn autumn

<u>BE</u>

holiday(s)

staff chemist

nappy

cot

flat

lift

bloke (infml)

ground floor

first floor

caretaker

car park

crossroads

roundabout

pavement

motorway

lorry

engine

petrol

railway

subway

film

timetable

numberplate

road surface

vacation guy (infml) faculty, also staff drug store diaper baby's crib (cot is a small, narrow bed) apartment first floor, also ground floor second floor elevator janitor parking lot intersection traffic circle sidewalk expressway, freeway, thruway truck motor, also engine licenseplate gas, gasoline pavement railroad schedule, also timetable subway pedestrian underpass movie, also film the movies store (shop is a small store) bar potato chips French Fries cookies (biscuit is a type of soft bread or cake baked in small round pieces) candy cotton candy (zucchero filato) corn (maize in England) can stove faucet, also tap flashlight trash, garbage, also rubbish trash or garbage can (also bin) mail, mailbox (but Postal Service)

mad angry nasty, vicious mean ill

<u>BE</u>

trousers jersey, jumper, pullover, sweater rubber condom fag (infml)

gay

fanny (taboo: female genitals) bum (infml, polite for buttocks) tramp (infml) arse (taboo: buttocks)

bollocks (taboo: testicles) pissed (taboo: drunk) bugger (taboo: sodomize, also noun; used as exclamation) bloody (infml, not polite; used as exclamation)

NAE

crazy, also mad mad, also angry mean stingy sick* (in BrE tends to refer to nausea, in AmE retains older sense of ill in general), also ill pants (trousers is old use)

sweater eraser rubber (infml), also condom cigarette fag/faggot (infml, derogatory)

fanny (infml, polite for buttocks), also butt

tramp, bum (infml) ass (taboo: buttocks)

nuts (taboo: testicles) pissed (impolite: angry) -----

motherfucker (taboo: used as exclamation or insult)

the cinema shop pub crisps chips biscuit sweets candy floss corn (generic for cereal crop) tin cooker tap torch

underground, tube (infml)

rubbish dustbin, rubbish-bin post, postbox (but Royal Mail service)

math

maths