



A Frequency Dictionary of Contemporary American English

A Frequency Dictionary of Contemporary American English is an invaluable tool for all learners of American English, providing a list of the 5,000 most frequently used words in the language.

The dictionary is based on data from a 385-million-word corpus—evenly balanced between spoken English (unscripted conversation from radio and TV shows), fiction (books, short stories, movie scripts), more than 100 popular magazines, ten newspapers, and 100 academic journals—for a total of nearly 150,000 texts.

All entries in the rank frequency list feature the top 20–30 collocates (nearby words) for that word, which provide valuable insight into the meaning and usage. Alphabetical and part of speech indexes are provided for ease of use. The dictionary also contains 31 thematically organized and frequency-ranked lists of words on a variety of topics, such as family, sports, and food. New words in the language, differences between American and British English, and grammar topics such as the most frequent phrasal verbs are also covered.

A Frequency Dictionary of Contemporary American English is an engaging and efficient resource enabling students of all levels to get the most out of their study of vocabulary.

Mark Davies is Professor and **Dee Gardner** is Associate Professor, both at the Department of Linguistics and English Language, Brigham Young University at Provo, Utah.

Routledge Frequency Dictionaries

General Editors

Paul Rayson, *Lancaster University, UK*

Mark Davies, *Brigham Young University, USA*

Editorial Board

Michael Barlow, *University of Auckland, New Zealand*

Geoffrey Leech, *Lancaster University, UK*

Barbara Lewandowska-Tomaszczyk, *University of Lodz, Poland*

Josef Schmied, *Chemnitz University of Technology, Germany*

Andrew Wilson, *Lancaster University, UK*

Adam Kilgarriff, *Lexicography MasterClass Ltd and University of Sussex, UK*

Hongying Tao, *University of California at Los Angeles*

Chris Tribble, *King's College London, UK*

Other books in the series

A Frequency Dictionary of Arabic (forthcoming)

A Frequency Dictionary of Chinese

A Frequency Dictionary of French

A Frequency Dictionary of German

A Frequency Dictionary of Portuguese

A Frequency Dictionary of Spanish

Taylor & Francis
Not for distribution



A Frequency Dictionary of
Contemporary American English

Word sketches, collocates, and thematic lists

Mark Davies and Dee Gardner

Taylor & Francis
Not for distribution

 **Routledge**
Taylor & Francis Group
LONDON AND NEW YORK

First edition published 2010
by Routledge
2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, OX14 4RN

Simultaneously published in the USA and Canada
by Routledge
270 Madison Ave, New York, NY 10016

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

© 2010 Mark Davies and Dee Gardner

Typeset in Parisine by Graphicraft Limited, Hong Kong
Printed and bound in Great Britain by TJ International Ltd, Padstow, Cornwall

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced
or utilized in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means,
now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording,
or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in
writing from the publishers.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Davies, Mark, 1963 Apr. 22

A frequency dictionary of contemporary American English : word sketches, collocates,
and thematic lists / Mark Davies, Dee Gardner.—1st ed.

p. cm.—(Routledge frequency dictionaries)

Includes bibliographical references and index

English language—Word frequency—Dictionaries. I. Gardner, Dee. II. Title.

PE1691.D35 2010

423'.1—dc22

2009031322

ISBN10: 0-415-49046-2 (hbk)

ISBN10: 0-415-49063-4 (pbk)

ISBN10: 0-203-88088-9 (ebk)

ISBN 13: 978-0-415-49064-1 (hbk)

ISBN 13: 978-0-415-49063-4 (pbk)

ISBN 13: 978-0-203-88088-3 (ebk)



Contents

Thematic vocabulary list | **vi**

Series preface | **vii**

Abbreviations | **ix**

Acknowledgments | **x**

Introduction | **1**

Frequency index | **9**

Alphabetical index | **282**

Part of speech index | **317**

Taylor & Francis
Not for distribution

Thematic vocabulary lists

- 1 Animals | **9**
- 2 Body | **15**
- 3 Clothing | **22**
- 4 Colors | **29**
- 5 Emotions | **36**
- 6 Family | **43**
- 7 Foods | **50**
- 8 Materials | **57**
- 9 Nationalities | **65**
- 10 Professions | **71**
- 11 Sports and recreation | **78**
- 12 Time | **85**
- 13 Transportation | **92**
- 14 Weather | **99**
- 15 Opposites | **106**
- 16 The vocabulary of spoken English | **113**
- 17 The vocabulary of fiction texts | **120**
- 18 The vocabulary of popular magazines | **127**
- 19 The vocabulary of newspapers | **136**
- 20 The vocabulary of academic journals | **143**
- 21 New words in American English | **150**
- 22 American vs. British English | **157**
- 23 Frequency of synonyms | **164**
- 24 Comparing words | **170**
- 25 Irregular plurals | **178**
- 26 Variation in past tense forms | **186**
- 27 Creating nouns | **194**
- 28 Creating adjectives | **202**
- 29 Collective nouns | **210**
- 30 Phrasal verbs | **218**
- 31 Word length (Zipf's Law) | **225**

Series preface

Frequency information has a central role to play in learning a language. Nation (1990) showed that the 4,000–5,000 most frequent words account for up to 95 percent of a written text and the 1,000 most frequent words account for 85 percent of speech. Although Nation's results were only for English, they do provide clear evidence that, when employing frequency as a general guide for vocabulary learning, it is possible to acquire a lexicon which will serve a learner well most of the time. There are two caveats to bear in mind here. First, counting words is not as straightforward as it might seem. Gardner (2007) highlights the problems that multiple word meanings, the presence of multiword items, and grouping words into families or lemmas, have on counting and analysing words. Second, frequency data contained in frequency dictionaries should never act as the only information source to guide a learner. Frequency information is nonetheless a very good starting point, and one which may produce rapid benefits. It therefore seems rational to prioritize learning the words that you are likely to hear and read most often. That is the philosophy behind this series of dictionaries.

Lists of words and their frequencies have long been available for teachers and learners of language. For example, Thorndike (1921, 1932) and Thorndike and Lorge (1944) produced word frequency books with counts of word occurrences in texts used in the education of American children. Michael West's *General Service List of English Words* (1953) was primarily aimed at foreign learners of English. More recently, with the aid of efficient computer software and very large bodies of language data (called corpora), researchers have been able to provide more sophisticated frequency counts from both written text and transcribed speech. One important feature of the resulting frequencies presented in this series is that they are derived from recently collected language data. The earlier lists for English included samples from, for example, Austen's *Pride and Prejudice* and Defoe's *Robinson Crusoe*, thus they could no longer represent present-day language in any sense.

Frequency data derived from a large representative corpus of a language brings students closer to language as it is used in real life as opposed to textbook language (which often distorts the frequencies of features in a language, see Ljung, 1990). The information in these dictionaries is presented in a number of formats to allow users to access the data in different ways. So, for example, if you would prefer not to simply drill down through the word frequency list, but would rather focus on verbs for example, the part of speech index will allow you to focus on just the most frequent verbs. Given that verbs typically account for 20 percent of all words in a language, this may be a good strategy. Also, a focus on function words may be equally rewarding—60 percent of speech in English is composed of a mere 50 function words. The series also provides information of use to the language teacher. The idea that frequency information may have a role to play in syllabus design is not new (see, for example, Sinclair and Renouf, 1988). However, to date it has been difficult for those teaching languages other than English to use frequency information in syllabus design because of a lack of data.

Frequency information should not be studied to the exclusion of other contextual and situational knowledge about language use and we may even doubt the validity of frequency information derived from large corpora. It is interesting to note that Alderson (2007) found that corpus frequencies may not match a native speaker's intuition about estimates of word frequency and that a set of estimates of word frequencies collected from language experts varied widely. Thus corpus-derived frequencies are still the best current estimate of a word's importance that a learner will come across. Around the time of the construction of the first machine-readable corpora, Halliday (1971: 344) stated that "a rough indication of frequencies is often just what is needed." Our aim in this series is to provide as accurate as possible estimates of word frequencies.

Paul Rayson and Mark Davies
Lancaster and Provo, 2008

References

- Alderson, J.C. (2007)** Judging the frequency of English words. *Applied Linguistics*, 28(3): 383–409.
- Gardner, D. (2007)** Validating the construct of Word in applied corpus-based vocabulary research: a critical survey. *Applied Linguistics* 28, pp. 241–265.
- Halliday, M.A.K. (1971)** Linguistic functions and literary style. In S. Chatman (ed.) *Style: A Symposium*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 330–365.
- Ljung, M. (1990)** *A Study of TEFL Vocabulary*. Almqvist & Wiksell International, Stockholm.
- Nation, I.S.P. (1990)** *Teaching and Learning Vocabulary*. Heinle & Heinle, Boston.
- Sinclair, J.M., and Renouf, A. (1988)** A lexical syllabus for language learning. In R. Carter and M. McCarthy (eds) *Vocabulary and Language Teaching*. Longman, London, pp. 140–158.
- Thorndike, E. (1921)** *Teacher's Word Book*. Columbia Teachers College, New York.
- Thorndike, E. (1932)** *A Teacher's Word Book of 20,000 Words*. Columbia University Press, New York.
- Thorndike, E. and Lorge, I. (1944)** *The Teacher's Word Book of 30,000 Words*. Columbia University Press, New York.
- West, M. (1953)** *A General Service List of English Words*. Longman, London.

Abbreviations

The following are the part of speech codes for the 5,000 headwords in the dictionary.

Code	No. of Words	Explanation	Examples
a	11	article	the, a, your
c	39	conjunction	if, because, whereas
d	34	determiner	this, most, either
e	1	existential	there
g	1	genitive	'
i	96	preposition	with, instead, except
j	843	adjective	shy, risky, tender
m	37	number	seven, fifth, two-thirds
n	2590	noun	bulb, tolerance, slot
p	46	pronoun	we, somebody, mine
r	336	adverb	up, seldom, fortunately
t	1	to + infinitive	to
u	12	interjection	yeah, hi, wow
v	996	verb	modify, scan, govern
x	2	negation	not, n't

Taylor & Francis
Not for distribution



Acknowledgments

We are indebted to a number of students from Brigham Young University who helped with this project: Athelia Graham, Andrea Bowden, Amy Heaton, Tim Wallace, Tim Heaton, Kyle Jepson, Timothy Hewitt, Mikkel Davis, Jared Garrett, Teresa Martin, Billy Wilson, and Dave Ogden, and several student employees at Brigham Young University's English Language Center. A special thanks to Brigham Young University's English Language Center, the College of Humanities, the Department of Linguistics and English Language, and the Data-Based Research Group for their financial support.

Taylor & Francis
Not for distribution

Introduction

The value of this frequency dictionary of English

"I don't know that word." "What does that word mean?" "How is that word used?" These are some of the most common pleas for help by language learners—and justifiably so.

Not knowing enough words, or the right words, is often the root cause of miscommunication, the inability to read and write well, and a host of related problems. This fundamental need is compounded by the fact that there are simply so many words to know in any language, but especially in English, which may contain well over two million distinct words (Crystal, 1995)—and growing fast. Thirty years ago, who would have thought that we would be "surfing" in our own homes, or that "chips" would be good things to have inside our equipment, or that we would be excited "to google this" and "to google that."

Without belaboring the obvious, it is little wonder that learners, teachers, researchers, materials developers, and many others are interested in establishing some sense of priority and direction to what could easily become vocabulary chaos. Our frequency dictionary is designed for this very purpose. We wanted to know which of the vast number of English words to start with, and we also wanted to know which other words these words "hang out with"—their neighbors (or collocates)—which provides crucial information about the meaning and use of these words. Perhaps even more importantly, we wanted to know this for our current day, not for some English of the past, when punch cards were used to program computers, and when surfing was only done at the beach. In short, we offer *A Frequency Dictionary of Contemporary American English* with the hope that it will benefit those who are trying to learn our current mother tongue, as well as for those who desire to assist them.

As a final introductory note, we might mention that if you find this dictionary valuable and would

like a similar electronic version (fewer collocates, but more of other features), feel free to visit <http://www.americancorpus.org/dictionary>.

What is in this dictionary?

This frequency dictionary is designed to meet the needs of a wide range of language students and teachers, as well as those who are interested in the computational processing of English. The main index contains the 5,000 most common words in American English, starting with such basic words as *the* and *of*, and quickly progressing through to more intermediate and advanced words. Because the dictionary is based on the actual frequency of words in a large 400-million-word corpus (collection of texts) of many different types of English texts (spoken, fiction, magazines, newspaper, and academic), the user can feel comfortable that these words are very likely to be encountered in the "real world."

In addition to providing a listing of the most frequent 5,000 words, the entries provide other information that should be of great use to the language learner. Each entry shows the main collocates for each word, grouped by part of speech and in order of frequency. These collocates provide important and useful insight into the meaning and usage of the word, following the idea that "you can tell a lot about a word by the other words that it hangs out with." The entries also show where each of the collocates occur with regards to the head word (before, after, or both), which denotes whether they are subject, object, and so on. Finally, the entries indicate whether the words are more common in one genre of English (e.g. spoken or academic) than in the others.

Aside from the main frequency listing, there are also indexes that sort the entries by alphabetical order and part of speech. The alphabetical index can be of great value to students who, for example, want to look up a word from a short story or newspaper article, and see how common the word is in general.

The part of speech indexes could be of benefit to students who want to focus selectively on verbs, nouns, or some other part of speech. Finally, there are a number of thematically related lists (clothing, foods, emotions, etc.) as well as comparisons of vocabulary across genres and over time, all of which should enhance the learning experience. The expectation, then, is that this frequency dictionary will significantly maximize the efforts of a wide range of students and teachers who are involved in the acquisition and teaching of English vocabulary.

Comparison to other frequency dictionaries of English

Historically, most frequency dictionaries (also referred to as *word books* and *word lists*) have been created to meet educational needs, with many designed specifically to meet the needs of foreign- and second-language learners of English. Prominent among these are: *The Teachers Word Book of 30,000 Words* (Thorndike and Lorge, 1944)—based on 4.5 million words from general English texts, magazines, and juvenile books; *The General Service List of English Words* (West, 1953)—a list of the 2,000 highest frequency words (with semantic distinctions and counts) based on visual inspections by semanticists of 5 million words from various sources (encyclopedias, magazines, textbooks, novels, etc.); the *Brown Corpus* list (Francis and Kučera, 1982)—based on 1 million words of written American English; and its British English counterpart—the *LOB corpus* list (Johansson and Hofland, 1989).

For many purposes, these latter two replaced the older lists of Thorndike and Lorge. Additionally, there are several more specialized school lists, such as: the *American Heritage Word Frequency Book* (Carroll, Davies, and Richman 1971)—based on 5 million running words of written school English (grades 3 through 9); the *Academic Word List* (Coxhead, 2000)—570 academic word families based on 3.5 million running words of academic texts; and the very early *A Basic Vocabulary of Elementary School Children* (Rinsland, 1945)—based on 6 million running words of actual children's writing samples.

A great debt is owed to the pioneering scholars who generated these and other frequency lists to facilitate English vocabulary learning, research, and

description. Building on these earlier efforts, *A Frequency Dictionary of Contemporary American English* addresses several vocabulary needs in the field of English language education. First, and perhaps most obvious, it is based on contemporary American English, thus making it more ecologically valid in educational and research settings where American English is the target, and where many are still relying on the nearly 30-year-old Brown Corpus (Francis and Kučera, 1982) for frequency information about American English vocabulary. (Note: the actual texts for the Brown Corpus were from 1961.) Second, unlike the Brown Corpus (1 million words of written English only), the frequency counts in this dictionary are based on a very large and balanced corpus of both written and spoken materials (400 million words from five major genres), thus adding confidence that the highest frequency words have indeed been determined and properly ranked, and that these words have a high degree of utility across major genres of importance to English language learners (spoken, fiction, newspapers, magazines, and academic).

Third, the inclusion of collocates (by part of speech) for each of the 5,000 high-frequency node words adds a semantic richness to the dictionary that is often lacking when only the forms of words are tallied without consideration of their potential meanings (Gardner, 2007). The tightness of some of these node-collocate relationships (*big deal, bad habit, make sense, trash talk*, etc.) also highlights the phrasal nature of many English vocabulary items (Cowie, 1998). Such collocational knowledge is a crucial component of what it means to know a word (Nation, 2001) and has also been recognized as a characteristic difference between native and non-native language abilities (Nesselhauf, 2005). Therefore, language learners and their teachers should benefit from the rich semantic and pragmatic information the collocates provide, thus taking us one step closer to Read's (2000) call for new high-frequency word lists that are based on large electronic corpora, but which also account for the many meanings that language learners need to negotiate. Although semantic frequency is not fully realized in this dictionary, the collocates do provide some support for semantic interpretations, and will certainly aid in determining which meanings of a word form to teach and learn.

Finally, the 30 call-out boxes in this dictionary are packed with useful vocabulary information for language learners and their teachers, including words that make up many of the basic semantic sets of the language (*animals, body, clothing, colors, emotions, family, food*, etc.), words that characterize a specific genre of the language (spoken, fiction, academic, etc.), words that are new to American English, words that tend to be characteristically American or British, productive suffixes and the actual content words they are found in (nouns and adjectives), and the highest frequency phrasal verbs of American English. (Compare with Gardner and Davies, 2007, which lists the highest frequency phrasal verbs of British English.) These and other call-out boxes in the dictionary can be used for self-study, teaching, assessment, materials development, and research purposes.

To our knowledge, there is only one other publicly accessible frequency dictionary of English that is based on a large mega-corpus—*Word Frequencies in Written and Spoken English* (Leech, Rayson, and Wilson, 2001). However, our dictionary is quite different in at least three major respects. First, the Longman frequency dictionary represents British, not American, English, and it bases its word-frequency information on the British National Corpus (BNC). Second, most of the texts in the BNC are at least 20 years old, while texts in the Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA) are current through late 2008. Third, while both corpora are balanced for genre (e.g. spoken, fiction, newspaper, and academic), COCA (400 million words) is nearly four times as large as the BNC (100 million words), allowing us to have more confidence in determining the words that should “make the list” and in finding their meaningful neighbors.

In addition to the differences in focus, age, and sampling size between the two dictionaries, there are also differences in the presentation formats. The Longman dictionary is mainly composed of straight frequency lists of words and lemmas, while this dictionary is oriented specifically to language learners, supplementing the frequency listings with the unique features previously mentioned: (a) frequency-ranked collocates (co-occurring words) for each headword in the frequency dictionary—which can help learners and their teachers better understand the *meanings* and *uses* of the high

frequency words; and (b) the more than 30 thematically oriented vocabulary lists (call-out boxes) for particular semantic, grammatical, or lexical categories that would be helpful for language training purposes.

The corpus

A frequency dictionary is only as good as the corpus on which it is based. The Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA) is the largest balanced corpus of American English, and the largest balanced corpus of any language that is publicly available (<http://www.americancorpus.org>). In addition to being very large (400 million words; 20 million words each year 1990–2007), the corpus is also balanced evenly between spoken (unscripted conversation from 150+ radio and TV shows), fiction (e.g. books, short stories, movie scripts), 100+ popular magazines, ten newspapers, and 100+ academic journals—for a total of 150,000+ texts.

The more than 150,000 texts come from a variety of sources:

- *Spoken*: (79 million words) transcripts of unscripted conversation from more than 150 different TV and radio programs (e.g. *All Things Considered* (NPR), *Newshour* (PBS), *Good Morning America* (ABC), *Today Show* (NBC), *60 Minutes* (CBS), *Hannity and Colmes* (Fox), *Jerry Springer*, etc.). (See notes on the naturalness and authenticity of the language from these transcripts.)
- *Fiction*: (76 million words) short stories and plays from literary magazines, children’s magazines, popular magazines, first chapters of first edition books 1990–present, and movie scripts.
- *Popular magazines*: (81 million words) nearly 100 different magazines, with a good mix (overall, and by year) between specific domains (news, health, home and gardening, women, financial, religion, sports, etc.). A few examples are *Time*, *Men’s Health*, *Good Housekeeping*, *Cosmopolitan*, *Fortune*, *Christian Century*, *Sports Illustrated*, etc.
- *Newspapers*: (76 million words) ten newspapers from across the US, including: *USA Today*, *New York Times*, *Atlanta Journal Constitution*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, etc. In most cases, there is a good mix between different sections of the

newspaper, such as local news, opinion, sports, financial, etc.

- *Academic journals*: (76 million words) nearly 100 different peer-reviewed journals. These were selected to cover the entire range of the Library of Congress classification system (e.g. a certain percentage from B (philosophy, psychology, religion), D (world history), K (education), T (technology), etc.), both overall and by number of words per year.

In summary, the corpus is very well balanced at both the “macro” level (e.g. spoken, fiction, newspapers) and the “micro” level (i.e. the types of texts and the distribution of the sources) within each of these macro genres.

Annotating and organizing the data from the corpus

In order to create a frequency dictionary, the words in the corpus must be tagged (for part of speech) and lemmatized. Tagging means that a part of speech is assigned to each word—noun, verb, and so on. Lemmatization means that each word form is assigned to a particular “head word” or “lemma”, such as *go*, *goes*, *going*, *went*, and *gone* being marked as forms of the lemma *go*.

The tagging and lemmatization was done with the CLAWS tagger (Version 7), which is the same tagger that was used for the British National Corpus (<http://www.natcorp.ox.ac.uk/>) and for other important corpora of English as well. One of the most difficult parts of tagging, of course, is to correctly assign the part of speech for words that are potentially ambiguous. In cases such as *computer*, *disturb*, *lazy*, or *fitfully*, these are unambiguously tagged as noun, verb, adjective, and adverb, respectively. But in a case such as *light*, the word can be a noun (*he turned on the light*), verb (*should we light the fire?*), or adjective (*there was a light breeze*). In these circumstances, the tagger looks at the context in which the word occurs in each instance to determine the correct part of speech. While the CLAWS tagger is very good, it does produce errors. We have tried to correct for most of these, but there are undoubtedly still some that remain.

It of course makes sense to provide separate entries in the dictionary for words with different parts of speech, such as noun and verb. For example,

the word *beat* as a noun has collocates such as *hear*, *miss*, *steady*, *drum*, and *rhythm*. As a verb, however, it takes collocates such as *heart*, *egg*, *bowl*, *severely*, or *Yankees*. Even in cases where the word appears as a noun and an adjective (*magic*, *potential*, *dark*, *veteran*), the collocates for the two parts of speech are very different, and it would probably be too confusing to conflate them into one entry. Perhaps the most problematic are function words such as *since*, which appear up to three times in this dictionary. In the case of *since*, for example, it appears as preposition (*he's been here since 1942*), adverb (*several other schools have since been constructed*), and conjunction (*since they won't be here until 5 pm, we'll just leave for a minute*). In these cases, we have simply followed the output of the tagger. If it says that there are multiple different parts of speech, then the word appears under each of those parts of speech in the dictionary.

Frequency and dispersion

After the tagging and lemmatization of the 400 million words in the corpus, our final step was to determine exactly which of these words would be included in the final list of the 5,000 most frequent words (or lemmas). One approach would be to simply use frequency counts. For example, all lemmas that occur 5,000 times or more in the corpus might be included in the dictionary. Imagine, however, a case where a particular scientific term was used repeatedly in engineering articles or in sports reporting in newspapers, but it did not appear in any works of fiction or in any of the spoken texts. Alternatively, suppose that a given word is spread throughout an entire register (spoken, fiction, newspaper, or academic), but that it is still limited almost exclusively to that register. Should the word still be included in the frequency dictionary? The argument could be made that we should look at more than just raw frequency counts in cases such as this, and that we ought to look at “dispersion” as well, or how well the word is “spread across” all of the registers in the entire corpus.

In our dictionary, we have used Juillard's “d dispersion index”. A score of 1.00 means that the word is perfectly spread across the corpus, so that if we divided the corpus into one hundred equally sized sections (each with 4 million words, in the case

Table 1 Contrast between frequency and dispersion

Good dispersion				Poor dispersion			
Frequency	Lemma	PoS	Dispersion	Frequency	Lemma	PoS	Dispersion
3134	convincing	j	0.96	4653	healthcare	n	0.56
3107	sensible	j	0.95	4282	electron	n	0.58
3041	honesty	n	0.96	4181	skier	n	0.43
3033	unusually	r	0.95	4113	compost	n	0.31
3020	confusing	j	0.97	3685	watercolor	n	0.41
3014	exaggerate	v	0.96	3769	ski	v	0.47
2950	distraction	n	0.95	2028	nebula	n	0.46
2922	resent	v	0.96	2547	palette	n	0.57
2891	wrestle	v	0.95	2536	angle	v	0.55
2876	urgency	n	0.96	2479	algorithm	n	0.52
2873	hint	v	0.96	2437	pastel	n	0.25
2842	obsessed	j	0.95	2388	socket	n	0.60
2833	genuinely	r	0.96	2350	nasal	j	0.44
2813	respected	j	0.95	2281	cache	n	0.43

of our 400 million word corpus), the word would have exactly the same frequency in each section.

A dispersion score of .10, on the other hand, would mean that it occurs a lot in a handful of sections, and perhaps not at all or very little in the other sections.

As a clear example of the contrast between “frequency” and “dispersion”, consider Table 1. All of the words in this table have essentially the same frequency—an average of about 3,000 occurrences in the corpus. The words to the left, however, have a “dispersion” score of at least 0.95, which means that the word has roughly the same frequency in all of the 100 sections of the corpus that we used for the calculation. The words to the right, on the other hand, have a much lower dispersion score. Most would easily agree that the words shown at the left would be more useful in a frequency dictionary, because they represent a wide range of texts and text types in the corpus. Therefore, as we can see, frequency alone is probably not sufficient to determine whether a word should be in the dictionary.

The final calculation

The calculation to determine which words are included in this frequency dictionary was a fairly straightforward one. The formula was simply:

$$\text{score} = \text{frequency} * \text{dispersion}$$

For example, consider the words near 3210 in the frequency dictionary (see Table 2). The word *furthermore* has a higher frequency (9594 tokens) than the other two words, but it has lower dispersion (.86). *Orange*, on the other hand, has a lower frequency (8881 tokens) but it has better dispersion across the corpus. *Taxpayer* (frequency of 9140 and dispersion of .90) is in the middle of both of these. But with the formula that takes into account both frequency and dispersion, these three words end up having more or less the same score.

Table 2 Frequency and dispersion

ID	Lemma	PoS	Frequency	Dispersion	Score
3199	orange	j	8881	0.93	8270
3201	taxpayer	n	9140	0.90	8256
3205	furthermore	r	9594	0.86	8235

The 5,000 lemmas with the top score (frequency * dispersion) are those that appear in this frequency dictionary.

Collocates

A unique feature of this frequency dictionary is the listing of the top collocates (nearby words) for each of the 5,000 words in the frequency listing. These collocates provide important and useful insight into the meaning and use of the keyword. To find the collocates, we did the following. First, we decided which parts of speech to group together in order to rank the collocates and show the most frequent ones. In the case of verbs, we grouped noun collocates (subject: *the evidence supports what she said*, and object: *this supports the claim*), and all other collocates were grouped as miscellaneous (e.g. *with, directly, difficult, and prepare for the verb deal*). For nouns, we looked for adjectives (*green grass*), other nouns (*fire station*), and verbs (e.g. *desire to succeed*). For adjectives, we looked for nouns (*fast car*) and all other collocates were grouped as miscellaneous (*completely exhausted, willing to stay, black and white*). Finally, for adverbs and other parts of speech, we see collocates from all parts of speech listed together (*sharply reduce, fewer than, except for*).

To find the collocates for a given word, a computer program searched the entire 400-million-word corpus and looked at each context in which that word occurred. In all cases, the context (or “span”) of words was four words to the left and four words to the right of the “node word”. The overall frequency of the collocates in each of those contexts was then calculated, and the collocates were examined and rated by at least four native speakers.

Obviously, common words such as *the, of, to*, etc. were usually the most frequent collocates. To filter out these words, we set a Mutual Information (MI) threshold of about 2.5. The MI calculation took into account the overall frequency of each collocate, so that common words were usually eliminated from the list.

Using MI is sometimes more an art than a science. If the MI is set too low, then high frequency “noise words” show up as collocates, whereas if it is set too high, then only highly idiomatic collocates are found. As an example, the most frequent collocates of *break* as a verb—when the MI score is set high at 5.5—are: *deadlock, logjam, monotony, and stranglehold*. These are quite idiomatic and don’t really show well the “core meaning” of *break*. On the other hand, the most frequent collocates

when the MI threshold is set very low at 1.0 are *down, into, up, and off*, which again do not provide a good sense of its meaning. Finally, however, when we set the MI threshold to 2.5, we find the most frequent collocates are: *heart, silence, rules, loose, leg, and barriers*, which (for native speakers, at least), probably do relate more to the core meaning and usage of *break*. But getting the MI threshold set just right for each of the 5,000 headwords was a bit daunting, to say the least. We hope that the data found here agree with your intuitions of what these words mean and how they are used.

The main frequency index

The main index in this dictionary is a rank-ordered listing of the top 5,000 words (lemma) in English, starting with the most frequent word (the definite article *the*) and progressing through to *warehouse, paradise, and nominate*, which are the last three words in the list. The following information is given for each entry:

rank frequency (1, 2, 3, ...), lemma, part of speech
collocates, grouped by part of speech and ordered by frequency
raw frequency, dispersion (0.00–1.00), (indication of register variation)

As a concrete example, let us look at the entry for the verb *break*:

494 break v
n .law, heart, news, .rule, silence, story, .ground, .barrier, leg, bone, .piece, .neck, arm, .cycle, voice.
misc .into, .away, .free, .apart, .loose
up marriage, .fight, boyfriend, meeting, girlfriend, union, band, pass, .demonstration, .monotony
down .into, .barrier, car, .cry, .door, .tear, talk, enzyme, completely, negotiation. **out** war, fight, fire, sweat, fighting, riot, violence, .laugh, .hive
off piece, talk, .engagement, negotiation, branch, abruptly, .relation
 72917 | 0.97

This entry shows that word number 494 in our rank order list is the verb *break*. The last line of the entry shows the raw frequency for the lemma (72,917 tokens) and the dispersion (.97 in this case). The collocates are given in the intervening lines. As can be seen, they are partially grouped by part of speech. In the case of verbs, we see the noun collocates and then other parts of speech (miscellaneous).

Note also that for some collocates, there is an indication of the placement of the collocate. When the [.] is before the collocate, this means that the node word (headword) is typically found before that collocate (**break the law**, **break into pieces**). When the [.] is after the collocate, this means that the node word is typically found after the collocate (*her voice broke*, *all hell broke loose*). This symbol can provide useful information, for example, on whether the collocates are subjects or objects of a given verb, or whether the node word noun acts as a subject or object of the verbal collocate. (Note, however, that with passives and relative clauses, the noun that is object of a verb will occur before the verb, which does confuse things a bit.) In order to display the [.] symbol, 80 percent or more of the tokens of a given collocate had to occur either before or after the node word. In the case of ADJ / NOUN and NOUN / ADJ, word order is typically so consistent (*blue house*, never **house blue*) that the [.] is not used to show placement.

Finally, as is seen above, in the case of some verbs that can act as phrasal verbs (*break up*, *turn down*, *cut off*, etc.), these are listed in bold (with their own collocates) at the end of the regular collocates list for verbs. Phrasal verbs are only listed when they have a frequency of at least 1,000 in the corpus, and when there are at least three collocates with a frequency of at least five occurrences each.

Let us consider one other example:

3396 hypothesis *n*

ˌ null, following, consistent, alternative, working, general, initial, original, theoretical, competing *ɪ* study, support, result, test, research, testing, evidence, analysis, method, set *ʊ* .predict, suggest, reject, examine, confirm, base, develop, formulate, .state, .explain
9282 | 0.82 A

This entry is for *hypothesis* (word #3396 in our list). As before, the collocates are listed in frequency order and grouped by part of speech. In this case, however, note that there is an [A] at the end of the entry. This indicates that the lemma *hypothesis* occurs at least twice as frequently in the Academic genre as it does overall in the corpus (Spoken, Fiction, Magazines, Newspapers).

Thematic vocabulary (“call-out boxes”)

Placed throughout the main frequency-based index are 31 “call-out boxes”, which serve to display in one

list a number of thematically related words. These include thematic lists of words related to the body, food, family, weather, professions, nationalities, colors, emotions, and several other semantic domains. There are also lists of words that are much more common in each of the five main genres (spoken, fiction, popular magazines, newspapers, and academic) than overall, as well as comparisons of American and British vocabulary, as well as new words in the language. Finally, there are lists related to word formation issues, such as irregular past tense and irregular plurals, and common suffixes to create nouns, adjectives, and verbs. In each case, the entries are, of course, ordered by frequency.

Alphabetical and part of speech indexes

The alphabetical index contains all of the words listed in the frequency index. Each entry includes the following information: 1) lemma 2) part of speech, and 3) rank order frequency. The part of speech index contains the 5,000 words from the frequency index and the alphabetical index. Within each of the categories (noun, verb, adjective, etc.) the lemma are listed in order of descending frequency. Because each entry is linked to the other two indexes via the rank frequency number, each of the entries in this index contains only the rank frequency and lemma.

Electronic version

As was noted in the first section, if you find this dictionary valuable and would like to have a similar electronic version (somewhat fewer collocates, but more of other features), feel free to visit <http://www.americancorpus.org/dictionary>.

Delimitations

- 1 Frequency is form-based (lemma), not semantically based (homographs—*bank*, *run*; heterophones—*lead* “metal” vs. *lead* “be in front”, *contract* vs. *contract*, etc.). But our approach is an improvement over many similar frequency listings because the collocates give some indication of potential variant meanings. For example, take a look at the entries for *lead* (n) [entry 1598] and *bow* (n) [entry 4139]. For *lead*, there are collocates for the two meanings “metal” and “in front” and for *bow* there are collocates for *bow* in the context of “ship, arrow, hair, and violin”.

- 2 Except in the case of high-frequency phrasal verbs, only single-word nodes were included. When a lemma occurs almost exclusively in a given multi-word expression (as *far as*, *in charge of*, *lots of*), that multi-word expression is listed as part of the entry.
- 3 All collocates are single-word collocates. In cases such as *in terms of*, *by means of*, etc., each of the collocates are listed separately.
- 4 The most frequent form of a given collocate lemma may be an inflected form, not the head word form as listed (e.g. *long* as a collocate of *no* almost always appears as *longer* in the corpus).
- 5 In general, proper nouns were not included in the dictionary, either as node words or collocates. However, a few highly salient proper noun collocates were included for certain node words (e.g. *Iraq* as a collocate of *invade*; *China* as a collocate of *export*).

References

- Carroll, J.B., Davies, P., and Richman, B. (1971)** *The American Heritage Word Frequency Book*. New York: American Heritage Publishing Co., Inc.
- Cowie, A.P. (ed.) (1998)** *Phraseology: Theory, Analysis, and Applications*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Coxhead, A. (2000)** A new academic word list. *TESOL Quarterly*, 34(2): 213–238.
- Crystal, D. (1995)** *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the English Language*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Francis, W.N., and Kučera, H. (1982)** *Frequency Analysis of English Usage: Lexicon and Grammar*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Gardner, D. (2007)** Validating the construct of “word” in applied corpus-based vocabulary research: A critical survey. *Applied Linguistics*, 28(2): 241–265.
- Gardner, D., and Davies, M. (2007)** Pointing out frequent phrasal verbs: A corpus-based analysis. *TESOL Quarterly*, 41(2): 339–359.
- Johansson, S., and Hofland, K. (1989)** *Frequency Analysis of English Vocabulary and Grammar: Based on the LOB Corpus: Volume 1: Tag Frequencies and Word Frequencies*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Leech, G., Rayson, P., and Wilson, A. (2001)** *Word Frequencies in Written and Spoken English: Based on the British National Corpus*. London: Longman.
- Nation, I.S.P. (2001)** *Learning Vocabulary in Another Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nesselhauf, N. (2005)** *Collocations in a Learner Corpus*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Read, J. (2000)** *Assessing Vocabulary*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rinstrand, H.D. (1945)** *A Basic Vocabulary of Elementary School Children*. New York: The Macmillan Company.
- Thorndike, E.L., and Lorge, I. (1944)** *The Teacher’s Word Book of 30,000 Words*. Columbia University: Teacher’s College.
- West, M. (1953)** *A General Service List of English Words*. London: Longman.

Frequency index

Format of entries

Rank frequency (1, 2, 3, ...), **lemma**, *part of speech*

Collocates

Raw frequency | dispersion (0.00–1.00), (indication of register variation: Sspoken, Ffiction, MMagazines, NNewspapers, AAcademic)

Note that the collocates are grouped by part of speech and ordered by frequency (most frequent first). The [•] symbol indicates pre/post placement with regards to the headword.

1 the a

of, first, year, most, •world, over, •same, day, end, between, •United States, next, during.

20431716 | 0.99

2 be v

there, if, many, •able, long, always, likely, since, never, sure, often, •available, •aware, afraid

14338665 | 0.99

3 and c

her, their, other, up, between, •then, both, back, over, year, down, off, family, friend

9893569 | 0.99

4 of i

out, because, front, instead, terms, way, top, ahead, outside, favor, place, charge, light, spite.

9585500 | 0.97

5 a a

•lot, •few, while, month, •single, •minute, •chance, •bit, •series, hour, •variety, •huge, •dozen, mile

8159297 | 0.99

6 in i

which, year, new, way, place, •world, life, school, country, case, area, city, •United States, •fact

6475319 | 0.98

7 to t

in, want, try, back, need, able, lead, return, allow, enough, continue, listen, close, refer.

5842936 | 0.99

8 have v

noun •trouble, •knack, •qualm, •repercussion, •recourse, •inking, misgiving, •foresight *misc* already, •been, •done, •shown, •begun, •seen

4557421 | 0.98

9 to i

in, want, try, back, need, able, lead, return, allow, enough, continue, listen, close, refer.

3561680 | 0.99

10 it p

think, so, because, •seem, even, hard, •easy, •clear, whether, •difficult, •possible, sound, worth, •impossible

3585308 | 0.97

11 I p

•think, know, like, •mean, •believe, love, guess, sure, myself, •remember, sorry, •wonder, wish, afraid

3655790 | 0.94 S F

12 that c

fact, believe, suggest, indicate, argue, realize, note, clear, evidence, ensure, aware, notion, stuff, correct

3174256 | 0.97

1. Animals

Note that several of these animals are also the mascot for sports teams or have figurative meaning (e.g. *pig*, *mole*), which would increase their overall frequency, and most of these are marked with parentheses in the following list.

[Top 80] dog *n* 49897, fish *n* 41277, bird 35610, horse 30042, chicken 23955, cat 20463, (bear) *n* 19980, fox 17303, turkey 15445, wolf 14452, deer 11259, (duck) *n* 11003, (tiger) 10210, cow 9755, mouse 9697, (eagle) 9395, snake 9387, lion 9260, rat 8115, (pig) 8048, (buffalo) 7678, cattle 7636, (hawk) *n* 7587, whale 6750, sheep 6172, bee 6148, shark 6035, rabbit 5927, monkey 5611, elephant 5562, goat 5330, worm *n* 5112, crab 4873, butterfly 4869, turtle 4667, crow *n* 4398, oyster 4328, frog 4304, goose *n* 4137, spider 4122, mosquito 4010, elk 3925, dolphin 3913, ant 3904, coyote 3850, lobster 3784, owl 3657, (falcon) 3626, mule 3111, (panther) 2972, (penguin) 2923, dove *n* 2906, squirrel 2832, camel 2825, (raven) 2673, (beetle) 2612, hog *n* 2298, moose 2231, pigeon 2225, ape 2203, pony 2194, swan 2059, donkey 1920, beaver 1895, (mole) 1860, gorilla 1694, alligator 1588, hare 1502, parrot 1456, crocodile 1426, bison 1327, leopard 1286, toad 1266, sparrow 1252, antelope 1168, quail 1122, ox 1117, raccoon 1092, gull 1068, heron 1057

145 most r

one, .important, .thing, .part, .likely, .recent, perhaps, .popular, for, .common, the, among, .powerful, .often
228469 | 0.96

146 another d

one, one, yet, .person, .reason, .example, .minute, month, .hour, .factor, .round, .option, .edition, .aspect
222798 | 0.99

147 much d

as, so, too, how, that, very, thank, .more, spend, .money, pretty, love, thanks, .less
226091 | 0.97

148 own d

their, his, her, its, my, your, our, life, .experience, mind, .personal, .identity, .version, .sake
222619 | 0.98

149 family n

adj whole, extended, royal, entire, poor, nuclear, immediate, wealthy, middle-class, low-income
noun member, friend, child, life, .history, support, parent, .planning *verb* live, raise, own, visit, gather, feed, belong, extend, reunite, flee
222823 | 0.96

150 out i

(out of) .of, get, come, way, run, pull, .door, .control, .car, walk, .business, .bed, .sight, step.
223341 | 0.96

151 house n

adj empty, safe, halfway, two-story, haunted, Victorian, suburban, single-family, Republican, neat *noun* white, .committee, .representative, Senate, speaker, .night, leader, chairman, majority, opera. *verb* build, leave, buy, pass, sell, enter, clean, burn, .vote, paint
223341 | 0.96

152 leave v

noun .room, .house, .office, .message, .town, .mark, note, photograph, hour, impression, .trail, .apartment, foot, gap, .wake *misc* .behind, before, .alone, .home, without, .open, soon, pack.
over .from, money, enough, whatever, plenty, energy, material, debris. *out* feel, detail, feeling, .key, completely, .critical, conveniently.
221568 | 0.96

153 put v

noun .hand, .money, .arm, .pressure, .foot, .finger, .risk, .position, effort, .perspective, .hold, .gun, .jail, .emphasis, .clothes *misc* .together, .away, .aside, .behind, .forward, simply, .forth
down .root, .phone, .fork, .pen, .rebellion, .gun, .weapon, .knife *out* .fire, .hand, .statement, .cigarette, .album, press, .flag, .flame *on* .clothes, .weight, .suit, dress, .uniform, .clean, .fresh, .brave *up* .fight, .money, .sign, willing, .sale, .fence, .poster, .adoption
219537 | 0.96

154 old j

noun year, man, woman, friend, day, age, house, lady, boy, world, school, building *misc* enough, tired, plain, wise, wooden, fashioned, dear, faithful
218220 | 0.96

155 on r

go, what, come, take, move, put, hold, hang, keep, later, carry, .board, early.
218932 | 0.95

156 while c

.other, wait, .maintain, .simultaneously, alive, .retain, .await, asleep, .pregnant, .latter
215613 | 0.97

157 mean v

noun .disrespect, compliment *misc* really, .anything, .nothing, necessarily, exactly, absolutely, obviously, literally, deal, basically, .harm, though, interpret, phrase, insult
222520 | 0.93 S

158 let v

noun .look, minute, .break, .hook, .temperature, pan, oven, .steam, .imagination, caller *misc* .me, .go, .him, just, .us, .ask, .talk, .tell, .start, .alone, .face, please, .listen, .forget, .cool
out .breath, .sigh, .long, .scream, school, .little, .cry, .deep, .whoop, .loud
222257 | 0.93 S

159 why r

.do, that, so, ask, .shall, reason, explain, understand, wonder, .choose, .anyone, .bother, explanation.
217080 | 0.95 S

160 president n

adj past, elected, incumbent, outgoing, interim, executive, Republican, advisory, loyal, incoming
noun vice, year, office, .CEO, college *verb* elect, sign, support, announce, appoint, name, .propose, declare, .veto, urge
226653 | 0.91 S

161 keep v

noun .eye, .mind, .track, .secret, record, .pace, .mouth, promise, .peace *misc* .out, try, .alive, .off, .away, .open, enough, .warm, .close, .low, .safe, .quiet, .busy, .clean, order.
up .with, can, try, .good, .demand, struggle, able.
on just, .until, .walk, .fight, hit, .push, .roll, .tick
212682 | 0.97

162 same d

.time, .as, .thing, .way, much, .kind, .period, exactly, share, .true, .amount, apply, .size, exact.
206339 | 0.99

163 great j

noun deal, thing, power, number, job, idea, place, opportunity, story, depression, guy, success
misc significantly, lesser, all-time, horned, seeing, vastly, all-around
207716 | 0.97

164 begin v

noun year, process, career, month, season, series, trial, construction, journey, .video, .clip, investigation, painting, search, minute *misc* before, already, soon, immediately, .cry, .wonder, slowly, .realize
203712 | 0.98

165 big j

noun deal, problem, thing, man, company, city, question, difference, business, house, issue, game
misc enough, ten, fat, bold, at-large, bid, hairy, accounting
207702 | 0.95

279 hour n

adj long, full, past, wee, extra, countless, endless, flexible, odd, awake *noun* .day, minute, mile, .week, couple, .night, morning, .half, rush, .number. *verb* spend, take, work, talk, wait, last, .drive, .pass, arrive

128061 | 0.96

280 often r

more, too, .most, quite, every, .refer, .difficult, stir, .associate, .overlook, .cite, .accompany

129872 | 0.95

281 until c

minute, wait, year, about, .after, .now, .recently, stir up, .cook, .then, heat, .tender, add

128867 | 0.95

282 political j

noun party, system, leader, power, science, process, issue, life, scientist, action, change, reform *misc* economic, social, military, cultural, religious, personal, legal, democratic

135970 | 0.90 A

283 line n

adj bottom, long, front, straight, fine, offensive, multiple, thin, hot *noun* phone, power, .story, assembly, product, party, finish, .equation *verb* draw, cross, form, blur, step, divide, connect, stretch, mark, cast

126004 | 0.97

284 end n

adj other, far, defensive, dead, very, low, tight, front *noun* year, .day, .war, .world, .century, week, beginning, month, season, .result *verb* reach, mark, near, signal, .justify, trim, tuck, discard, dangle, prevail

123996 | 0.98

285 stand v

noun door, .side, .doorway, .line, moment, window, .chance, ground, .corner, .middle, guard, .trial, tree, .edge, kitchen *misc* .front, .behind, .before, .next, .outside, .beside, .watch, .around *up* .walk, .against, .straight, hair, .front, slowly, .fight, .stretch, willing, please *out* .front, vein, particular, .sharp, .sharply, stark, .amid

130063 | 0.93 F

286 among i

.other, .them, .those, most, .group, .American, .member, difference, .themselves, common, rate, relationship, especially, leader

127451 | 0.94 A

287 game n

adj Olympic, all-star, final, fair, running, passing, previous, fun, complete, wild *noun* video, season, football, home, championship, player, baseball, basketball, .plan *verb* play, win, lose, watch, miss, attend, average, tie, finish, compete

134554 | 0.89 N

288 ever r

than, if, .see, .since, before, one, .hear, best, anything, .again, .happen, nobody, anyone

125145 | 0.96

289 lose v

noun .job, .weight, .money, .pound, game, .control, .sight, interest, .mind, season, .thought, husband, .vote, .temper, .leg *misc* win, .million, .everything, risk, .billion, .forever, completely

out will, who, .because, .there, may, worker, best, both, consumer.

123521 | 0.97

290 bad j

noun thing, news, guy, time, day, idea, luck, weather, situation, boy, habit, shape *misc* good, too, enough, pretty, that, smell, necessarily, ugly

123592 | 0.97

291 member n

adj other, national, senior, individual, fellow, active, democratic, various, key, founding *noun* family, group, board, staff, faculty, team, council *verb* .vote, elect, .participate, encourage, appoint, recruit, invite, urge, interview, contact

124985 | 0.95

292 meet v

noun .need, .standard, eye, .requirement, .demand, .criterion, .goal, .challenge, friend, week, end, leader, .press, .expectation, official *misc* in, order, nice, someone, fail.

up .with, when, where, .again, .friend, .him, later, until, before.

120795 | 0.98

293 pay v

noun .attention, tax, price, .bill, money, fee, company, .debt, dollar, cost, .rent, insurance, salary, cash, wage *misc* .for, much, .million, willing, enough, agree, .close, .extra, afford.

off .debt, loan, work, .mortgage, .card, .credit, effort, investment, .handsomely, gamble. *down* .debt, .national, budget, credit, .mortgage, surplus.

123150 | 0.96

294 law n

adj federal, international, environmental, common, natural, criminal, constitutional, martial *noun* .enforcement, .school, state, .firm, professor, rule, .order *verb* pass, require, break, enforce, violate, .allow, change, protect, apply, sign.

124932 | 0.93

295 almost r

.year, .every, .as, .always, seem, .certainly, impossible, .immediately, .half, .entirely, .ago, .exclusively, .everyone

118469 | 0.98

296 car n

adj used, electric, parked, luxury, Japanese, light, stolen, armored, fancy, classic *noun* police, door, seat, .accident, sport, rental, driver, street, window, race *verb* drive, buy, pull, park, stop, sell, hit, steal, rent, roll

123703 | 0.93 F

297 later r

year, day, .on, month, few, week, minute, hour, three, moment, sooner, four, five, six.

117096 | 0.97

298 much r

.more, .than, very, so, as, how, .better, thanks, pretty, .less, too, .same, .large, .easy

116429 | 0.98

299 name n

adj real, full, familiar, middle, maiden, proper, given, holy *noun* .address, man, brand, family, father,

414 market *n*

adj free, black, global, competitive, domestic, common *noun* stock, share, economy, US, world, price, value, labor, farmer. *verb* open, enter, dominate, hit, expand, invest, gain, flood, crash, decline

93505 | 0.91

415 stay *v*

noun US, hotel, course, bed, month, calm, touch, shape, apartment, guest, motel, inn, aunt, shelter, midnight *misc* here, home, there, long, away, tune

up night, late, all, until, watch, later, till, past, midnight, dawn *out* night, late, there, long, until, past, party, till *on* long, until, decide, light, forever, chairman, indefinitely

89095 | 0.96

416 build *v*

noun house, home, system, company, plant, wall, bridge, road, community, relationship, building, structure, plan, model, facility *misc* new, help, design, strong, nuclear

up over, force, military, pressure, strength, gradually, muscle, slowly, inside, confidence

89178 | 0.96

417 nation *n*

adj other, European, African, top, western, Arab, entire, leading, foreign, developed *noun* talk, world, state, capital, security, news, history, council, Islam, ambassador. *verb* lead, face, address, defend, divide, urge, sponsor, rebuild, sweep, shock

90757 | 0.93

418 fall *v*

noun love, percent, price, category, snow, rain, ground, floor, rate, hair, face, tree, stock, knee, victim *misc* into, asleep, apart, short, behind, below

off horse, cliff, chair, bike, wheel, ladder, sharply, hat. *down* dead, well, drunk, bridge, onto, pant, tear. *back* into, onto, head, sleep, asleep, earth, upon *out* hair, bottom, tooth, onto, clump, patch

88948 | 0.95 F

419 oh *u*

my, God, yes, no, yeah, sure, absolutely, OK, gosh, boy, thank, please, dear, sorry

95808 | 0.88 S F

420 death *n*

adj sudden, scared, violent, tragic, premature, untimely, wrongful, civilian, near *noun* penalty, life, row, cause, sentence, rate, father, toll *verb* die, shoot, face, beat, occur, starve.

86806 | 0.97

421 plan *n*

adj economic, comprehensive, original, strategic, ambitious, future, five-year, individual, grand, immediate *noun* health, action, business, game, pension, lesson, retirement. *verb* develop, announce, include, implement, approve, draw, discuss, devise, lay, prepare

88360 | 0.96

422 interest *n*

adj special, national, best, public, low, economic, particular, political, vested, growing *noun* rate, group, term, conflict, student, business, payment,

lack. *verb* modify, show, serve, protect, lose, pay, express, represent, act, define

88506 | 0.94 A

423 someone *p*

who, in, else, love, kill, other, hire, close, steal, whom, trust, shout, case, unless.

87261 | 0.95

424 experience *n*

adj personal, human, sexual, different, previous, past, educational, positive, early, religious *noun* year, student, life, learning, field, teaching, knowledge, training *verb* learn, share, provide, base, teach, gain, describe, draw, reflect, lack.

89900 | 0.92 A

425 cut *v*

noun tax, piece, cost, hair, budget, spending, tree, deal, slice, knife, strip, deficit, corner, throat, chunk *misc* into, through, half, short, peel, loose, thin, deeply, propose.

back force, spending, forth, production, fat, sharply, drastically, purchase, salt, travel *off* head, supply, aid, hair, fund, completely, threaten, escape, abruptly *out* work, shape, cookie, circle, tongue, fat, biscuit, middleman *down* tree, forest, fat, size, net, travel

89101 | 0.92

426 kill *v*

noun people, man, soldier, civilian, American, wife, father, son, person, police, husband, accident, animal, attack, bomb *misc* shoot, someone, wound, somebody, threaten, nearly

off by, bacteria, any, cell, character, cancer, dinosaur, antibiotic, entire, nearly

85730 | 0.95

427 behind *i*

him, her, door, leave, back, stand, hide, bar, scene, sit, wall, wheel, desk, close.

87372 | 0.93 F

428 reach *v*

noun hand, agreement, point, level, conclusion, goal, age, end, door, top, peak, arm, consensus, height, phone *misc* before, until, across, finally, once, beyond, forward, critical

out hand, touch, other, grab, try, arm, help, effort. *over* touch, pat, grab, shoulder, squeeze, gently, stroke, tap *up* touch, pull, grab, stroke, brush, rub, pat, grasp *down* pick, pull, grab, touch, lift, pet, pat, pluck

84993 | 0.96 F

429 six *m*

month, year, week, five, after, about, day, ago, seven, last, foot, four, hour, eight

83613 | 0.97

430 local *j*

noun government, state, school, community, official, level, people, news, group, authority, station, police *misc* national, federal, regional, check, global, environmental, contact

85964 | 0.94

431 remain *v*

noun question, mystery, second, challenge, calm, minute, troop, decade, focus, core, doubt, secret, priority, inflation, gap *misc* while, until, same, silent, however, open, constant, unchanged

84339 | 0.95

538 support v

noun family, evidence, research, president, study, effort, government, finding, hypothesis, data, idea, result, community, position, claim *misc* strongly, fully, democratic, generally, financially
70392 | 0.94 A

539 space n

adj open, outer, public, empty, international, living, available, green, deep *noun* time, station, shuttle, telescope, program, center, office, air, foot, flight *verb* create, fill, occupy, share, stare, fly, rent, design, define, transform
69223 | 0.95

540 player n

adj best, young, key, great, major, defensive, valuable, better, greatest, pro *noun* team, football, basketball, baseball, league, CD, school, tennis, season, owner *verb* sign, name, recruit, score, earn, draft, compete, trade, rush, scout
74983 | 0.88 N

541 everyone p

else, know, agree, almost, nearly, laugh, except, happy, surprise, virtually, please, involved, hello, equal
68112 | 0.96

542 couple n

adj married, young, elderly, odd, interracial, infertile, unmarried, middle-aged, royal, homosexual *noun* year, day, week, time, month, hour, minute *verb* spend, marry, adopt, file, dance, divorce, last, stroll, wed, chat
68509 | 0.95

543 end v

noun war, year, season, month, career, marriage, week, relationship, video, divorce, clip, quarter, period, videotape, violence *misc* fiscal, soon, abruptly, eventually, effectively, badly, officially, happily *up* with, will, like, might, pay, dead, jail, cost, usually, eventually
67329 | 0.97

544 base v

noun decision, study, data, research, system, information, experience, model, value, result, evidence, principle, theory, finding, race *misc* upon, largely, solely, primarily
70237 | 0.93 A

545 project n

adj large, public, special, involved, federal, joint, various, ambitious, current, proposed *noun* research, development, housing, construction, manager, director, pilot, genome, work, include, complete, fund, involve, support, undertake, finance, plan, participate
69629 | 0.93 A

546 produce v

noun result, effect, product, plant, image, energy, oil, film, food, change, material, good, cell, electricity, crop *misc* enough, significant, similar, capable, positive, locally
69105 | 0.94 A

547 site n

adj historic, archaeological, online, sacred, holy, grave, specific, various, historical, potential *noun* web, Internet, construction, waste, test, park, crash,

visit, landing, offer, check, locate, contain, identify, select, clean, maintain, launch, access
69287 | 0.93

548 situation n

adj bad, difficult, current, similar, political, social, economic, dangerous, whole, particular *noun* people, kind, family, security, emergency, type, response, hostage, variety, change, create, improve, handle, face, deal, describe, explain, involve, occur
67816 | 0.95

549 hit v

noun ball, head, ground, shot, car, target, road, wall, button, floor, plane, bullet, hurricane, storm, home, hard, before, bottom, hardest, harder, somebody, kick, straight
67484 | 0.94

550 industry n

adj private, pharmaceutical, entire, heavy, nuclear, chemical, automotive *noun* oil, tobacco, auto, music, insurance, entertainment, airline, analyst *verb* develop, regulate, dominate, affect, employ, promote, deregulate, attract, invest, spawn
68750 | 0.93

551 half d

than, about, hour, more, year, dozen, two, only, million, century, nearly, over, cut, ago
65437 | 0.97

552 activity n

adj physical, other, sexual, economic, human, social, criminal, illegal, various, terrorist *noun* student, level, school, group, program, kind, teacher, leisure, education, brain *verb* engage, include, participate, involve, support, perform, plan, promote, conduct, focus
71827 | 0.89 A

553 American n

adj native, average, native-born, patriotic, first-generation, overworked, provident *noun* percent, majority, number, way, lot, thousand, believe, kill, live, die, understand, spend, support, afflict, emulate, overrun
67727 | 0.94

554 eat v

noun food, lunch, meal, dinner, breakfast, meat, fish, fruit, dog, vegetable, restaurant, sandwich, chicken, egg, animal *misc* drink, sleep, enough, healthy, exercise, cook *up* by, all, more, cost, mile, every, debt, inflation, profit, easily, out when, restaurant, meal, frequently, afford
67606 | 0.94 F

555 itself p

manifest, within, present, lend, process, defend, repeat, reveal, nature, transform, pride, upon, express, bill
66722 | 0.95 A

556 need n

adj special, social, specific, urgent, educational, desperate, economic, personal, immediate, particular *noun* student, child, people, family, community, health, teacher, interest, individual, population *verb* meet, feel, change, address, eliminate, recognize, satisfy, serve, emphasize
68745 | 0.92 A

652 fire n

adj friendly, heavy, warm, machine-gun, anti-aircraft, rapid *noun* .department, police, forest, firefighter, .station, line, .truck, .escape *verb* set, .burn, start, open, catch, light, build, fight, destroy, kill
55188 | 0.95

653 close v

noun eye, door, .gap, hand, window, mouth, book, deal, office, store, stock, month, poll, lid, .loophole *misc* .behind, open, .enough, .together, .by, slowly, .lock, tightly, lean, inside.

in .around, wall, .winter, police, .camera, .darkness, quickly, fog, **down** .operation, plant, factory, shop, facility, .newspaper, industrial, stock, **up** .shop, Dow, throat, average, .tight
55989 | 0.93 F

654 daughter n

adj young, old, teenage, beautiful, eldest, adopted *noun* son, mother, wife, father, husband, life, sister, marriage, baby, birth *verb* marry, raise, .born, visit, .attend, adopt, bury, .graduate, divorce, hug
54836 | 0.95

655 involve v

noun case, issue, process, student, study, activity, .use, project, research, parent, effort, decision, step, analysis, procedure. *misc* usually, complex, directly, physical, actively, typically, .hundred
55342 | 0.94 A

656 husband n

adj late, future, estranged, abusive, loving, devoted, beloved *noun* wife, child, father, woman, son, family, daughter, death, sister *verb* .die, kill, meet, lose, marry, divorce, share, murder, sleep, cheat
54734 | 0.95

657 wrong j

noun thing, way, place, time, side, direction, answer, person, message, reason, turn, number *misc* what, something, there, nothing, anything, right, prove, maybe
54515 | 0.95 S

658 certainly r

.not, well, almost, most, .hope, .true, .lot, .worth, .aware, .is, .entitle, .understandable, .plausible
55619 | 0.93 S

659 increase v

noun number, .risk, rate, year, tax, price, cost, .amount, production, .chance, .likelihood, population,

pressure, .size, power *misc* dramatically, significantly, continue, greatly, substantially
56165 | 0.92 A

660 future n

adj near, foreseeable, bright, uncertain, better, immediate, distant *noun* past, child, country, vision, present, hope, wave, market, energy, prospect. *verb* .hold, plan, predict, face, shape, build, determine, .depend, worry, promise
53959 | 0.95

661 south n

adj black, deep, rural, suburban, segregated, upper, tropical, polar, temperate, agricultural *noun* north, mile, .side, west, city, new, street, area, .pole, .end *verb* head, move, live, drive, travel, face, locate, host, drift, .secede
54674 | 0.94

662 medical j

noun center, school, care, association, treatment, service, record, doctor, examiner, research, student, problem *misc* American, receive, seek, chief, scientific, British, regional, dental
55101 | 0.93

663 call n

adj close, long-distance, tough, quick, incoming, repeated, frantic, urgent, domestic, numerous *noun* phone, telephone, wake-up, information, conference, roll, house, .center *verb* make, get, take, receive, give, return, answer.
54282 | 0.95

664 board n

adj national, advisory, federal, editorial, medical, governing, diving, cutting, wooden, online *noun* member, school, .director, education, bulletin, chairman, county. *verb* serve, .meet, approve, .vote, cut, .decide, join, appoint, elect, state
54600 | 0.94 N

665 anyone p

.who, can, .else, than, want, never, tell, ever, why, before, anything, better, hurt, care
53317 | 0.96

666 deal v

noun .problem, .issue, drug, .situation, .blow, .crisis, matter, .reality, .stress, .threat, card, crime, .loss, .violence, .aspect *misc* .with, how, difficult, .directly, effectively, prepare.
53382 | 0.96 S

6. Family

child 323005, mother 163282, father 140176, (kid) 126054, parent 115339, wife 80380, son 77848, (baby) 65615,
brother 60753, husband 57625, daughter 57551, sister 45904, mom 39021, dad 34364, uncle 18091, twin 15073, aunt 13184,
grandmother 13045, daddy 12748, cousin 11640, mama 10838, grandfather 10663, ancestor 6336, sibling 5864, bride 5677,
(widow) 5265, grandparent 5147, grandchildren 4846, grandma 4529, papa 4007, (guardian) 3755, groom 3458,
nephew 3066, grandson 2853, grandpa 2810, orphan 2403, niece 2357, granddaughter 1871, ex-wife 1617, granny 1547,
brother-in-law 1312, ex-husband 1260, mother-in-law 1253, godfather 1151, fiancé 1056, son-in-law 921,
sister-in-law 863, fiancée 815, father-in-law 812, grandchild 785, daughter-in-law 656, triplet 628, (widower) 580,
foster child 470, godmother 409

667 hospital *n*

adj medical, local, mental, psychiatric, public, military, nursing, nearby, regional, not-for-profit *noun* child., doctor, room, patient, bed, care, center, state, emergency, home *verb* admit, treat, rush, visit, release, arrive, enter, discharge, volunteer, diagnose
54778 | 0.93

668 rest *n*

adj eternal, well-deserved, well-earned, prolonged, much-needed, fitful, deserved *noun* life, world, day, country, room, season, hour, society, history, minute *verb* spend, lay, separate, enjoy, compare, isolate, devote.
52316 | 0.97

669 seek *v*

noun help, information, support, advice, treatment, refuge, solution, approval, care, assistance, justice, term, shelter, truth, employment *misc* actively, professional, avoid, establish, desperately.
out new, people, help, woman, actively,
opportunity, destroy, advice, enemy, aggressively.
54039 | 0.94 A

670 myself *p*

I, find, tell, feel, ask, consider, kill, remind, force, imagine, introduce, throw, convince, enjoy
54892 | 0.92 F

671 county *n*

adj rural, surrounding, neighboring, urban, metropolitan, coastal, elected, historic, populous, fastest-growing *noun* school, city, sheriff, district, office, official, commissioner, board, court, attorney *verb* vote, approve, locate, file, sue, contact, elect, appoint, reside, populate.
58889 | 0.86 N

672 fight *v*

noun war, battle, terrorism, fire, force, soldier, army, crime, troop, drug, cancer, enemy, disease, American, tear *misc* against, other, hard, each, continue, die
off infection, attack, disease, attempt, attacker, cancer, ability, virus, sleep, successfully. **back** tear, against, try, decide, industry, urge, ready, smile, courage.
52567 | 0.96

673 subject *n*

adj human, academic, favorite, male, female, particular, normal, various, healthy, sensitive *noun* matter, study, area, group, school, test, number, knowledge, debate, interest *verb* change, teach, discuss, broach, relate, range, address, participate, approach, obtain
58051 | 0.87 A

674 risk *n*

adj high, great, increased, low, developing, serious, significant, relative, greatest *noun* factor, cancer, disease, health, heart, breast, assessment, behavior, management, injury *verb* take, reduce, increase, run, put, associate, pose, involve, minimize, consider.
55137 | 0.92 A

675 order *n*

adj social, political, restraining, international, economic, natural, tall, moral, alphabetical, descending *noun* world, court, law, executive, thing, mail, business *verb* give, issue, follow, place, maintain, restore, sign, determine, prevent
52744 | 0.96

676 west *n*

adj wild, far, due, arid, coastal, Antarctic, industrialized, intermediate, prosperous, mountainous *noun* bank, coast, east, side, street, point, mile, south, north, key.
verb move, head, travel, locate, sail, flow, migrate, situate.
53141 | 0.95

677 economy *n*

adj global, political, local, strong, national, growing, weak, booming, domestic, healthy *noun* world, US, fuel, state, country, sector, growth, nation, scale, society *verb* grow, slow, improve, stimulate, affect, recover, hurt, expand, boost, depend
54930 | 0.92

678 quickly *r*

as, very, move, more, become, too, possible, turn, learn, away, change, grow, act, enough
51995 | 0.97

679 throw *v*

noun ball, hand, arm, party, head, rock, money, door, stone, yard, window, punch, light, ground, floor *misc* into, away, back, down, around
out court, judge, case, window, ballot, appeal, conviction, arm, lawsuit **up** hand, arm, bathroom, barrier, dust, sick, barricade **off** balance, timing, robe
53233 | 0.95 F

680 bed *n*

adj asleep, empty, double, ready, warm, narrow, four-poster, unmade, king-size, separate *noun* night, hospital, side, foot, edge, time, breakfast, sheet, flower, chair *verb* go, get, sit, lie, lay, sleep, fall, climb.
55810 | 0.90 F

681 officer *n*

adj chief, military, financial, senior, commanding, young, top, retired, medical, naval *noun* police, executive, army, operating, law, intelligence, enforcement. *verb* serve, shoot, train, arrive, arrest, enlist, respond, charge, hire, appoint
53661 | 0.93 N

682 represent *v*

noun text, group, percent, equation, lawyer, interest, attorney, figure, organization, change, line, union, value, character, district *misc* each, significant, claim, total, accurately, adequately.
54477 | 0.92 A

683 soon *r*

will, as, after, too, possible, become, may, pretty, enough, begin, anytime, follow, realize, home
51960 | 0.96

684 top *n*

adj very, green, flat, tall, tight, convertible, sleeveless, matching, rounded, spinning *noun* head, list, bottom, page, percent, tank, mountain, stair, table, hour *verb* reach, rank, climb, finish, rise, sprinkle, cover, blow, spread, pour
52867 | 0.94 M

685 fill *v*

noun room, water, air, gap, eye, form, space, void, glass, tear, hole, tank, box, seat, role *misc* with, enough, empty, quickly, entire, suddenly, completely

noun student, child, level, people, skill, confidence, government, knowledge, individual, achievement
verb lose, develop, limit, affect, demonstrate, improve, control, enhance, communicate, perform
 47389 | 0.91 A

795 dollar *n*

adj federal, top, silver, weak, additional, strong, multi-million, constant, falling, hard-earned
noun thousand, year, tax, cent, bill, value, taxpayer, month, money *verb* spend, pay, make, cost, give, buy, save, lose, help, pour
 45260 | 0.96

796 union *n*

adj civil, international, monetary, same-sex, gay, patriotic, striking, municipal, collective, postal
noun state, labor, worker, member, trade, leader, address, liberty, credit, teacher, *verb* join, represent, organize, form, fight, oppose, collapse, negotiate, vote, preserve.
 46796 | 0.92

797 disease *n*

adj infectious, chronic, cardiovascular, transmitted, coronary, deadly, fatal, certain, vascular
noun heart, control, center, risk, cancer, prevention, patient, diabetes, treatment, death *verb* cause, prevent, die, treat, develop, spread, affect, cure, diagnose, fight.
 48003 | 0.90 M

798 everybody *p*

know, else, want, talk, love, agree, everything, welcome, happy, hi, kind, laugh, hate, thanks.
 47348 | 0.91 S

799 wonder *v*

noun observer, critic, awe, viewer, skeptic, amazement, pundit, *misc* I, if, what, she, how, why, whether, begin.
 46444 | 0.93 F

800 election *n*

adj presidential, general, federal, democratic, local, special, primary, close, multiparty, Iraqi
noun year, day, campaign, result, week, candidate, month, official, commission, midterm, *verb* win, lose, vote, steal, participate, influence, conduct, contest, organize, sweep
 46982 | 0.92 S

801 loss *n*

adj net, total, significant, potential, heavy, tragic, terrible, devastating, key, consecutive
noun weight, hearing, life, job, memory, vision, sense, hair, bone *verb* suffer, cause, result, lead, report, experience, prevent, mourn, occur, post.
 45699 | 0.94

802 box *n*

adj cardboard, black, wooden, empty, light, rectangular, safe-deposit
noun office, page, ballot, lunch, music, dialog, shoe, boom, *verb* open, contain, fill, carry, check, place, pack, hand, grab, line
 45632 | 0.94

803 deal *n*

adj great, big, good, new, real, better, whole, raw, fair, five-year
noun time, money, budget, business, book, peace, attention *verb* make, cut, sign, strike, spend, close, negotiate, announce, seal, involve
 45217 | 0.95

804 herself *p*

she, her, find, pull, allow, throw, force, kill, smile, remind, mirror, push, introduce, imagine.
 47988 | 0.89 F

805 fund *n*

adj mutual, federal, international, monetary, public, legal, private, available, general, environmental
noun stock, trust, pension, hedge, manager, bond, defense, year *verb* raise, invest, receive, manage, establish, support, sell, allocate, contribute, state
 50551 | 0.85 M

806 miss *v*

noun game, point, opportunity, chance, beat, season, mark, cut, month, boat, deadline, plane, foot, start, throw *misc* never, narrowly, completely, barely, terribly, entirely
out on, some, opportunity, may, something, might, afford, stuff, valuable
 44536 | 0.96

807 pretty *r*

good, much, well, soon, sure, bad, clear, actually, guy, close, tough, quickly
 45846 | 0.93 S

808 region *n*

adj different, central, economic, entire, southern, northern, administrative, geographic, particular, various
noun country, state, city, border, mountain, economy, peace, stability, troop, presence, *verb* vary, dominate, locate, divide, spread, populate, destabilize, inhabit, occupy, concentrate.
 47374 | 0.90 A

809 feeling *n*

adj strong, bad, personal, negative, hard, positive, warm, mixed, general, strange
noun people, thought, guilt, child, gut, kind, fear, attitude, stomach, depression *verb* express, share, experience, describe, reflect, shake, overwhelm, stir, enhance, sense
 44054 | 0.97

810 lay *v*

noun bed, hand, egg, foundation, groundwork, head, claim, eye, table, plan, blame, blanket, track, female, snow *misc* there, across, ahead, beside, bare, upon, awake
out plan, case, vision, agenda, detail, clothes, clearly, carefully, scenario *down* law, arm, rule, beside, sleep, next, weapon, condition, guideline *off* worker, employee, thousand, fire, hearing
 45367 | 0.94 F

811 training *n*

adj military, formal, basic, professional, medical, vocational, on-the-job
noun program, camp, education, teacher, job, spring, session, center *verb* provide, receive, require, offer, complete, attend, focus, undergo, enhance, consist
 46068 | 0.92 A

812 message *n*

adj clear, strong, wrong, mixed, simple, positive, powerful, brief
noun e-mail, people, phone, board, text, president, machine, kind, hope *verb* send, get, leave, deliver, receive, convey, carry, communicate, spread, intend
 43978 | 0.96

925 firm *n*

adj private, big, financial, foreign, local, architectural, top, pharmaceutical, commercial, industrial *noun* law, investment, research, accounting, partner, company, business, brokerage, security, management *verb* hire, represent, specialize, join, own, account, invest, operate, handle, found
42171 | 0.89 N

926 huge *j*

noun amount, number, problem, difference, crowd, success, fan, tree, impact, increase, profit, sum *misc* wooden, massive, loom, potentially, atop, concrete, underground, hairy, incredibly
38891 | 0.96

927 respond *v*

noun student, need, request, participant, survey, police, demand, chance, opportunity, ability, letter, criticism, situation, officer, concern *misc* how, quickly, fail, immediately, positively, differently
38955 | 0.96

928 popular *j*

noun culture, music, vote, support, program, show, book, song, art, form, science, movement *misc* most, become, very, among, increasingly, remain, contrary, especially, wildly
39541 | 0.94

929 hard *r*

work, so, how, very, try, as, hit, too, find, enough, push, press, play, fight.
39133 | 0.95 F

930 physical *j*

noun education, activity, health, teacher, fitness, educator, evidence, program, abuse, class, therapy, condition *misc* mental, emotional, psychological, social, such, sexual, teach, spiritual
47006 | 0.79 A

931 talk *n*

adj small, tough, straight, direct, middle, cheap, bilateral, late-night, high-level, Israeli *noun* show, nation, radio, peace, host, hour, kind *verb* let, hear, listen, resume, engage, stall, collapse
39888 | 0.93 S

932 traditional *j*

noun value, way, role, family, method, culture, approach, system, practice, form, music, school *misc* more, such, Chinese, modern, religious, beyond, African, cultural
40499 | 0.92 A

933 contain *v*

noun material, information, quote, table, product, percent, article, item, food, error, book, box, element, amount, word *misc* each, herein, within, less, barely.
39815 | 0.93 A

934 peace *n*

adj international, quiet, lasting, inner, comprehensive, relative, regional, permanent *noun* process, talk, war, world, corps, agreement, justice, mind, conference, treaty *verb* make, bring, keep, live, sign, achieve, rest, resume, reject, prevail
39932 | 0.93

935 green *j*

noun onion, bean, light, eye, pepper, tea, grass, card, space, tomato, party, salad *misc* red, blue, white, yellow, dark, wear, chop, bright
39558 | 0.94

936 thanks (PL) *n*

adj special, sincere, heartfelt, generous, deepest, effusive, hearty, profuse *noun* time, call, year, guy, day, man, pleasure, gentleman, world *verb* join, watch, appreciate, welcome, express, nod, extend, deserve, owe, murmur
42160 | 0.88 S

937 control *v*

noun government, cost, system, ability, behavior, effort, Congress, party, variable, computer, access, effect, process, movement, flow *misc* by, over, able, tightly, carefully, difficult, unable, own, effectively.
39094 | 0.95 A

938 Democrat *n*

adj liberal, conservative, moderate, top, senior, incumbent, lifelong *noun* Republican, house, Senate, Congress, party, percent, time *verb* vote, win, support, control, oppose, elect, accuse, favor, blame, defeat
42221 | 0.88 S

939 base *n*

adj military, naval, economic, broad, industrial, solid, democratic, conservative *noun* air, knowledge, data, power, home, camp, tax, price *verb* build, establish, steal, cover, expand, reach, touch, operate, attack, secure
38430 | 0.96

940 impact *n*

adj environmental, economic, negative, significant, positive, big, great, potential, major *noun* study, student, health, statement, environment, economy, crater, assessment, project, point *verb* have, assess, reduce, examine, minimize, consider.
39915 | 0.92 A

941 structure *n*

adj social, political, organizational, large, economic, complex, basic, internal, existing, narrative *noun* power, family, system, factor, function, process, knowledge, force, class, building *verb* build, create, change, form, determine, examine, establish, alter, maintain, define
41126 | 0.90 A

942 tonight *r*

us, here, news, show, report, story, join, finally, tomorrow, dinner, summary.
43161 | 0.85 S

943 note *n*

adj accompanying, mental, final, personal, handwritten, positive, promissory, brief, cautionary, additional *noun* editor, text, program, author, suicide, page, ransom, type, thank-you, letter *verb* take, write, leave, read, send, compare, hit, strike, record, issue
41349 | 0.89

944 direction *n*

adj opposite, right, different, wrong, future, general, positive, spiritual *noun* step, change, wind, sense, policy, speed, stage, pasta, move *verb* give, head, follow, point, provide, face, pull, push, match
38040 | 0.97

1061 beat *v*

noun egg, heart, team, sugar, .death, drum, .butter, white, .odds, .wife, mixture, police, flour, vanilla, cream *misc* .until, hard, lightly, badly

up .on, get, kid, guy, .wife, pretty, someone, badly, cop, threaten. **down** sun, .door, rain, .upon **out** issue, decliners, .advancer,

.competition
35222 | 0.93

1062 nor *c*

neither, .any, .ever, .anyone, .deny, .necessarily, confirm, fully, entirely, .merely, sufficient, surprising, .inclination, desirable

34818 | 0.95 A

1063 modern *j*

noun art, world, time, museum, history, life, society, technology, science, state, era, medicine *misc* early, ancient, traditional, western, industrial, thoroughly, urban, democratic, European

35754 | 0.92 A

1064 vote *n*

adj electoral, popular, final, presidential, single, close, unanimous, total, necessary *noun* percent, Senate, majority, Republican, election, .confidence, Congress, count, candidate, number *verb* get, cast, win, lose, receive, support, delay, tally

36477 | 0.90 S

1065 sing *v*

noun song, voice, music, choir, bird, .praise, .tune, hymn, church, .anthem, .blue, love, heart, singer, gospel *misc* .along, together, softly, musical, .sweet, shout, loudly, .favorite, .Spanish, chant, beautifully, accompany

35859 | 0.92

1066 cancer *n*

adj ovarian, cervical, pancreatic, colorectal, testicular, terminal, endometrial *noun* breast, risk, prostate, lung, .patient, disease, woman, colon, .cell, treatment *verb* die, cause, diagnose, prevent, develop, treat, .spread, cure, kill, reduce

36767 | 0.89 M

1067 finger *n*

adj long, little, middle, left, cold, tiny, thin, bony, gloved, broken *noun* hand, index, .lip, hair, ring, thumb, tip, eye, .toe, arm *verb* point, put, run, hold, snap, touch, keep, stick, press, lift.

37148 | 0.88 F

1068 lake *n*

adj great, clear, nearby, frozen, shallow, freshwater, man-made, artificial, arctic, sparkling *noun* salt, .city, water, river, shore, forest, area, mile, mountain, view *verb* overlook, swim, head, surround, fish, flow, feed, drain, .freeze, .dry

35614 | 0.92

1069 wish *v*

noun .luck, author, birthday, reader, .harm, .happiness, holiday, educator, instructor, retrospect, .fulfillment, hindsight, .farewell, .grandpa, majesty. *misc* I, .can, well, .thank, sometimes, someone, anyone

34575 | 0.95 F

1070 marriage *n*

adj gay, same-sex, happy, previous, interracial, traditional, arranged, legal, civil, failed *noun* year, child, family, .divorce, couple, sex, relationship, love, daughter, institution *verb* end, .last, save, ban, recognize, fail, oppose, enter, define, perform

34739 | 0.94

1071 victim *n*

adj alleged, sexual, innocent, potential, female, dead, violent, intended, helpless, sacrificial *noun* family, crime, rape, abuse, murder, accident, police, AIDS, disease *verb* become, fall, help, blame, kill, identify, claim, treat, .suffer, shoot

34313 | 0.95

1072 task *n*

adj difficult, easy, daunting, simple, specific, complex, impossible, challenging, joint, main *noun* .force, performance, time, .hand, group, .orientation, teacher, difficulty, type, activity *verb* perform, complete, accomplish, face, .require, assign, set, .involve, carry, undertake

36492 | 0.90 A

9. Nationalities

Note that many of these words may also refer to languages: English, Chinese, Russian, German, etc.

[Top 80] American 278042, Indian 41558, English 38009, French 37332, African 36181, British 33924, Chinese 33374, Russian 30042, German 29115, Japanese 28757, Iraqi 25042, Israeli 24824, Arab 23866, Palestinian 23689, Jewish 19412, Mexican 17571, Italian 16418, Spanish 15707, Canadian 15542, Latin 15443, Korean 10619, Irish 10570, Greek 9748, Cuban 8424, Polish 7858, Native American 6941, Iranian 6656, Dutch 6449, Egyptian 5640, Australian 5240, Turkish 4350, South African 4238, Brazilian 4238, Bosnian 4168, Vietnamese 4116, Swiss 3804, Pakistani 3270, Haitian 3177, Czech 3174, Swedish 3109, Syrian 3090, Serbian 2876, Lebanese 2747, Serb 2736, Kuwaiti 2721, Thai 2689, Dominican 2425, Danish 2293, Puerto Rican 2292, Portuguese 2285, Scottish 2271, Norwegian 2202, Albanian 2196, Indonesian 2042, Hungarian 2008, Colombian 1849, Austrian 1820, Jordanian 1795, Belgian 1736, Lithuanian 1720, Argentine 1713, Filipino 1707, Nigerian 1682, Yugoslav 1647, Croatian 1643, Ethiopian 1630, Somali 1543, Chilean 1487, Croat 1471, Spaniard 1466, Armenian 1444, Ukrainian 1417, Taiwanese 1352, Welsh 1346, Peruvian 1338, Jamaican 1320, (Georgian) 1212, Arabian 1205, Romanian 1120, Finnish 1113

1177 touch *v*

noun hand, arm, shoulder, face, finger, hair, ground, foot, cheek, heart, lip, story, base, knee, nose *misc* her, him, reach, never, almost, lightly, barely, gently

down plane, tornado, helicopter, wheel, near, tornadoes, jet, twister, flight, chopper.

off wave, crisis, storm, series **up** makeup, paint, root

32084 | 0.92 F

1178 variety *n*

adj wide, great, available, wider, rich, infinite, endless, broad, resistant *noun* way, reason, source, activity, food, factor, show, style, material, form *verb* use, offer, include, provide, produce, develop, range, perform, represent.

31904 | 0.92 A

1179 deep *j*

noun breath, water, voice, inch, space, sleep, pocket, trouble, end, throat, snow, root *misc* take, blue, draw, wide, dark, red, brown, purple

30888 | 0.95 F

1180 text *n*

adj preceding, accompanying, literary, original, written, biblical, full, religious, cultural *noun* note, message, image, reader, reading, book, page, meaning, history, graphics *verb* check, represent, read, convert, produce, accompany, interpret, translate, print, mention

34853 | 0.84 A

1181 wide *j*

noun range, variety, receiver, eye, world, foot, array, mouth, area, smile, door, arm *misc* long, across, spread, open, enough, awake, tall, deep

30767 | 0.95

1182 credit *n*

adj extra, full, academic, partial, preceding, cheap, stolen, closing, proper, online *noun* card, tax, line, bank, company, union, number, report, debt, reservation. *verb* give, get, take, use, deserve, accept, pay, receive, claim, include

31112 | 0.94

1183 nine *m*

year, month, eight, day, after, out, about, ago, old, ten, hour, seven, five, o'clock

30383 | 0.97

1184 sleep *v*

noun night, bed, hour, day, baby, morning, bedroom, wife, dog, husband, tent, dream, trouble, foot, cot *misc* back, eat, together, soundly, better, drift.

in room, bedroom, until, weekend, Sundays

32186 | 0.91 F

1185 investigation *n*

adj criminal, federal, ongoing, internal, independent, congressional, present, thorough *noun* police, department, result, murder, government, research, subject, justice, office, crime *verb* conduct, begin, continue, lead, launch, reveal, complete, determine, cooperate, focus

31405 | 0.93 S

1186 hope *n*

adj high, only, best, greatest, faint, renewed, dashed, vain *noun* future, people, fear, glimmer, sense,

peace, faith, message, reason, sign. *verb* give, offer, hold, lose, raise, bring, express, pin.

30012 | 0.97

1187 announce *v*

noun plan, president, company, government, decision, intention, official, retirement, department, result, Monday, administration, candidacy, resignation, agreement *misc* recently, yesterday, early, publicly, formally, officially.

30798 | 0.95 N

1188 by *r*

now, go, far, no, means, stand, come, large, pass, most, stop, walk, drop, about

30207 | 0.96

1189 completely *r*

different, almost, out, change, cover, until, lose, understand, ignore, cool, agree, forget, rack, destroy

29825 | 0.98

1190 vote *v*

noun people, Republican, election, Democrat, right, candidate, house, Senate, Congress, percent, board, voter, resolution, primary, impeachment *misc* for, against, register, favor, likely, unanimously

on by, Congress, today, debate, actually, award

down proposal, council, Senate, amendment, committee **out** committee, article, incumbent

31969 | 0.91 S

1191 conduct *v*

noun study, research, survey, interview, test, investigation, experiment, business, group *misc* by, determine, similar, recent, extensive

31930 | 0.91 A

1192 conflict *n*

adj ethnic, armed, potential, Arab-Israeli, internal, military, violent, civil, religious, direct *noun* interest, resolution, role, family, management, situation, source, class, value *verb* resolve, avoid, arise, create, end, lead, involve, cause, deal, occur

32441 | 0.90 A

1193 replace *v*

noun system, one, window, worker, column, coach, equipment, machine, candidate, receiver, fuel, unit, engine, bulb, roof *misc* by, old, traditional, repair, current

30334 | 0.96

1194 attend *v*

noun school, college, meeting, student, university, class, child, conference, church, service, event, funeral, session, workshop, ceremony *misc* high, public, plan, private, regularly

30648 | 0.95

1195 participant *n*

adj high, active, female, male, low, sexual, potential, likely, individual, significant *noun* study, method, group, number, program, sample, condition, research, table, data *verb* ask, complete, indicate, include, receive, respond, select, require, assess, present

36167 | 0.8 A

1196 argument *n*

adj closing, strong, oral, legal, moral, compelling, persuasive, main, powerful, convincing *noun* court,

1304 apartment n

adj small, two-bedroom, one-bedroom, tiny, empty, high-rise, one-room *noun* .building, .complex, .night, house, door, new, street, block, floor, window *verb* live, move, rent, leave, share, build, enter, buy, overlook, smell

28453 | 0.92 F

1305 farm n

adj large, organic, collective, nearby, commercial, working, urban, abandoned, corporate, industrial *noun* family, .worker, animal, dairy, fish, .bill, tree, .subsidy, .boy *verb* live, buy, own, sell, raise, visit, operate, bet, plant, convert

27764 | 0.94

1306 flight n

adj long, commercial, short, direct, daily, connecting, manned, powered, cheap, canceled *noun* .attendant, airline, .stair, space, air, hour, plane, .deck, .crew, .path *verb* cancel, catch, fly, board, book, miss, arrive, climb, land, check

27453 | 0.95

1307 shape n

adj good, bad, better, different, great, dark, simple, various, terrible, physical *noun* size, color, body, form, thing, variety, kind, tree, design, weight *verb* take, help, change, stay, cut, determine, bend, assume, fit, retain.

28083 | 0.93 M

1308 demand n

adj growing, increased, increasing, strong, public, domestic, popular, global, physical, pent-up *noun* supply, energy, consumer, market, price, oil, world, .product, growth, increase *verb* meet, create, reduce, place, satisfy, respond, rise, face, exceed, generate

28548 | 0.91 A

1309 strength n

adj physical, military, greatest, full, economic, inner, financial, muscular, individual *noun* .weakness, .training, muscle, .endurance, size, source, arm, courage, .character, speed *verb* give, gain, build, increase, draw, gather, regain, combine, possess, enhance

27335 | 0.95

1310 village n

adj small, little, remote, global, nearby, tiny, Olympic, entire, whole *noun* town, home, fishing, street, mountain, life, .voice, mile, resident, chief *verb* live, return, visit, destroy, surround, travel, arrive, attack, settle, flee

28249 | 0.92

1311 operate v

noun company, system, program, plant, facility, .level, force, market, center, organization, store, vehicle, machine, principle, site *misc* .under, .within, continue, .independently, .efficiently

27477 | 0.94

1312 reporter n

adj investigative, unidentified, foreign, western, regional, veteran, female, top, consistent, fellow *noun* news, newspaper, new, editor, TV, question, post, television, court, camera *verb* tell, ask, talk, cover, speak, write, interview, visit, answer, travel

28429 | 0.91 N

1313 share n

adj fair, large, total, outstanding, disproportionate, foreign, equal, mutual, additional, growing *noun* market, cent, price, company, percent, stock, lion, earnings, fund, option. *verb* sell, buy, hold, pay, own, increase, receive, gain, earn, compare

29211 | 0.89 N

1314 guard n

adj national, old, armed, senior, junior, left, red, private, rear, offensive *noun* security, coast, point, prison, .troop, border, .unit, air, .duty, honor. *verb* stand, shoot, kill, protect, hire, patrol, post, order, approach, surround

27846 | 0.93

1315 observe v

noun student, behavior, teacher, change, star, astronomer, .site, researcher, phenomenon, object, .session, telescope, condition, interaction, earth *misc* directly, closely, carefully, frequently, record, easily.

28656 | 0.90 A

1316 deliver v

noun message, speech, service, .baby, .news, address, .promise, food, lecture, .good, paper, mail, report, package, ability. *misc* able, fail, .directly, personally

26685 | 0.97

1317 count v

noun vote, .number, ballot, .money, second, .blessing, minute, hour, census, sperm, machine, breath, income, .sheep, voter *misc* on, .among, .hundred, .lucky, .dozen, .heavily, accurately

26653 | 0.97

1318 inside r

go, .out, .outside, back, door, step, turn, both, deep, once, stay, peer, trap, window

28237 | 0.91 F

1319 advantage n

adj competitive, great, full, big, political, comparative, unfair *noun* .opportunity, home, .disadvantage, people, technology, .situation, tax, cost, price, number *verb* take, offer, gain, provide, enjoy, seek, confer, press, outweigh, accrue

27183 | 0.95

1320 wild j

noun animal, card, thing, man, horse, turkey, mushroom, rice, bird, salmon, plant, place *misc* run, grow, crazy, scenic, domestic, woolly, edible, truly

27074 | 0.95

1321 previous j

noun year, study, research, experience, day, finding, generation, month, night, result, work, week *misc* than, during, consistent, suggest, base, compare, indicate, support

27575 | 0.93 A

1322 average j

noun age, year, rate, price, person, cost, income, number, score, percent, fund, size *misc* than, annual, American, per, high, about, above

27643 | 0.93

1323 emerge v

noun pattern, theme, leader, picture, difference, figure, .data, consensus, form, evidence, .bankruptcy,

1432 quarter *n*

adj. French, living, close, past, fiscal, cramped, private, final, Jewish, tight *noun* .century, year, percent, .mile, .dollar, .hour, earnings, revenue, .moon, .inch *verb* .end, cut, drop, account, cost, decline, peel, confine, toss, comprise.

25089 | 0.94 N

1433 review *n*

adj. national, judicial, recent, favorable, institutional, environmental, comprehensive, independent, physical, extensive *noun* literature, book, .board, law, .process, article, new, research, peer, study *verb* write, conduct, read, publish, base, receive, conclude, approve, present, obtain

25633 | 0.92 A

1434 faith *n*

adj. good, Christian, religious, Catholic, strong, bad, personal, blind *noun* people, community, family, church, leap, article, matter, practice, act, tradition *verb* keep, lose, put, place, share, restore, test, sustain, convert, justify

25859 | 0.91

1435 move *n*

adj. smart, bold, right, wrong, recent, risky, wise, strategic, unusual, unprecedented *noun* career, .direction, family, kind, series, business, dance, surprise. *verb* make, watch, follow, plan, .protect, oppose, announce, repeat, criticize, signal

24517 | 0.96

1436 speed *n*

adj. high, low, top, full, medium, average, maximum, breakneck *noun* .limit, mixer, .mph, .light, power, wind, .mile, sound, size, direction *verb* beat, increase, pick, move, run, reduce, set, travel, slow, fly

25662 | 0.91 M

1437 engage *v*

noun .activity, student, .behavior, .sex, .conversation, .kind, .discussion, .dialogue, individual, community, .debate, effort, .research, person, participant. *misc* .in, .sexual, actively, likely, fully, directly

25515 | 0.92 A

1438 broad *j*

noun range, shoulder, spectrum, support, sense, daylight, category, smile, term, area, definition, array *misc* across, cover, tall, flat, encompass, narrow, thick, deep

24965 | 0.94 A

1439 perspective *n*

adj. different, historical, theoretical, broad, global, unique, cultural, critical, multiple, proper *noun* thing, student, life, time, woman, sense, experience, article, value, health *verb* put, provide, offer, keep, change, view, gain, share, represent, adopt

26056 | 0.90 A

1440 slightly *r*

.than, only, .different, .more, .less, .high, head, .large, bend, .low, until, forward

24660 | 0.95

1441 growing *j*

noun number, season, population, concern, body, demand, problem, interest, economy, market, pain, evidence *misc* fastest, among, rapidly, reflect, despite, economic, face, contribute

24788 | 0.94

1442 view *v*

noun other, American, teacher, participant, .context, society, object, behavior, .videotape, .video, lens, .suspicion, film, culture, scene *misc* .as, .themselves, tend, widely, generally, likely, .differently

25308 | 0.92 A

1443 function *n*

adj. important, different, discriminant, primary, normal, cognitive, sexual, immune, specific, physical *noun* brain, form, structure, body, role, school, cell, lung, management *verb* perform, serve, improve, vary, fulfill, affect, attend, identify, relate, assess

26526 | 0.88 A

1444 construction *n*

adj. new, social, cultural, commercial, residential, heavy, proposed, complex *noun* .worker, .site, .project, .company, building, .industry, road, design, material, cost *verb* begin, complete, finance, oversee, halt, supervise, fund, approve, slow

25041 | 0.93

1445 egg *n*

adj. large, beaten, hard-boiled, fertilized, fried, raw, green, golden, hot, female *noun* .white, cup, .yolk, sugar, milk, nest, mixture, bowl, chicken, vanilla *verb* beat, lay, add, eat, whisk, hatch, stir, combine, remove, throw.

25378 | 0.92 M

1446 charge *v*

noun .murder, fee, .crime, price, critic, company, police, .count, battery, agency, .assault, bank, prosecutor, interest, customer *misc* .with, arrest, highly, emotionally, politically.

24384 | 0.95

1447 wave *n*

adj. new, tidal, gravitational, huge, light, recent, current, crashing, successive, gentle *noun* shock, radio, heat, sound, .future, water, brain, crime. *verb* ride, send, hit, break, .sweep, .crash, roll, create, catch, cause

24486 | 0.95

1448 female *j*

noun student, athlete, body, figure, voice, participant, character, role, member, coach, player, subject *misc* male, both, sexual, athletic, traditional, genital, mostly, predominantly

25627 | 0.91 A

1449 murder *n*

adj. attempted, guilty, mass, first-degree, second-degree, brutal, double, bloody *noun* .case, trial, charge, rape, .weapon, crime, .rate, degree, .victim, death *verb* commit, convict, accuse, solve, arrest, .occur, investigate, link, plead, connect.

25704 | 0.90 S

1450 tape *n*

adj. audio, red, yellow, adhesive, scotch, electrical, magnetic, secret, measuring *noun* proofread, .recorder, duct, video, cassette, .recording, masking, broadcast, piece, .player *verb* play, listen, hear, watch, record, catch, roll, send, wrap, bind

24983 | 0.93 S

1451 burn *v*

noun fire, house, eye, fuel, body, candle, flag, light, .ground, sun, coal, .death, face, oil, .fat *misc* .off, hot, .away, badly, .alive

1562 tall j

noun foot, man, tree, building, woman, grass, glass, window, tale, order, guy, pine *misc* stand, as, thin, six, grow, five, black, slender
22967 | 0.91 F

1563 shut v

noun door, eye, mouth, window, plant, engine, operation, camera, gate, bedroom, factory, lid, drawer, trap, jaw, *misc* keep, behind, off, slam, open, pull, squeeze, snap, tight, close, tightly
down government, plant, system, operation, engine, production, factory, airport, completely, reactor **up** oh, listen, please, bitch
22809 | 0.92 F

1564 lots p

(lots of) of, there, people, thing, park, money, parking, different, vacant, fun, stuff, drink, space, empty.
22009 | 0.95

1565 Indian j

noun tribe, people, woman, reservation, community, culture, government, art, nation, population
24753 | 0.84 A

1566 respect n

adj due, great, mutual, tremendous, deep, utmost, proper, similar *noun* people, lot, right, lack, dignity, other, love, trust, admiration, authority *verb* show, pay, treat, earn, deserve, gain, command.
21627 | 0.96

1567 colleague n

adj democratic, professional, close, senior, longtime, academic, dear, conservative, esteemed, scientific *noun* friend, student, Republican, work, Senate, patient, institute, finding, client, respect, report, describe, study, share, discover, urge, publish, discuss, propose, remind.
22430 | 0.93

1568 writing n

adj creative, early, historical, critical, academic, popular, collaborative, selected, ancient, native *noun* student, process, reading, skill, program, letter, style, wall, desk, piece, *verb* read, teach, improve, influence, inspire, explore, emphasize, submit, prompt, analyze
23148 | 0.90 A

1569 rain n

adj heavy, cold, light, tropical, pouring, driving, steady, freezing *noun* forest, acid, wind, day, snow, inch, cloud, window, drop *verb* fall, stop, bring, pour, wash, pelt, blow, listen, pray, smell.
22349 | 0.93 F

1570 fast r

as, so, too, enough, how, move, run, very, grow, happen, hold.
21909 | 0.95 F

1571 football n

adj pro, professional, American, Canadian, high-school, collegiate, intercollegiate *noun* player, team, game, college, coach, league, field, school, basketball, baseball *verb* play, watch, win, throw, love, attend
23319 | 0.89 N

1572 welcome v

noun show, gentleman, guest, visitor, opportunity, arm, reader, newcomer, move, stranger, guideline,

arrival, initiative, hero, announcement *misc* good, home, everybody, both, please, everyone, open, warmly, pleased.

back break, talk, our, everybody, everyone
23536 | 0.88 S

1573 domestic j

noun violence, policy, product, issue, market, politics, problem, abuse, agenda, production, program, economy *misc* foreign, gross, international, political, economic, both, well, external, imported
22809 | 0.91 A

1574 pool n

adj large, indoor, deep, outdoor, shallow, potential, heated, common *noun* swimming, water, table, blood, gene, hall, car, edge *verb* swim, play, shoot, lie, dive, overlook, jump, surround, climb, drain
21700 | 0.95

1575 literature n

adj American, English, scientific, recent, current, professional, modern, existing, medical *noun* review, child, art, study, history, research, body, language, science, music *verb* suggest, read, report, teach, describe, indicate, reveal, discuss, base, examine
24290 | 0.85 A

1576 extra j

noun time, money, hour, point, cost, pound, mile, weight, effort, work, credit, cash *misc* give, need, pay, little, add, few, provide
21807 | 0.94 M

1577 northern j

noun alliance, state, hemisphere, city, part, region, university, area, town, border, light, coast *misc* southern, central, across, along, near, western, eastern, Kurdish
22084 | 0.93

1578 desire n

adj sexual, strong, natural, burning, male, female, intense, overwhelming, genuine, sincere *noun* need, object, man, woman, heart, change, expression, feeling, revenge, lack, *verb* express, reflect, motivate, satisfy, drive, share, indicate, avoid, maintain, act
22213 | 0.92 A

1579 direct v

noun attention, film, effort, movie, program, question, research, traffic, project, energy, policy, production, activity, anger, action *misc* by, toward, against, towards, specifically
21474 | 0.96

1580 fight n

adj big, tough, legal, bitter, fair, involved, huge, uphill, civil *noun* terrorism, food, scene, street, title, AIDS, cancer, song *verb* lead, win, pick, break, lose, continue, join, end, wage, ensue
21340 | 0.96

1581 corporate j

noun executive, tax, culture, profit, world, sponsor, headquarters, governance, interest, manager, client, office *misc* vice, private, financial, top, global, individual, environmental, senior, average
22374 | 0.92 N

1694 train n

adj high-speed, electric, runaway, elevated, express, moving, oncoming *noun* station, car, track, freight, wreck, thought, commuter, ride
verb take, run, stop, pull, move, board, catch, travel, arrive, wait
20258 | 0.94 F

1695 brown j

noun hair, eye, sugar, paper, rice, bag, skin, dwarf, face, trout, leather, bear *misc* until, dark, golden, light, black, white, turn, wear
20699 | 0.92 F

1696 basically r

same, conservative, sort, unchanged, bunch, decent, harmless, identical, intact, irrelevant, lazy
21463 | 0.88 S

1697 last v

noun year, day, hour, month, minute, week, lifetime, marriage, war, period, decade, session, trial, interview, relationship, *misc* long, will, than, only, about, until, forever
19548 | 0.97

1698 average n

adj national, industrial, grade-point, annual, long-term, daily, weighted *noun* percent, year, point, grade, batting, hour, state, score, month, industry
verb spend, compare, earn, pay, rise, fall, cost, drop, increase, receive
20567 | 0.92

1699 ring n

adj key, outer, concentric, polar, golden, inner, nice, familiar, dark *noun* phone, wedding, finger, diamond, engagement, gold, bell *verb* wear, answer, form, remove, enter, surround, place, slip, step, blow
20264 | 0.93 F

1700 mark v

noun anniversary, year, end, beginning, point, spot, line, event, change, boundary, start, moment, location, sign, calendar *misc* by, first, turning, clearly, significant

out path, boundary, territory, line, place **off** space, area, boundary **up** price, bill, cost
19703 | 0.96

1701 locate v

noun area, city, town, community, source, street, building, county, island, object, target, gene, origin, prey, relative *misc* near, within, outside, centrally, able, conveniently, unable
20170 | 0.94 A

1702 search n

adj desperate, thorough, extensive, quick, frantic, massive, nationwide, house-to-house, intrusive
noun result, engine, warrant, job, truth, Internet, team, talent, committee *verb* modify, begin, conduct, narrow, continue, launch, obtain, execute, reveal, complete
20867 | 0.91

1703 largely r

because, remain, ignore, base, due, result, responsible, depend, determine, thanks, unknown
20452 | 0.92 A

1704 possibly r

can, how, even, quite, everything, imagine, except, due, dangerous, thousand, hundred, soon, illegal, greatest
19355 | 0.97

1705 anymore r

do, not, want, talk, anything, care, around, nothing, nobody, matter, exist, hardly, worry, bother
20087 | 0.94 F

1706 generate v

noun revenue, electricity, power, heat, interest, energy, income, idea, money, job, business, information, force, field, ability *misc* more, million, enough, economic, additional, significant
20596 | 0.91 A

1707 regional j

noun center, office, director, power, government, development, level, security, cooperation, conflict, company, organization *misc* local, national, global, economic, international, such, base, environmental
21475 | 0.88 A

1708 obvious j

noun reason, question, answer, way, problem, thing, difference, choice, example, fact, sign, solution
misc most, become, seem, less, pretty, despite, quite
19452 | 0.97

1709 angry j

noun man, voice, woman, face, letter, mob, parent, crowd, word, voter, response, look *misc* get, very, feel, frustrate, sad, sometimes, sound, frustrated
19908 | 0.94 F

1710 analyst n

adj political, senior, military, financial, legal, retail, western, foreign, Chinese, top *noun* industry, news, policy, security, research, stock, company, intelligence, *verb* believe, predict, estimate, agree, project, forecast, doubt, cite, blame, attribute
21212 | 0.89 N

1711 accident n

adj fatal, serious, tragic, terrible, involved, nuclear, freak, unfortunate *noun* car, traffic, automobile, auto, scene, victim, rate, month, investigation, motorcycle, *verb* happen, kill, die, cause, occur, involve, injure, prevent, investigate, suffer
19511 | 0.96

1712 trend n

adj current, recent, growing, general, economic, long-term, social, significant, major, downward
noun year, population, industry, line, analysis, fashion, change, development, use, rate
verb continue, reverse, follow, reflect, identify, indicate, buck, emerge, accelerate
20395 | 0.92 A

1713 like j

noun family, mind, manner, heaven, magic, chocolate, paradise *misc* feel, sound, it, what, taste, know, more, imagine, hey, wow, oh, rather
19781 | 0.95 S

1714 appearance n

adj physical, public, personal, outward, sudden, recent, rare, brief, final *noun* court, television, TV,

1812 late r

as, •night, too, •last, •year, •afternoon, stay, day, until, work, in, arrive, •week
18305 | 0.96

1813 frequently r

more, most, use, less, occur, stir, •cite, mention, appear, •used
19160 | 0.92 A

1814 blame v

noun problem, •victim, government, death, other, media, official, Congress, •failure, Republican, Democrat, •lack, •loss, attack, critic *misc* •her, •him, themselves, •everything
18312 | 0.96

1815 sheet n

adj white, clean, thin, prepared, single, top, blank, baking, folded, soft *noun* •paper, balance, •cookie, ice, •music, •metal *verb* place, cover, pull, lay, wrap, remove, line, cut, contain, lie
18891 | 0.93

1816 estimate v

noun •percent, year, •number, official, study, model, earnings, expert, rate, value, analyst, size, department, loss, researcher. *misc* •million, cost, •about, •billion, total, •approximately
19041 | 0.92 A

1817 relief n

adj great, humanitarian, international, comic, federal, temporary, welcome, sharp *noun* tax, sigh, •effort, •worker, pain, •agency, disaster. *verb* provide, feel, breathe, bring, seek, offer, express, •flood, •wash, organize
18149 | 0.96

1818 combination n

adj different, various, possible, right, unique, rare, unusual, perfect, powerful, strange *noun* •factor, drug, color, •therapy, variable, •lock, method, speed, •element, characteristic *verb* use, offer, •involve, result, contain, test, consist, employ, mix
18592 | 0.94 A

1819 investor n

adj foreign, individual, institutional, small, private, potential, real, long-term, financial, average *noun* stock, fund, group, •confidence, share, bond, value, interest, investment, estate. *verb* •buy, sell, attract, own, seek, protect, recommend, advise, close, scare.
20674 | 0.85 M N

1820 due i

(due to) •to, may, •fact, •lack, high, change, difference, part, loss, effect, largely, partly, increase, low
19540 | 0.89 A

1821 silence n

adj long, awkward, stunned, dead, uncomfortable, sudden, total, complete, eerie, deafening *noun* moment, minute, sound, code, second, wall, conspiracy. *verb* break, sit, •follow, fall, fill, stand, walk, listen, eat, drive.
19621 | 0.89 F

1822 manner n

adj good, similar, timely, consistent, bad, appropriate, efficient, following, professional,

traditional *noun* table, bedside, •death, style, speech, comedy, custom *verb* •speak, act, teach, •behave, respond, mind, •proceed, address, dress, handle
18618 | 0.94 A

1823 muscle n

adj abdominal, strong, low, smooth, skeletal, lean, tight, pulled, increased, taut *noun* •group, back, bone, body, heart, strength, •mass, tissue, arm, •cell *verb* use, build, flex, relax, help, stretch, move, strengthen, cause, contract
20417 | 0.85 M

1824 branch n

adj legislative, broken, olive, judicial, local, military, dead, bare, various, green *noun* executive, tree, •government, bank, •office, library, spring, •manager *verb* open, hang, cut, close, remove, snap, bend, swing, establish, extend
18239 | 0.96

1825 chain n

adj large, big, key, retail, fast-food, major, heavy, complex, golden, nuclear *noun* food, store, •command, •reaction, link, gold, restaurant, supply, •event *verb* break, set, pull, hang, wear, own, form, attach, bind, dangle
18272 | 0.95

1826 long c

(as long as) as, for, stay, keep, •remember, live, remain, continue, last, fine, month, hour, alive, care
17843 | 0.98

1827 telephone n

adj cellular, local, long-distance, mobile, regular, unlisted, cordless, standard *noun* •number, •company, •interview, •line, •service, •conversation, •pole *verb* •call, use, •ring, talk, answer, pick, speak, receive, return, disconnect
18398 | 0.95

1828 investigate v

noun study, case, police, research, •effect, committee, commission, •relationship, department, •allegation, researcher, •crime, issue, •complaint, •matter *misc* •whether, far, begin, •possible, thoroughly, independent, fully
18608 | 0.93 A

1829 German j

noun government, shepherd, army, company, chancellor, soldier, troop, state, unification, force, society, Jew
19061 | 0.91 A

1830 percentage n

adj high, small, large, low, total, great, daily, certain, significant, winning *noun* •point, •student, table, •population, •people, time, •woman, rate, increase, •respondent *verb* show, report, win, represent, indicate, spend, express, decline, reflect, •range
19099 | 0.91 A

1831 outcome n

adj positive, negative, possible, important, successful, desired, likely, final, better, academic *noun* student, •measure, •variable, health, election, learning, treatment, program, performance, result *verb* affect, determine, predict, influence, achieve, produce, improve, lead, report, depend
20363 | 0.85 A

1940 rest *v*

noun hand, head, arm, eye, minute, •peace, chin, back, elbow, •second, table, side, body, soul, floor
misc •against, put, •upon, •assured
up while, before, week, need, •tomorrow
 17411 | 0.94 F

1941 hero *n*

adj national, local, unsung, super, tragic, unlikely, greatest, romantic, genuine, revolutionary
noun war, action, •sport, folk, •heroine, role, •journey, •worship, status *verb* become, •honor, hail, celebrate, welcome, regard, rescue, depict, cheer, •stride
 16967 | 0.96

1942 bomb *n*

adj atomic, nuclear, dirty, smart, homemade, terrorist, German, British, guided, thermonuclear
noun car, time, roadside, •attack, •threat, atom, hydrogen.
verb drop, •explode, kill, use, build, •fall, detonate, plant, set, hit
 17461 | 0.93 S

1943 below *i*

just, •level, •surface, •average, well, •line, fall, foot, far, •poverty, above, percent, price, rate
 17037 | 0.95

1944 rating *n*

adj high, low, mean, overall, favorable, negative, significant, top, individual, sexual
noun approval, star, •scale, teacher, percent, •system, credit, TV, president, parent *verb* base, receive, determine, indicate, compare, average, assign, •drop, earn, peer.
 18241 | 0.89 A

1945 busy *j*

noun day, street, schedule, life, man, work, week, night, season, road, weekend, intersection
misc too, keep, so, very, stay, pretty, extremely, working
 16991 | 0.96

1946 cite *v*

noun example, study, reason, case, report, evidence, source, article, •concern, court, official, research, •lack, author, figure
misc •as, often, frequently, •above, among, widely.
 17602 | 0.92 A

1947 corporation *n*

adj major, big, multinational, American, international, private, public, federal, nonprofit, giant
noun government, development, business, broadcasting, individual, tax, service, insurance, money, trust. *verb* own, •pay, control, operate, form, benefit, •invest, sue, acquire, •announce
 17680 | 0.92

1948 representative *n*

adj elected, local, national, democratic, congressional, special, various, federal, official, sole
noun house, state, US, trade, industry, senator, group, sales, service. *verb* meet, include, send, elect, •vote, pass, serve, attend, contact, act
 17245 | 0.94

1949 everywhere *r*

there, look, •else, seem, almost, blood, fly, sign, everything, •except, note, nowhere, scatter, available.
 16825 | 0.96

1950 soil *n*

adj organic, rich, fertile, moist, poor, well-drained, foreign
noun water, •erosion, plant, surface, moisture, •conservation, nutrient, •sample, •scientist, type
verb grow, improve, cover, reduce, •contain, increase, till, enrich, •dry, fill
 18942 | 0.86 M A

1951 highway *n*

adj national, interstate, federal, main, two-lane, busy, four-lane, coastal
noun •safety, road, •traffic, state, •administration, •system, •patrol, car, mile, side.
verb drive, build, head, cross, travel, connect, hit, block, roll, •link
 17290 | 0.94 N

1952 frame *n*

adj wooden, single, cold, internal, main, lanky, slight
noun time, •reference, •mind, door, window, picture, aluminum, •house *verb* build, enter, fill, freeze, hang, fit, lean, •exit, feature, extend
 18616 | 0.87 M

1953 stretch *v*

noun arm, leg, hand, •mile, muscle, back, line, •limit, neck, body, bed, minute, field, exercise, floor
misc •across, •far, •over, •thin, long, •before, •toward, •beyond
out his, her, arm, •hand, leg, long, •before
 17420 | 0.93 F

1954 oppose *v*

noun war, group, •abortion, government, president, •bill, •plan, Republican, •idea, policy, right, Democrat, •tax, party, administration
misc to, •any, strongly, adamantly, vigorously.
 17311 | 0.93

1955 Catholic *j*

noun church, school, bishop, priest, university, teaching, faith, tradition, charity, community, theology, family
 19014 | 0.85

1956 cloud *n*

adj dark, white, black, low, thick, gray, red, huge, heavy, molecular
noun dust, sky, •smoke, gas, storm, rain, •cover, mushroom, light
verb move, form, rise, •hang, •gather, break, watch, drift, •roll, blow
 17792 | 0.91 F

1957 initial *j*

noun offering, stage, reaction, investment, study, response, phase, cost, report, step, result, analysis
misc after, during, public, follow, despite, beyond, minimum
 17637 | 0.91 A

1958 variable *n*

adj dependent, independent, other, demographic, significant, social, dummy, continuous, key, environmental
noun study, analysis, predictor, •table, outcome, •number, control, result, criterion, set. *verb* include, relate, measure, examine, affect, identify, explain, determine
 20585 | 0.78 A

1959 essential *j*

noun part, element, component, oil, service, ingredient, skill, acid, role, information, feature, nature
misc absolutely, provide, consider, understand, human, fatty, successful
 17651 | 0.91 A

2070 athlete n

adj female, high, professional, male, young, Olympic, great, black, best, competitive *noun* sport, coach, student, school, college, team, elite, woman, study, level *verb* .compete, indicate, .participate, train, .receive, .perform, identify, examine, influence, reveal 21786 | 0.69 A

2071 convince v

noun .people, .jury, .public, .voter, .American, .judge, .Congress, official, evidence, doctor, administration, campaign, .juror, .reader, argument *misc* try, .myself, .himself, able. 15555 | 0.97

2072 alternative n

adj other, only, viable, traditional, better, best, attractive, effective, cheap, healthy *noun* program, policy, education, energy, treatment, response, transportation, .violence, .prison *verb* offer, .provide, consider, suggest, develop, choose, present, propose, .exist, discuss 16159 | 0.93 A

2073 pepper n

adj red, black, green, hot, white, cracked, grilled, stuffed, Italian, tender *noun* salt, teaspoon, bell, cup, onion, ground, garlic, cayenne, sauce, tablespoon *verb* .taste, add, chop, dice, sprinkle, roast, crush, grind, .peel, drain 17923 | 0.84 M N

2074 cream n

adj sour, whipped, heavy, light, cold, shaving, whipping *noun* ice, cup, .cheese, vanilla, butter, chocolate, sugar, tablespoon, sauce, milk *verb* whip, add, serve, eat, .beat, stir, shave, .soften, fill, melt 16688 | 0.90 M

2075 land v

noun .job, plane, .airport, helicopter, .role, troop, .Mars, fish, aircraft, floor, .contract, .jail, flight, ball, ground *misc* .on, before, .near, .safely, fly, .softly, crash 15787 | 0.95

2076 technical j

noun assistance, support, skill, problem, information, difficulty, college, expertise, school, training, issue, term *misc* provide, scientific, financial, economic, require, highly, professional, legal 16572 | 0.91 A

2077 square n

adj public, central, main, downtown, ordinary, tiny, mean, wide, gray, framing *noun* time, .garden, town, city, market, street, red, park, center, village. *verb* cut, fill, place, form, gather, overlook, cross, surround, locate, frame 15750 | 0.95

2078 plenty p

(plenty of) .of, there, .time, .room, still, leave, .water, .money, .opportunity, sure, offer, .space, food, drink. 15886 | 0.94 M

2079 behind r

leave, from, far, fall, stay, close, child, lag, follow, remain, trail, grab, step, .payment 15824 | 0.95 F

2080 invest v

noun money, company, fund, .stock, dollar, business, capital, .technology, energy, .future, amount, resource,

firm, .education, saving *misc* .million, .heavily, much, billion, mutual, willing, .save, fully, private, .wisely 16521 | 0.91 M

2081 mind v

noun .business, .asking, .store, .manner, joke, .saying, .cold *misc* do, you, never, if, come, bring, .own, seem, immediately, spring, nobody. 16021 | 0.93 F

2082 potential n

adj great, full, human, economic, enormous, greatest, tremendous, future, commercial, significant *noun* growth, .conflict, development, technology, market, energy, profit, .abuse, .violence, .success *verb* realize, reach, develop, recognize, offer, create, reduce, increase, .exist, maximize. 16267 | 0.92 A

2083 regard v

noun American, .suspicion, expert, .threat, critic, being, .expression, .skepticism, observer, colleague, scholar, historian, .symbol, .hero, tendency. *misc* .as, highly, widely, generally, themselves, tend. 15856 | 0.94 A

2084 intervention n

adj military, early, effective, divine, direct, human, medical, humanitarian, surgical, foreign *noun* .program, government, group, .strategy, state, US, child, prevention, effect, assessment. *verb* design, require, implement, develop, support, suggest, focus, .reduce, target, address 18820 | 0.79 A

2085 illegal j

noun drug, immigration, alien, activity, use, abortion, law, worker, act, trade, border, weapon *misc* legal, nothing, anything, hire, declare, engage, immoral, immigrant 15912 | 0.94

2086 lower v

noun .rate, head, .voice, .cost, .price, .level, eye, .risk, tax, .cholesterol, .pressure, .interest, .standard, hand, .temperature *misc* .your, raise, slowly, .himself, .onto, .until 15816 | 0.94

2087 compete v

noun team, company, athlete, player, game, .attention, chance, firm, economy, .marketplace, .space, .championship, .tournament, competition, .prize *misc* .with, .against, .each, .other, able, must, allow, successfully 15941 | 0.93 N

2088 talent n

adj great, young, special, musical, artistic, natural, top, local, raw *noun* .development, ability, show, pool, .search, lot, .scout, interest, .agency *verb* develop, recognize, discover, display, possess, attract, lack, hide, acquire, encourage 16183 | 0.92

2089 guilty j

noun jury, charge, murder, plea, verdict, crime, defendant, party, court, pleasure, manslaughter, fraud *misc* not, plead, feel, find, innocent, until, proven, on-line 16221 | 0.91 S

2090 living j

noun thing, condition, space, room, quarter, will, area, organism, creature, expense *misc* every, dead,

2197 tension *n*

adj racial, high, ethnic, social, sexual, growing, inherent, constant, religious, creative *noun* muscle, source, lot, conflict, surface, stress, level, headache *verb* create, feel, ease, reduce, cause, rise, increase, build, relieve, exist
14566 | 0.94 A

2198 chapter *n*

adj new, local, final, late, entire, short, concluding, sad, regional *noun* book, history, bankruptcy, protection, verse, state, society, club, opening, title *verb* write, read, file, include, devote, open, entitle, close, present, summarize
15171 | 0.91 A

2199 bother *v*

noun thing, conscience, injury, folk, fly, cold, headache, makeup, knocking, arthritis, answering *misc* do, me, why, even, never, really, seem.
14643 | 0.94 F

2200 curriculum *n*

adj national, general, academic, regular, integrated, existing, hidden *noun* school, education, student, development, teacher, study, core, music, part, art *verb* develop, teach, include, design, integrate, focus, implement, emphasize, plan, support
17881 | 0.77 A

2201 consist *v*

noun group, item, sample, student, system, study, part, team, scale, program, series, set, participant, section, subject *misc* of, mostly, primarily, mainly, largely
15440 | 0.91 A

2202 immigrant *n*

adj illegal, new, legal, Mexican, recent, undocumented, European, American, Russian, German *noun* child, number, group, wave, nation, influx, generation, citizen, worker, benefit *verb* arrive, live, settle, enter, hire, seek, deny, welcome, deport, absorb.
16336 | 0.84 A

2203 enable *v*

noun student, system, technology, program, teacher, user, information, researcher, skill, software, individual, process, development, scientist, tool. *misc* will, us, develop, design, thus.
15117 | 0.91 A

2204 faculty *n*

adj part-time, full-time, academic, senior, junior, tenured, diverse, mental, elementary, essential *noun* member, student, university, college, staff, community, administrator, school, education, program *verb* teach, join, hire, involve, encourage, participate, evaluate, engage, recruit, conduct
18307 | 0.75 A

2205 steel *n*

adj stainless, heavy, cold, structural, galvanized, corrugated, welded *noun* mill, industry, door, iron, glass, aluminum, US, frame, concrete, plate *verb* produce, reinforce, protect, bend, replace, attach, construct, feature, cast, surround
14797 | 0.93 M

2206 desert *n*

adj high, vast, dry, Saudi, hot, open, empty *noun* storm, operation, shield, mountain, island,

sand, night, middle, floor, sun *verb* drive, cross, wander, rise, surround, survive, stretch, strand, bloom
14610 | 0.94

2207 asset *n*

adj net, valuable, real, greatest, personal, foreign, military, economic, current, natural *noun* fund, value, management, company, stock, allocation *verb* sell, freeze, buy, protect, manage, seize, acquire, hide, exceed, total
15403 | 0.89

2208 slow *v*

noun growth, economy, rate, pace, car, process, heart, breathing, progress, development, progression, population *misc* stop, economic, speed, bit, considerably, dramatically, significantly, eventually *down* economy, stop, process, even, start, growth, sign.
14319 | 0.95

2209 housing *n*

adj public, affordable, new, urban, federal, low-income, fair, permanent, subsidized *noun* development, project, market, authority, unit, city, program, job, complex, community *verb* build, provide, live, construct, afford, subsidize, improve
14840 | 0.92 N

2210 transform *v*

noun life, world, society, process, experience, economy, landscape, image, space, energy, technology, culture, industry, relationship, nature *misc* into, itself, themselves, radically, human, completely, gradually, cultural
14609 | 0.93 A

2211 regarding *i*

information, question, issue, decision, policy, use, student, concern, provide, teacher, data, research, knowledge, finding.
15672 | 0.87 A

2212 perceive *v*

noun student, teacher, threat, individual, other, ability, parent, athlete, risk, participant, need, level, public, relationship, role *misc* as, themselves, may, social, often.
15677 | 0.87 A

2213 depression *n*

adj great, major, clinical, severe, economic, deep, manic, tropical, mental *noun* anxiety, symptom, disorder, level, war, stress, postpartum, score, treatment, risk. *verb* suffer, treat, cause, experience, associate, relate, predict, indicate, affect, result
15349 | 0.89 A

2214 inform *v*

noun public, student, parent, decision, patient, reader, policy, participant, research, teacher, consumer, Congress, risk, agency, theory *misc* about, keep, fully, fail, regret, properly, adequately.
14424 | 0.95 A

2215 formal *j*

noun education, training, room, program, structure, garden, system, dining, process, schooling, rule, complaint *misc* no, more, informal, less, without, receive, file, legal
14977 | 0.91 A

2334 concentrate *v*

noun effort, area, power, work, attention, mind, task, ability, region, population, production, thought, inability, painting, wealth *misc* on, try, instead, hard, tend, able, highly, heavily
13310 | 0.96

2335 accomplish *v*

noun goal, mission, thing, task, objective, feat, work, purpose, aim, method, learning, function, tool, achievement, sanction *misc* can, through, something, try, anything, able, hope, order, easily
13404 | 0.95

2336 previously *r*

than, report, mention, unknown, describe, note, United States, discuss, publish, identify, serve, material
13937 | 0.92 A

2337 symbol *n*

adj religious, national, powerful, cultural, potent, visible, universal, ultimate, very, key *noun* ticker, status, sex, system, sign, set, flag, culture, hope, peace *verb* become, use, represent, transcribe, serve, remain, recognize, display, interpret, employ
13701 | 0.93 A

2338 bureau *n*

adj federal, Indian, national, central, assistant, statistical, Australian *noun* census, chief, US, statistics, investigation, new, visitor, land, management, labor *verb* report, contact, establish, estimate, head, welcome, cite, oversee, administer, project
13678 | 0.93

2339 laboratory *n*

adj national, clinical, marine, biological, scientific, educational, industrial, living, planetary, academic *noun* research, study, test, experiment, propulsion, jet, science, animal, scientist, school *verb* conduct, produce, perform, establish, analyze, measure, design, demonstrate, confirm, investigate
14305 | 0.89 A

2340 attach *v*

noun importance, wire, end, side, cable, body, wall, meaning, line, condition, back, rope, arm, significance, piece *misc* still, themselves, emotionally, firmly, securely
13460 | 0.95 M

2341 fundamental *j*

noun change, right, question, problem, principle, issue, difference, value, nature, skill, law, shift *misc* most, more, between, human, basic, economic, raise, address
14131 | 0.90 A

2342 whenever *r*

possible, want, feel, wherever, someone, ready, visit, anyone, occur, choose, avoid, mention, wish, whatever
13320 | 0.96

2343 arrangement *n*

adj new, living, institutional, political, social, floral, economic, cooperative, complex, contractual *noun* security, flower, funeral, kind, business, seating, travel, *verb* make, allow, create, involve, discuss, negotiate, enter, establish, handle, accept
13558 | 0.94 A

2344 investigator *n*

adj private, federal, principal, chief, criminal, senior, medical, independent, primary, British *noun* police, evidence, department, government, team, report, information, research, lawyer, homicide, *verb* tell, find, believe, hire, lead, determine, conclude, examine, discover, send
13778 | 0.92

2345 mark *n*

adj high, German, high-water, low, top, indelible, short, distinguishing, blue, dark *noun* question, quotation, face, punctuation, stretch *verb* say, make, leave, give, shield, hit, miss, set, receive, bear
13373 | 0.95

2346 another *p*

one, yet, person, reason, example, minute, month, hour, factor, round, option, edition, aspect
13310 | 0.96

2347 shock *n*

adj electric, initial, total, economic, sudden, electrical, complete, septic *noun* wave, state, culture, oil, absorber, therapy, treatment, value *verb* send, absorb, cause, stare, wear, receive, express, experience, react, recall
13452 | 0.94

2348 adjust *v*

noun eye, inflation, seasoning, rate, position, body, taste, height, control, mirror, glass, heat, color, temperature, setting *misc* accordingly, must, quickly, automatically
13387 | 0.95

2349 employer *n*

adj large, private, prospective, potential, current, previous, willing, medical, legal, future *noun* employee, worker, insurance, plan, mandate, health, company, contribution, benefit, sanction *verb* pay, require, hire, provide, offer, allow, sue, match, force, contribute
13745 | 0.92

2350 visible *j*

noun light, eye, sign, star, world, window, part, wavelength, surface, spectrum, sky, presence *misc* most, more, become, no, highly, through, barely, clearly
13665 | 0.93

2351 pass *n*

adj free, short, single, perfect, incomplete, backstage, light, deep, narrow, forward *noun* touchdown, mountain, day, rush, rusher, season, defense, play, run *verb* catch, throw, complete, require, let, intercept, drop, cross, fail, allow
14195 | 0.89 N

2352 priest *n*

adj Catholic, high, Jesuit, Episcopal, local, religious, orthodox, abusive, Anglican, active *noun* parish, church, bishop, woman, father, abuse, minister, number, shortage *verb* become, ordain, accuse, marry, molest, perform, bless, remove, confess, pray
13996 | 0.91

2353 volunteer *n*

adj local, healthy, active, trained, medical, male, unpaid, willing, female, global *noun* work, group, program, community, student, organization, corps,

2462 toss *v*

noun salad, head, bowl, •ball, mixture, pasta, bag, •hair, pepper, •, coin, oil, •air, paper, vegetable, ingredient *misc* •into, •out, •back, •aside, •coat, over, •onto, •away, gently
13104 | 0.91 F

2463 publication *n*

adj other, recent, original, available, scientific, major, official, numerous, scholarly, various *noun* book, year, article, trade, •, journal, research, magazine, date, number, editor *verb* include, write, accept, •, follow, consider, •, submit, •, consult, •, produce, receive, cease.
13124 | 0.91 A

2464 nearby *j*

noun town, school, village, star, park, city, tree, table, building, hospital, area, island *misc* where, visit, locate, relatively, elementary, lots, distant, rural
12703 | 0.94

2465 consideration *n*

adj important, other, political, serious, economic, special, careful, social, major, financial *noun* factor, policy, cost, security, design, decision, health, interest, •role, race *verb* take, •, give, require, •, base, •, deserve, •, include, receive, •, suggest, involve, withdraw.
13262 | 0.90 A

2466 rather *c*

(rather than) •than, one, individual, focus, •later, sooner, •, simply, rule, rely, specific, exception, •risk
12598 | 0.95 A

2467 holy *j*

noun spirit, land, grail, war, place, church, cross, city, day, man, shit, site *misc* Muslim, Roman, Christian, Islamic, Catholic, Shiite, Jewish, sacred
12949 | 0.92

2468 enterprise *n*

adj free, private, black, small, commercial, large, whole, criminal, human, entire *noun* business, •system, •zone, company, resource, development, scholar, •, starship, •, planning, firm *verb* create, own, state, •, operate, promote, privatize, establish, manage, engage, launch
12933 | 0.92 A

2469 due *j*

noun process, respect, date, course, time, diligence, credit, month, tax, payment, clause, baby *misc* all, in, part, next, lack, large, before, without
12315 | 0.96

2470 inner *j*

noun city, circle, life, ear, working, tube, self, voice, thigh, system, strength, door *misc* outer, own, solar, reveal, spiritual, touch, explore, rural
12571 | 0.94

2471 watch *n*

adj close, digital, expensive, Swiss, terrorist, careful, constant *noun* pocket, gold, •, list, night, neighborhood, wrist, group, •minute, hour, •program *verb* look, •, keep, •, check, •, glance, •, stand, •, wear, •, set, turn, work, consult.
12888 | 0.92 F

2472 Indian *n*

adj American, native, wild, Cherokee, hostile, ancient, tribal, Sioux, Hopi, drunken *noun* plain, •, group, tribe, cowboy, •, Pueblo, number, •, mission *verb* •live,

•remain, trade, attack, claim, convert, portray, inhabit, •occupy, •lack
13874 | 0.86 A

2473 pray *v*

noun •God, night, prayer, father, church, •peace, knee, Jesus, •miracle, •rain, •soul, hour, Muslim, •, mosque, Christian, *misc* •for, hope, •, together, •hard, sing, kneel, •, silently
12696 | 0.93 F

2474 creek *n*

adj clear, dry, deep, nearby, narrow, muddy, tidal, frozen *noun* rock, •, park, river, road, water, mill, •, willow, •, spring, trail, •bed *verb* cross, •, flow, feed, visit, wind, overlook, •, hike, splash, swim, •, border
13410 | 0.88 N

2475 supply *v*

noun water, information, food, company, power, energy, •percent, oil, data, service, material, contract, electricity, •answer, plant *misc* •by, demand, enough, local, necessary, natural, •missing
12505 | 0.95

2476 boot *n*

adj black, rubber, red, knee-high, brown, muddy, blue, stiff, left, wet *noun* •camp, cowboy, pair, •, leather, •, ski, heel, work, •, toe, coat, jacket *verb* wear, •, put, pull, •, fit, kick, buy, lace, remove, •, crunch, ride.
13793 | 0.86 F M

2477 whisper *v*

noun •ear, voice, word, •name, mother, girl, boy, breath, prayer, wind, secret, sister, mom, mouth, dad *misc* •something, lean, •, hear, •, over, softly, smile, •urgently, •hoarsely, stare
14002 | 0.84 F

2478 resist *v*

noun •temptation, •urge, •pressure, •effort, •change, •attempt, •arrest, •impulse, •disease, •pull, •occupation, •desire, tendency, •proposal, •peer *misc* can, hard, •, able, long, unable, •, first, continue, •, initially.
12383 | 0.95

2479 journey *n*

adj long, spiritual, personal, difficult, arduous, final, incredible, safe *noun* end, life, night, leg, •, hero, •, train, step, •, return, •, mile, faith *verb* make, •, begin, start, continue, embark, •, complete, •, resume, •, last, progress, •span
12316 | 0.96

2480 flag *n*

adj American, red, white, national, yellow, green, blue, checkered, waving *noun* Confederate, •, state, battle, •, football, symbol, •pole, allegiance, prayer, •, pin, •imagery *verb* fly, wave, raise, •, burn, carry, •, hang, plant, drap, •, flutter, wrap.
12486 | 0.95

2481 disorder *n*

adj mental, bipolar, other, psychiatric, genetic, neurological, obsessive-compulsive, rare, affective, statistical *noun* eating, •, personality, attention, deficit, •, stress, •, anxiety, •, child, sleep, *verb* suffer, •, treat, •, cause, diagnose, •, develop, •affect, associate, prevent, relate, identify
13466 | 0.88 A

2482 designer *n*

adj interior, graphic, young, industrial, chief, floral, leading, expensive, professional, European

2590 effectively *r*

more., use, work., most., deal, communicate, function., manage, ability., able., teach, efficiently
12264 | 0.91 A

2591 fast *j*

noun food, track, lane, fact, car, pace, break, restaurant, friend, start, growth, speed *misc* too, real, furious, slow, hard, eat, easy, drive
11754 | 0.95

2592 schedule *v*

noun meeting, day, hearing, election., week, trial, month., appointment., release, event, may, hour, class, launch, fall *misc* begin, originally., later, tentatively., early
12002 | 0.93 N

2593 buck *n*

adj big, young, mature, extra, quick, fast, dominant, eight-point, almighty *noun* couple., thousand., bang., deer, hour, month, trophy., season *verb* make, pay., stop, spend, cost., pass., save., spot., travel, rattle
12781 | 0.87 M

2594 tube *n*

adj inner, feeding, top, fallopian, Eustachian, rubber, optical, neural *noun* test., plastic., end, seat, vacuum., aluminum., glass., toothpaste., throat, assembly *verb* feed, insert, remove, place, attach, connect, pull, contain, squeeze, form
12533 | 0.89 M

2595 refugee *n*

adj Palestinian, high, political, Haitian, Cuban, Afghan, international, Jewish, Vietnamese, economic *noun* camp, thousand., problem, number., country, nation., status, crisis *verb* flee, return, live, arrive, resettle, settle, accept., protect., cross., pour
12377 | 0.90

2596 depth *n*

adj great, maximum, emotional, psychological, dark, various, murky, average, historical, strategic *noun* inch, foot, width., water, breadth., field, ocean, surface, perception, chart *verb* add., reach., understand, plumb., explore., reveal., emerge., vary, extend, descend.
12037 | 0.93

2597 flat *j*

noun tax, surface, rock, land, side, voice, back, fee, face, rate, stone, ground *misc* fall, lay, large, relatively, lie, across, wide, broad
11943 | 0.93 M

2598 precisely *r*

what, because, more., same, why, where, kind, point, reason, yet., moment, opposite, define, measure
12042 | 0.93 A

2599 mad *j*

noun cow, dog, scientist, hell, dash, magazine, rush, mom, dad, scene, doctor, king *misc* at, get, me, make, because, really, drive, enough
11933 | 0.93 F

2600 alternative *j*

noun energy, medicine, source, fuel, school, program, way, approach, method, strategy, explanation, model *misc* provide, offer, develop, such, create, suggest, minimum
12309 | 0.90 A

2601 disability *n*

adj physical, developmental, severe, mental, social, visual, multiple, specific, low, special *noun* student, child., people., learning., individual., act, insurance *verb* serve, identify, cause, suffer, relate, affect, diagnose., accommodate., define, overcome.
13359 | 0.83 A

2602 destruction *n*

adj mass, environmental, human, total, assured, nuclear, personal, natural, creative, massive *noun* weapon., death., habitat, property, forest, document, ozone, evidence, politics., violence. *verb* cause, lead., result, prevent., threaten, involve., occur, witness., wreak, possess.
11840 | 0.94

2603 dream *v*

noun girl, sleep., future, success, career, competition, nightmare, athlete., butterfly, astronomer., dreamer, flying, rat, escape, dragon *misc* about, never., always.
up can., by, who., new, way, idea, something, never, scheme, might.
11959 | 0.93 F

2604 drop *n*

adj big, vertical, sharp, steep, single, significant, dramatic *noun* blood, percent, water, foot, oil, price, bucket, rate, pressure, temperature *verb* fall, add., cause, hit, experience., spill, squeeze., drink, place., shake.
11703 | 0.95

2605 assumption *n*

adj basic, underlying, different, fundamental, implicit, common, certain, economic, general, reasonable *noun* set, value, question, nature, belief, power, data, method, homogeneity, behavior *verb* make, base., underlie, operate., rest., support, proceed., predicate., imply, undermine.
12571 | 0.88 A

2606 normally *r*

will, associate, function., distribute, require, difficult, eat, cell, reserve, breathe., occur, his, hour, behave.
11458 | 0.97

2607 angel *n*

adj blue, fallen, avenging, dark, little, bright, holy, dirty, destroying *noun* guardian., wing, food, cake, death, hair, fire, voice, pasta *verb* sing, fall, fly, dance, descend, hover, fear, wrestle, summon, rescue
11791 | 0.94 F

2608 pop *v*

noun head, eye., question, pill, mind, cork, top, bubble, ear, trunk, ball, window, summer, oven, button *misc* out, into, open, off, suddenly., onto, tiny, tire
up all, over, keep., name., everywhere, around, head, again
11901 | 0.93 F

2609 criteria (PL) *n*

adj following, important, specific, different, objective, certain, primary, major, multiple, main *noun* selection, performance, inclusion, variable, study, student, measure, set., validity, eligibility. *verb* meet., base, include, determine, develop, satisfy., fit.
13159 | 0.84 A

•adversity, effort, •feeling, •opposition, weakness
misc help, •must, •able, •difficult.
10913 | 0.95 A

2718 virus *n*

adj human, deadly, cold, positive, live, lethal, specific, known *noun* AIDS, •bacteria, computer, flu, influenza, infection, hepatitis, cell, immunodeficiency, disease *verb* cause, infect, spread, carry, kill, contract, transmit, attack, •mutate
11441 | 0.91

2719 stranger *n*

adj total, complete, perfect, mysterious, handsome, tall, intimate, familiar, gentle, passing *noun* friend, kindness, eye, street, face, group, •town, sex, •controversy, •train *verb* talk, meet, stare, approach, share, welcome, trust, •sleep, introduce, touch
11232 | 0.93 F

2720 retain *v*

noun •control, •power, •right, student, ability, •water, •moisture, •information, •identity, •employee, •heat, interest, memory, •status, •title *misc* while, still, attract, •original, able.
11187 | 0.93 A

2721 match *n*

adj perfect, good, shouting, better, exact, final, close, waterproof *noun* winner, wrestling, soccer, •play, tennis, boxing, cup, box, •championship *verb* win, find, light, strike, lose, meet, prove, •burn, •last, touch
11140 | 0.93

2722 prize *n*

adj grand, big, top, international, prestigious, ultimate, literary, coveted, nifty *noun* •winner, peace, •money, year, award, •physics, cash, •literature, consolation, •chemistry *verb* win, receive, offer, share, earn, claim, honor, •total, •elude
10944 | 0.95

2723 string *n*

adj long, consecutive, thin, endless, broken, knotted, unbroken *noun* •quartet, •theory, •bean, purse, bead, •pearl, guitar, piece, instrument, band *verb* pull, •attach, tie, hold, hang, cut, pluck, stretch, vibrate, control.
10986 | 0.95

2724 exhibition *n*

adj international, major, recent, annual, traveling, current, retrospective *noun* art, museum, •game, gallery, work, •space, works, solo, artist, painting *verb* include, organize, open, present, feature, mount, •entitle, enter, accompany, represent
12767 | 0.81 M

2725 expansion *n*

adj economic, rapid, major, far, international, future, global, existing, industrial, urban *noun* •team, universe, plan, program, rate, •franchise, market, trade, growth, period, *verb* support, cause, oppose, finance, slow, limit, increase, prevent, halt, accelerate
11351 | 0.91 A

2726 tremendous *j*

noun amount, pressure, impact, opportunity, power, growth, number, change, energy, problem, success,

support *misc* there, create, under, cause, because, economic, generate, financial
11013 | 0.94 S

2727 bunch *n*

adj whole, wild, fresh, diverse, rowdy, lively, friendly *noun* •people, •guy, •kid, •thing, •stuff, •grape, •flower, •money *verb* buy, hang, throw, gather, sound, score, hand, hire.
11109 | 0.93

2728 assistant *n*

adj special, personal, administrative, digital, editorial, medical, top, dental, legislative *noun* research, deputy, •secretary, •president, teaching, graduate, executive, physician. *verb* serve, hire, employ, train, •handle, assign, •administer, •hand, appoint, instruct
10976 | 0.94

2729 initially *r*

least, at, although, •appear, •refuse, •focus, •oppose, •skeptical, •resist, •identify, •reluctant, •intend, •attract, design
11106 | 0.93 A

2730 accurate *j*

noun information, description, picture, assessment, data, count, prediction, measurement, estimate, way, diagnosis, representation *misc* more, most, provide, less, fair, complete, highly
11036 | 0.94 A

2731 cheek *n*

adj left, pink, right, pale, round, hot, sunken, smooth, full, flushed *noun* tear, hand, eye, lip, kiss, hair, nose, color, tongue, forehead *verb* touch, turn, run, feel, roll, press, brush, stroke, rub, puff
12061 | 0.86 F

2732 index *n*

adj composite, fit, right, economic, major, leading, body-mass, various *noun* •finger, •fund, price, stock, consumer, body, mass, •card *verb* rise, measure, •fall, provide, calculate, •close, track, •drop, •indicate, •gain
11540 | 0.90 A

2733 occupy *v*

noun •position, space, place, land, territory, house, building, room, mind, country, office, center, Iraq, troop, force *misc* •by, •same, once, •central, •entire
10952 | 0.95

2734 gear *n*

adj high, low, protective, full, outdoor, electronic, shifting, high-tech, switching, running *noun* fishing, landing, •photography, car, camping, rain, bag, type, •ratio, riot, *verb* shift, put, switch, wear, carry, kick, pack, change, grind, haul.
11907 | 0.87 M

2735 guarantee *v*

noun right, loan, •accuracy, security, constitution, •success, •safety, law, government, freedom, job, amendment, protection, •access, health *misc* will, can, virtually, million, •equal, order, necessarily, practically.
10833 | 0.95

2736 chocolate *n*

adj hot, dark, white, bittersweet, rich, melted, unsweetened *noun* •cake, •chip, milk, •cookie, cream, •bar, cup, butter, ice, •mousse *verb* melt, eat, stir, add, pour, buy, drink, contain, taste, spread
11324 | 0.91 M

22. American vs. British English

The Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA: <http://www.americancorpus.org>) is the largest balanced corpus of American English, and the British National Corpus (BNC; <http://www.natcorp.ox.ac.uk/>) is the largest, balanced corpus of British English. This list shows the difference in vocabulary in these two corpora, and is based on the implementation of the BNC found at <http://corpus.byu.edu/bnc>.

Some of the differences in vocabulary in the two dialects are related to culture, society, politics, or current events (e.g. Am *Republican, congressional, baseball, Iraqi*; Br *Tory, parliamentary, Victorian*), some are just different words for the “same” concept (e.g. *store/shop, attorney/solicitor, apartment/flat, mom/mum*), and some words in COCA (1990–2008) refer to things that are too new to have made it into the pre-1993 BNC (e.g. *web, Internet, high-tech, online*).

+American (COCA) / –British (BNC)

The following are just a sampling of the words that are much more common in COCA than in the BNC. In all cases, the word is at least twice as far down the list in the BNC wordlist as in COCA (e.g. #2000 in COCA, #5000 in BNC).

Verb: call, report, focus, guess, sign, step, figure, roll, fire, hire, file, oppose, wrap, interview, accomplish, testify, bake, track, evolve, violate, target, pitch, flip, ruin, hike, invade

Noun: student, president, percent, kid, guy, nation, photo, arm, American, Republican, phone, movie, store, lawyer, Democrat, professor, expert, senator, break, camera, coach, item, mom, dream, attorney, scientist, web, camp, truck, apartment, bowl, baseball, internet, basketball

Adjective: American, federal, tough, native, Iraqi, crazy, smart, Israeli, Mexican, congressional, elementary, online, gifted, athletic, ongoing, African-American, suburban, Hispanic, scary, high-tech, cute, nonprofit, immigrant, skeptical, aging, low-income, interstate

+British (BNC) / –American (COCA)

The following are just a sampling of the words that are much more common in the BNC than in COCA. In all cases, the word is at least twice as far down the list in the COCA wordlist as in the BNC (e.g. #2000 in the BNC, #5000 in COCA).

Verb: ensure, suppose, regard, voice, bind, retain, undertake, phone, wan, allocate, knit, book, abolish, envisage, incur, fancy, commence, enclose, enquire, sack, adjourn, tidy, query, retort, queue, nick, remand, smelt

Noun: council, minister, union, pound, scheme, shop, principle, village, provision, sector, appeal, parliament, mum, tea, lord, cabinet, pension, flat, expenditure, solicitor, coal, crown, castle, pub, parish, tenant, councillor, countryside, plaintiff, autumn, cottage

Adjective: British, European, English, royal, French, industrial, Scottish, lovely, working, bloody, parliamentary, alright, statutory, keen, Welsh, Tory, socialist, unemployed, delighted, Victorian, liable, superb, working-class, compulsory, splendid, post-war, dreadful, redundant, inland, wee

2737 ceremony *n*

adj: religious, closing, traditional, annual, private, formal, civil, brief, solemn, ribbon-cutting *noun*: opening, award, wedding, graduation, day, master, marriage, white, signing, *verb*: hold, attend, perform, open, conduct, honor, follow, mark, participate, celebrate
11008 | 0.94

2738 button *n*

adj: hot, red, mute, wrong, blue, off, left, nuclear *noun*: belly, shirt, push, elevator, finger, door, touch, mushroom, call, panic *verb*: hit, punch, click, wear, release, pop, fasten
11353 | 0.91 F

2842 sink *v*

noun heart, ship, tooth, sun, foot, boat, ground, floor, head, spurt, seat, stock, submarine, root, earth
misc into, down, low, deep, deeper, slowly, onto
in let, begin, really, word, start, slowly, reality, finally, message, realization. **back** into, down, onto, against. **down** into, onto, slowly
10578 | 0.93 F

2843 counter *n*

adj front, wooden, retail, stainless-steel, cosmetic, fast-food, floured *noun* kitchen, lunch, ticket, bean, checkout, girl, store, glass, sink, stool *verb* sit, stand, lean, walk, reach, set, sell, wipe, head, cross
10788 | 0.91 F

2844 Bible *n*

adj holy, English, Catholic, favorite, weekly, illustrated, leather-bound *noun* study, story, school, belt, verse, reading, class *verb* read, teach, believe, open, quote, carry, contain, forbid, inspire, condemn
10737 | 0.91

2845 license *n*

adj medical, commercial, valid, suspended, artistic, personal, poetic, nonresident, professional, issuing *noun* driver, plate, number, marriage, fee, car, pilot, liquor. *verb* get, give, lose, obtain, revoke, drive, suspend, require, renew, apply.
10303 | 0.95

2846 tragedy *n*

adj terrible, great, personal, human, real, national, horrible *noun* family, death, comedy, triumph, kind, history, week, victim, sense, loss *verb* happen, strike, occur, prevent, end, unfold, cause, suffer, deal, befall
10374 | 0.94 S

2847 assistant *j*

noun professor, coach, secretary, director, attorney, manager, editor, principal, chief, superintendent, administrator, commissioner *misc* general, former, managing, clinical, serve, vice, head
10586 | 0.92 N

2848 dialogue *n*

adj national, political, interreligious, intergroup, ongoing, constructive, genuine, internal *noun* kind, scene, policy, race, line, character, religion, conversation, partner, cooperation *verb* engage, open, continue, create, promote, enter, encourage, establish, facilitate, resume
10821 | 0.90 A

2849 mutual *j*

noun fund, respect, stock, friend, company, understanding, interest, trust, benefit, support, aid, insurance *misc* between, invest, among, buy, base, other, each, manage
10850 | 0.90

2850 loose *j*

noun end, hair, cannon, ball, change, skin, woman, rock, soil, shirt, confederation, powder *misc* break, let, cut, turn, hang, wear, shake, pull
10467 | 0.93 F

2851 external *j*

noun factor, force, pressure, control, threat, source, environment, affair, canal, debt, validity, influence *misc* internal, such, auditory, both, economic, require, domestic
11557 | 0.85 A

2852 pride *n*

adj great, national, gay, civic, ethnic, cultural, personal, certain, racial *noun* sense, source, joy, place, lot, point, prejudice, matter, parade *verb* take, feel, swallow, swell, beam, express, shine, blind
10161 | 0.96

2853 awareness *n*

adj public, environmental, great, growing, increased, heightened, global, cultural, social *noun* level, student, program, issue, knowledge, need, education, lack, campaign, skill *verb* raise, increase, develop, create, heighten, promote, bring, focus, foster, contribute
10936 | 0.89 A

2854 electricity *n*

adj running, static, solar, cheap, renewable, reliable, retail, wind-generated *noun* water, price, gas, power, percent, cost, fuel, generation, market, energy *verb* generate, produce, provide, sell, convert, restore, flow
10896 | 0.90

2855 diverse *j*

noun group, student, population, community, background, culture, need, school, society, country, interest, sample *misc* more, as, culturally, most, ethnically, such, among, cultural
10953 | 0.89 A

2856 advanced *j*

noun technology, system, degree, study, student, research, placement, course, program, class, country, age *misc* more, most, technologically, such, develop, industrial, international, require
10766 | 0.91 A

2857 free *v*

noun slave, hostage, prisoner, mind, prison, fund, soldier, bail, capital, task, bond, soul, shackle, foreigner *misc* from, himself, last, set, themselves, herself, struggle, itself, finally.
up money, more, space, time, resource, fund, cash, capital, dollar, land
10074 | 0.97

2858 faster *r*

than, much, move, grow, time, run, even, little, walk, far, lot, rise, heart, beat.
10388 | 0.94 M

2859 conservative *n*

adj Christian, fiscal, black, political, compassionate, economic, strong, southern, staunch, mainstream *noun* liberal, Republican, party, tank, lot, issue, moderate, Congress, movement, voter *verb* believe, win, support, oppose, argue, vote, agree, criticize, attack, appeal.
10826 | 0.90 S

2860 online *j*

noun service, course, site, discussion, company, information, group, resource, magazine, business, music, community *misc* available, offer, such, provide, free, visit, commercial
10845 | 0.90 M

2861 assault *n*

adj sexual, aggravated, physical, deadly, frontal, amphibious, military, final *noun* weapon, rifle, charge, ban, robbery, rape, victim, air, battery, murder *verb* launch, report, lead, convict, aggravate, occur
10297 | 0.95

2961 load *v*

noun truck, base, item, gun, bag, food, back, weapon, data, gear, film, pack, machine, ambulance, stuff
misc into, onto, fully, heavily, ready
up car, truck, stock, wagon, plate, debt, cart, bus, gun, grocery
 9901 | 0.95

2962 singer *n*

adj popular, famous, female, favorite, professional, legendary, talented, choral *noun* country, lead, opera, jazz, blues, gospel, songwriter, folk
verb sing, perform, feature, record, train, accompany, entertain, croon, honor, imitate
 10300 | 0.91

2963 distribute *v*

noun information, food, company, money, product, material, fund, weight, news, service, film, copy, power, picture, data *misc* evenly, among, widely, throughout, across, million
 9996 | 0.94 A

2964 ton *n*

adj metric, estimated, solid, dry, nuclear, hazardous, radioactive, toxic, additional, chemical
noun waste, money, food, carbon, material, dioxide, oil, coal, steel, brick *verb* weigh, produce, carry, generate, dump, emit, haul, import, contain, bury.
 10302 | 0.91

24. Comparing words

One of the challenges for a language learner is to acquire a sense of the nuances between two related words—where one would be used, but not the other. With the Corpus of Contemporary American English, this is quite easy. Users simply enter the two words, and then the corpus shows which collocates (nearby words) occur with one word but not the other, and vice versa. For example, the following table shows just a fragment of the output for *small* versus *little*. We will not explain all of the numbers here, though that explanation is available online. For our purposes, we see that *small* occurs with *business* and *amount*, for example, while *little* occurs with *league* and *secret*.

Word 1 (W1): small (35.5%)					Word 2 (W2): little (64.5%)				
1 amounts	828	7	0.99	2.80	1 while	2115	10	1.00	1.54
2 fraction	517	5	0.99	2.79	2 bit	15677	94	0.99	1.54
3 percentage	902	10	0.99	2.79	3 league	1045	7	0.99	1.54
4 firms	422	5	0.99	2.79	4 brother	1062	10	0.99	1.54
5 businesses	2199	32	0.99	2.78	5 sister	908	11	0.99	1.53
6 telescopes	119	2	0.98	2.77	6 sympathy	142	2	0.99	1.53
7 fee	175	3	0.98	2.77	7 secret	367	6	0.98	1.52

With the web interface, users can compare any set of words, to see semantic (meaning) differences, as well as cultural differences in the use of two related words. The following table gives just a small sampling of some of these searches.

[A]	[B]	Collocate POS	Collocates with [A]	Collocates with [B]
1 [boy]	[girl]	[j*]	growing, rude	sexy, working
2 Democrats	Republicans	[j*]	open-minded, fun	mean-spirited, greedy
3 Clinton	Bush	[v*]	confessed, groped, inhale	assure, deploying, stumbles
4 utter.[j*]	sheer	[nn*]	silence, despair	beauty, joy
5 ground.[n*]	floor.[n*]	[j*]	common, solid	concrete, dirty
6 [rob].[v*]	[steal].[v*]	[nn*]	bank, store	cars, money

3084 appointment n

adj judicial, political, special, presidential, federal, scheduled, follow-up, dental, academic, joint
noun doctor, court, president, book, counsel, judge, faculty, cabinet, recess, process
verb make, announce, keep, schedule, set, cancel, miss, accept, arrive, attend
 9184 | 0.96

3085 fund v

noun program, project, research, government, study, money, school, grant, tax, foundation, education, company, group, department, organization *misc* by, through, fully, federally, publicly.
 9359 | 0.94

3086 conviction n

adj religious, criminal, strong, moral, political, deep, firm, absolute
noun court, murder, felony, courage, arrest, rate, case, sentence, appeal, drug
verb overturn, lead, base, share, win, uphold, reverse, result, express, strengthen
 9178 | 0.95

3087 myth n

adj Greek, ancient, popular, urban, modern, racial, religious, Christian, African, classical
noun legend, reality, history, creation, origin, culture, ritual, version, rape
verb dispel, perpetuate, debunk, base, surround, explode, shatter, destroy, promote, relate
 9506 | 0.92 A

3088 solar j

noun system, wind, energy, power, panel, cell, planet, eclipse, radiation, mass, flare, technology *misc* our, inner, outer, total, thermal, such, install, electric
 10617 | 0.82 M

3089 vessel n

adj naval, broken, ceramic, Japanese, empty, foreign, tiny, coronary, French, British
noun blood, pressure, fishing, wall, research, heart, ship, water, size, nerve
verb carry, cause, constrict, sail, operate, dilate, contain, sink, damage, board.
 10204 | 0.86 A

3090 wealthy j

noun family, people, man, tax, country, nation, woman, individual, businessman, class, corporation, suburb *misc* very, powerful, poor, cut, enough, fabulously, extremely, independently, relatively
 9223 | 0.95

3091 friendship n

adj close, cross-sex, personal, social, emotional, civic, lifelong, unlikely, beautiful
noun relationship, love, family, network, quality, group, closeness, treaty, bond, respect
verb develop, form, maintain, forge, establish, build, strike, renew, share, last
 9343 | 0.94

3092 membership n

adj full, annual, cultural, honorary, total, general, permanent
noun group, organization, club, union, fee, church, party, society, community, due
verb include, grow, increase, apply, offer, claim, seek, expand, maintain, cost
 9654 | 0.91 A

3093 craft n

adj small, contemporary, traditional, local, Indian, alien, native, handmade, ancient, unmanned

noun art, museum, store, movement, show, landing, food, shop, college
verb learn, land, sell, teach, practice, feature, hone, master, orbit
 10725 | 0.82 M

3094 qualify v

noun student, job, team, loan, Medicaid, benefit, car, aid, teacher, person, candidate, background, credit, income, position *misc* for, as, who, enough, highly, must, order, fail, uniquely.
 9268 | 0.94 N

3095 French n

adj fluent, classic, excellent, broken, passable, impeccable, high-school
noun English, German, Italian, subtitle, word, century, toast
verb speak, learn, translate, teach, study, fight, open, publish, lead, attack
 9242 | 0.95

3096 earnings (PL) n

adj annual, high, corporate, future, strong, average, quarterly, net, projected
noun growth, company, year, percent, time, share, quarter, stock, rate, analyst
verb report, increase, estimate, expect, grow, rise, fall, boost, base, decline
 10946 | 0.8 M N

3097 waste v

noun time, money, energy, life, water, resource, hour, minute, effort, breath, tax, space
misc away, precious, little, valuable, lay, afford.
 9136 | 0.96

3098 asleep j

noun bed, night, wheel, couch, chair, baby, morning, minute, right, class, dinner, dawn
misc fall, she, when, still, while, sound, fast, until
 9935 | 0.88 F

3099 porch n

adj front, screened, wooden, wide, screened-in, covered, sleeping, enclosed
noun back, step, house, light, door, swing, chair, floor, side, roof
verb sit, stand, walk, wait, lean, climb, overlook, hang, cross, paint
 10067 | 0.87 F

3100 controversial j

noun issue, decision, figure, program, topic, book, case, subject, plan, proposal, film, policy
misc most, more, very, become, highly, remain, less, somewhat
 9267 | 0.94

3101 painful j

noun experience, memory, process, thing, death, lesson, decision, reminder, past, moment, procedure, period
misc very, more, too, most, less, long, often, difficult
 9118 | 0.96

3102 congressman n

adj democratic, conservative, veteran, influential, disgraced, distinguished, incumbent
noun Republican, senator, new, office, committee, question, thanks, freshman
verb let, thank, agree, vote, introduce, welcome, elect, sponsor, chair, excuse
 10614 | 0.82 S

3103 mama n

adj big, hot, happy, dear, sick, sweet, red-hot
noun daddy, Papa, boy, baby, day, bear, kitchen,

3204 economics n

adj international, supply-side, trickle-down, neoclassical, agricultural, applied, ecological
noun professor, politics, law, school, science, business, home, degree, market, history
verb teach, study, major, apply, specialize,
 •dictate, dominate, revolutionize, concern
 9083 | 0.91 A

3205 cabin n

adj main, small, tiny, forward, aft, one-room, first-class
noun log, door, night, wood, room, passenger, mountain,
 •fever, window, light *verb* build, stay, fill, enter, share,
 rent, hide, •feature, emerge, •accommodate
 9195 | 0.90 F

3206 print v

noun paper, newspaper, name, letter, •money, page, copy, book, story, color, image, article, •ad, photograph, form *misc* fit, •recycled, save, electronic, •directly, privately, neatly, original, publish
 8827 | 0.94

3207 orange j

noun peel, bowl, zest, light, rind, grove, tree, slice, glow, blossom, jumpsuit *misc* bright, yellow, grate, wear, red, blue, black
 8881 | 0.93

3208 wander v

noun mind, •street, eye, •house, night, •hall, attention, •road, •desert, •town, gaze, thought, dog, park, •aisle *misc* •around, •through, •into, •off, •away, let, •about, •among, •far, aimlessly
 9021 | 0.92 F

3209 taxpayer n

adj American, local, wealthy, average, individual, common, middle-income, middle-class, middle, huge *noun* •money, •dollar, cost, expense, year, government, •fund *verb* pay, spend, save, subsidize, protect, waste, support, allow, •foot, require
 9140 | 0.90 N

3210 romantic j

noun comedy, relationship, love, partner, life, notion, interest, poet, dinner, image, music, movie
misc most, sexual, less, French, beautiful, English, classical, hopeless
 8831 | 0.93

3211 devote v

noun time, •life, attention, resource, •energy, year, effort, •hour, issue, chapter, study, section, site, research, organization *misc* •to, •more, •himself, •entire, •themselves, •exclusively, •entirely
 8760 | 0.94

3212 inflation n

adj low, high, economic, annual, double-digit, general, runaway, rampant *noun* rate, percent, year, unemployment, price, interest, growth, economy, wage, cost *verb* adjust, keep, rise, fall, reduce, •remain, cause, control, •fight, index
 9214 | 0.89

3213 furthermore r

study, research, •although, process, •suggest, data
 9594 | 0.86 A

3214 pine n

adj white, tall, green, yellow, lone, towering, knotty *noun* •tree, •forest, •nut, •needle, oak, •cone,

mountain, fir, stand, wood *verb* grow, cut, smell, cover, plant, surround, whisper, line, sprinkle, dominate
 9014 | 0.91 M

3215 agriculture n

adj sustainable, American, urban, commercial, intensive, organic, irrigated *noun* department, US, food, industry, secretary, state, ministry, water, •organization, land *verb* support, affect, promote, engage, employ, clear, relate, destroy, decline, •account
 9320 | 0.88 A

3216 legacy n

adj historical, enduring, colonial, political, cultural, lasting, greatest, rich *noun* part, family, life, •slavery, father, apartheid, system, generation, •carrier *verb* leave, continue, carry, create, build, pass, preserve, inherit, overcome, reflect.
 8693 | 0.95

3217 extension n

adj cooperative, natural, logical, agricultural, full, two-year, one-year, five-year, direct, indefinite
noun contract, •service, •cord, life, leg, program, •agent, hip, research, knee *verb* sign, grant, file, support, seek, represent, oppose, •expire, strengthen
 8972 | 0.92 A

3218 barrel n

adj wooden, double, huge, rifled, golden, fluted, octagonal, adjusting *noun* •oil, •day, gun, pork, rifle, price, stock, bottom, •shotgun, •chest *verb* produce, point, stare, fill, sell, drop, rise, fire, stick, place
 8935 | 0.92

3219 arrival n

adj new, recent, late, dead, imminent, international, unexpected, impending, expected, scheduled
noun time, departure, month, age, hour, immigrant, spring, •troop, minute, •European *verb* await, announce, wait, greet, prepare, celebrate, signal, coincide, anticipate, •prompt
 8571 | 0.96

3220 register v

noun voter, face, •degree, car, thermometer, offender, mind, •complaint, •surprise, gun, •Republican, •course, poll, citizen, Democrat *misc* •vote, require, barely, million, fail, insert, officially.
 8524 | 0.96

3221 flavor n

adj rich, sweet, strong, fresh, mild, intense, full, nutty, subtle, smoky *noun* texture, color, food, dish, fruit, aroma, tomato, ice, chocolate, chicken *verb* add, blend, bring, enhance, develop, retain, taste, impart, enjoy, •meld
 9335 | 0.88 M N

3222 versus i

percent, issue, low, per, debate, continued, Roe, male, difference, nature, private, poor, benefit
 9136 | 0.90 A

3223 risk v

noun •life, perception, reduction, consequence, •death, •limb, •injury, •loss, •career, •damage, •wrath, •confrontation, •reputation, •neck, exposure *misc* •lose, willing, rather, •everything, decide, worth.
 8483 | 0.97

3307 criminal *n*

adj violent, convicted, common, dangerous, hardened, petty, international, tough, habitual, serious *noun* war, crime, career, justice, law, street, police, master, adult, officer *verb* treat, catch, violate, prosecute, commit, arrest, proceed, act, execute, identify.

8349 | 0.95

3308 widespread *j*

noun use, support, problem, belief, practice, acceptance, concern, corruption, abuse, attention, adoption, perception *misc* there, more, among, become, most, despite, cause, lead

8669 | 0.92 A

3309 transformation *n*

adj social, political, economic, radical, personal, cultural, major, dramatic, profound, structural *noun* process, society, change, economy, conflict, data, market, strategy *verb* undergo, occur, involve, lead, require, describe, experience, witness, achieve, perform

8925 | 0.89 A

3310 physically *r*

mentally, emotionally, active, abuse, fit, both, feel, psychologically, demand, sexually, disabled, spiritually

8325 | 0.95

3311 provider *n*

adj other, large, medical, private, primary, social, leading, preferred, financial, content *noun* service, care, health, Internet, healthcare, abortion, family, child, company, cable *verb* offer, require, pay, choose, check, charge, compete, assess, link, assist

9407 | 0.84 A

3312 admire *v*

noun work, man, view, courage, artist, beauty, ability, quality, writer, handiwork, scenery, honesty, critic, politician, visitor. *misc* her, him, much, most, always, greatly, really.

8330 | 0.95

3313 headline *n*

adj late, big, national, front-page, tabloid, front, international, quick, sensational, top *noun* news, newspaper, story, day, week, morning, health, banner, page, look. *verb* make, read, grab, run, scream, dominate, announce, hit, blare, proclaim

8577 | 0.92 S

3314 miracle *n*

adj economic, medical, modern, minor, alive, near, greatest, absolute *noun* worker, cure, drug, boy, kind, baby *verb* happen, work, perform, believe, expect, hope, pray, occur, witness, produce

8357 | 0.95

3315 institutional *j*

noun investor, change, structure, board, review, arrangement, effectiveness, support, framework, policy, church, reform *misc* political, social, revolutionary, such, within, personal, individual, economic, cultural

9630 | 0.82 A

3316 homeless *j*

noun people, shelter, man, child, woman, family, person, youth, city, population, street, program *misc* help, leave, live, poor, among, million, mentally, ill, house

8625 | 0.92 N

3317 impressive *j*

noun result, number, record, list, array, performance, collection, victory, figure, display, gain, achievement

misc most, more, very, even, as, pretty, less

8322 | 0.95 M

3318 chef *n*

adj top, head, French, personal, local, award-winning *noun* executive, pastry, restaurant, food, owner, kitchen, recipe, celebrity, knife, master. *verb* cook, prepare, teach, hire, train, name, feature, whip, inspire, mix

8977 | 0.88 N

3319 tactic *n*

adj new, political, military, aggressive, effective, diversionary, strong-arm, similar, legal, common *noun* strategy, scare, campaign, guerrilla, war, pressure, sales, use *verb* employ, work, change, adopt, switch, engage, resort, defend, fail, apply

8345 | 0.95

3320 measurement *n*

adj accurate, precise, direct, curriculum-based, standard, objective, actual, quantitative, physical, recent *noun* error, system, instrument, data, method, model, performance, technique, study, period *verb* make, take, base, include, obtain, compare, allow, determine, indicate, perform

9490 | 0.83 A

3321 identification *n*

adj early, positive, ethnic, personal, strong, religious, specific, organizational *noun* number, process, card, problem, system, procedure, level, team, form. *verb* require, lead, include, base, allow, indicate, carry, facilitate, obtain, correlate

9163 | 0.86 A

3322 province *n*

adj southern, northern, Canadian, eastern, central, Serbian, maritime, sole, exclusive, various *noun* state, capital, governor, area, home, frontier, village, Sunni, renegade, authority *verb* visit, locate, border, divide, populate, administer, govern, tour, secede

8664 | 0.91 A

3323 moderate *j*

noun Republican, Democrat, level, exercise, activity, amount, heat, correlation, leader, party, intensity, risk *misc* more, high, severe, low, conservative, expensive, under, liberal

8487 | 0.93

3324 consensus *n*

adj general, national, broad, political, scientific, international, growing *noun* building, group, lack, issue, policy, decision, view, conference, panel, builder *verb* reach, build, emerge, achieve, develop, exist, reflect, base, seek, support

8695 | 0.91 A

3325 lovely *j*

noun woman, lady, girl, wife, day, face, eye, place, man, house, home, garden *misc* young, little, such, oh, beautiful, quite, blue, sweet

8548 | 0.92 F

3326 comedy *n*

adj romantic, musical, stand-up, black, best, dark, divine *noun* series, show, club, drama, situation, film, TV, music, tragedy, writer *verb* direct, feature, perform, mix, air, ensue, concern, depict

8742 | 0.90 N

noun study, support, result, test, research, testing, evidence, analysis, method, set *verb* •predict, suggest, reject, examine, confirm, base, develop, formulate, •state, •explain
9282 | 0.82 A

3405 upset v

noun •balance, stomach, •cart, order, fan, •status, •equilibrium, •stability, •ecosystem *misc* so, •because, her, really, •little, •over, extremely, terribly, •visibly, bit, particularly, •delicate, clearly, deeply, easily.
7946 | 0.95

3406 acceptable j

noun level, behavior, way, risk, standard, reliability, solution, limit, range, form, alternative, result *misc* more, socially, find, consider, become, perfectly, within
8189 | 0.93 A

3407 favor n

adj sexual, special, big, political, personal, huge, divine, enormous, royal *noun* party, •curry, percent, odds, champagne, vote, •argument, gift, toast, scale. *verb* do, ask, return, fall, work, find, gain, rule.
7811 | 0.97

3408 couch n

adj asleep, comfortable, living-room, comfy, overstuffed, lumpy, sagging, upholstered *noun* room, •potato, chair, living, leather, back, arm, cushion, •TV, bed *verb* sit, sleep, lie, lay, fall, settle, lean, seat, •face, sprawl.
8484 | 0.89 F

3409 defendant n

adj guilty, criminal, black, federal, corporate, individual, potential, particular, indigent, attractive *noun* case, court, right, trial, jury, plaintiff, lawyer, evidence, judge, action *verb* find, convict, represent, allow, name, •plead, claim, prove, deny, •face
8764 | 0.86 A

3410 compose v

noun music, group, student, song, letter, piece, poem, team, committee, •member, image, force, melody, picture, element *misc* •herself, •entirely, •mostly, primarily, largely, •mainly
8321 | 0.91 A

3411 cool v

noun minute, rack, water, pan, air, heat, hour, •heel, cake, cookie, engine, skin, cup, •degree, planet *misc* •down, •completely, •slightly, allow, •before, aside, until, let, •off after, •bit, weather
8243 | 0.92 M

3412 ballot n

adj military, secret, disputed, presidential, provisional, statewide, primary, confusing, questionable, manual *noun* absentee, •box, initiative, voter, state, measure, election, name, paper, issue *verb* cast, count, vote, appear, recount, place, stuff, •arrive
8610 | 0.88 S N

3413 related j

noun issue, problem, service, article, activity, group, study, question, species, field, research, health *misc* other, closely, such, including, special, well, separate, involve
8540 | 0.88 A

3414 cluster n

adj globular, open, large, dense, distant, double, tight, individual, similar, blue *noun* star, galaxy, •analysis, flower, •bomb, member, •office, •building, core, peer. *verb* form, •contain, lie, identify, produce, surround, consist, gather, group, observe
9229 | 0.82 M

3415 pie n

adj homemade, economic, baked, perfect, humble, favorite, prepared *noun* apple, pumpkin, piece, •crust, pecan, •plate, cream, •pan, slice, •pot. *verb* bake, eat, serve, fill, cook, place, cover, throw, prepare, •cool
8177 | 0.92

3416 concern v

noun issue, question, problem, safety, •relationship, research, •effect, data, debate, aspect, •nature, quality, article, factor, attitude *misc* •about, most, •itself, •themselves, especially, •ourselves, •yourself, particularly, environmental, deep, specific, directly
8100 | 0.93 A

3417 recording n

adj audio, live, digital, original, early, magnetic, available, electronic, cast, professional *noun* •studio, tape, •industry, •artist, video, •sound, •session, •contract *verb* make, play, listen, hear, release, sing, produce, feature, obtain, review
8312 | 0.91

3418 rail n

adj light, high-speed, top, bottom, front, wooden, heavy *noun* •line, •system, •car, commuter, road, side, bus, •service, •yard, •station *verb* lean, ride, stand, build, cut, connect, grab, •link, climb, grip.
8257 | 0.91

3419 decrease v

noun •percent, number, rate, level, •risk, •amount, cost, behavior, size, pressure, activity, •chance, •likelihood, population, body *misc* significantly, •during, actually, slightly, dramatically
8579 | 0.88 A

3420 rape n

adj sexual, attempted, statutory, alleged, brutal, marital, mass, forcible *noun* victim, murder, case, date, woman, •incest, charge, crime, assault, •trial *verb* report, commit, accuse, convict, •occur, involve, deal, arrest, prevent.
8301 | 0.91 S

3421 interrupt v

noun thought, moment, conversation, voice, girl, •flow, phone, sound, call, sleep, reverie, career, cycle, silence, dinner *misc* •by, let, sorry, hate, suddenly, rudely, frequently, briefly
8116 | 0.93 F

3422 architect n

adj chief, local, principal, famous, renowned, naval, Italian, French *noun* landscape, designer, engineer, building, design, artist, project, course, golf, generation *verb* build, hire, train, commission, select, renovate, practice, •specialize, collaborate, •sketch
8345 | 0.90 M N

3423 sigh v

noun •relief, shoulder, •pleasure, forehead, •resignation, •exasperation, •frustration, •satisfaction,

economy, state, verge., regime, empire, market, price, building *verb* lead., follow., cause, prevent., result, avoid., suffer., occur, trigger., crush
7726 | 0.93

3533 snake n

adj. poisonous, venomous, brown, deadly, red, giant, live, coiled *noun* head, soil, water, eye, charmer, garter., skin, pit, coral. *verb* bite, kill, slither, eat, catch, coil, crawl, writhe, hiss, shed
7850 | 0.92 F

3534 march v

noun army, parade, Washington, soldier., thousand., troop., line, smile, step, road, king, protester., demonstrator., town, saint. *misc* into, through, up, toward, across, off
7630 | 0.94

3535 experimental j

noun group, condition, study, design, control, drug, treatment, research, result, procedure, program, subject *misc* theoretical, receive, conduct, test, clinical, assign, significant
8391 | 0.85 A

3536 civilization n

adj. western, American, ancient, human, modern, European, advanced, early, Islamic *noun* clash., history, world, culture, society, cradle., end, course, progress, decline *verb* build, destroy, create, renew., save., exist, threaten, advance, depend, survive
7863 | 0.91 A

3537 classical j

noun music, jazz, tradition, art, theory, world, style, ballet, musician, form, model, concert *misc* play, modern, contemporary, listen, western, Greek, Chinese, traditional
7961 | 0.90 A

3538 fold v

noun arm, hand, paper, chest, mixture, leg, chair, edge, egg, seat, lap, clothes, wing, table, tent *misc* into, over, across, back, neatly, gently.
down top, rear, back
7902 | 0.91 F

3539 weakness n

adj. human, major, economic, relative, greatest, inherent, potential, physical, individual, moral *noun* strength., sign., muscle, system, area, moment, control, economy, lack, pain *verb* show., identify, exploit, expose., reveal., overcome, point., discuss, demonstrate, spread
7584 | 0.94 A

3540 corridor n

adj. long, narrow, main, dark, empty, central, short *noun* room, end., door, night, hospital., power, wall, floor, street., hotel. *verb* walk., lead, move, connect, enter, line, light, fill, echo., stretch
8303 | 0.86 F

3541 harsh j

noun reality, word, condition, light, voice, drug, environment, critic, winter, expression, criticism, punishment *misc* too, under, little, sound, face, particularly, pretty
7428 | 0.96

3542 retail j

noun store, price, sales, outlet, business, space, market, food, chain, industry, shop, office *misc* sell,

suggest, wholesale, national, suggested, square, commercial, residential
7929 | 0.90 N

3543 mortgage n

adj. adjustable-rate, low, fixed-rate, monthly, reverse, fixed, residential *noun* rate, payment, home, loan, interest, lender, company, broker *verb* pay, refinance, buy, rise, qualify., afford, apply., cover., average
8137 | 0.88 N

3544 harder j

noun time, line, job, question, drug, edge, look, task, worker, wood, sell, surface *misc* it, make, than, get, much, work, find
7430 | 0.96

3545 developer n

adj. private, local, real-estate, financial, urban, prominent, independent, leading, nonprofit, principal *noun* estate, software., land, property, city, project, builder, curriculum., home, game *verb* build, sell, require, create, buy, allow., plan, seek, agree, own
8121 | 0.88 N

3546 legend n

adj. urban, living, local, ancient, Indian, golden, Arthurian, famous, medieval *noun* myth, stuff, history, music., rock, blue., baseball., jazz. *verb* become., grow, surround, inspire, bear., replace., print, feature., persist, circulate
7623 | 0.93

3547 excitement n

adj. sexual, full, growing, initial, tremendous, nervous, sheer, intellectual *noun* lot., sense, eye, voice, kind., energy, air, level, fear, fun *verb* feel, generate, create., add., bring., contain., share., fill, experience, surround
7483 | 0.95

3548 enforce v

noun law, rule, regulation, state, right, standard, policy, government., court, power., agreement, order, police., sanction, authority. *misc* environmental, federal, strictly., existing, difficult., fail., responsible., vigorously, rarely.
7746 | 0.92 A

3549 murder v

noun people, man, wife, child, woman, father, husband, mother, daughter, son, brother, girl, parent, police, night *misc* brutally., accuse., kill, torture, attempt., whose., allegedly.
7726 | 0.92 S

3550 occasional j

noun series, use, visit, article, call, problem, piece, trip, tree, appearance, sound, visitor *misc* only, even, except, despite, well, punctuate, than
7485 | 0.95

3551 cowboy n

adj. black, urban, gay, wild, authentic, lonesome, lone, pointy-toed, aging *noun* hat, boot, movie, Indian, jeans, shirt, rodeo., bowl, season, team *verb* wear., win, ride, watch., sing, beat, dress., feature., marry., rank
7917 | 0.90 N

3552 minimum j

noun wage, standard, requirement, level, size, age, investment, number, amount, increase, tax, sentence

3643 hurry *v*

noun door, room, street, car, kitchen, hall, step, foot, window, crowd, hallway, footstep, daddy
misc out, off, toward, away, through, over, past, across, better, please.

up wait, better, finish, please

8055 | 0.86 F

3644 insect *n*

adj other, beneficial, small, aquatic, tiny, flying, dead, certain, native, giant *noun* plant, bird, pest, disease, species, repellent, scale, fish, bite, food *verb* eat, kill, feed, attract, control, catch, fly, crawl, collect, swarm

8282 | 0.83 M

3645 arena *n*

adj political, new, public, international, main, global, downtown, electoral *noun* sport, stage, policy, stadium, football, center, league, basketball, ice, hockey. *verb* enter, build, fill, step, compete, pack, dominate, house, finance, constitute.

7444 | 0.92 A

3646 drift *v*

noun eye, cloud, mind, smoke, thought, boat, snow, water, room, air, sleep, window, current, sea, music. *misc* into, away, through, toward, let, across

off sleep, into, again, voice, thought, last, wake, herself, slowly, somewhere **back** sleep, mind, thought, toward

7667 | 0.90 F

3647 notice *n*

adj short, public, written, special, prior, advanced *noun* moment, day, advance, hour, week, eviction, month, appeal *verb* take, give, put, receive, escape, send, serve, post, issue, attract.

7199 | 0.96

3648 domain *n*

adj public, eminent, private, specific, different, affective, academic, cognitive, exclusive, various *noun* name, knowledge, life, decision, policy, score, development, sport, loss, source. *verb* enter, relate, define, exercise, register, extend, expand, address, establish, assess

8023 | 0.86 A

3649 cave *n*

adj dark, mammoth, deep, nearby, underwater, prehistoric, shallow, secret *noun* wall, mouth, entrance, painting, mountain, bat, snow, floor, rock, wind *verb* live, hide, explore, enter, discover, crawl, visit, sleep, belong, occupy

7657 | 0.90 F

3650 African-American *j*

noun community, student, history, study, culture, voter, people, population, experience, art, artist

7978 | 0.86

3651 consistently *r*

high, show, low, report, support, study, level, apply, research, rank, poll, produce, fail, demonstrate

7461 | 0.92 A

3652 leap *v*

noun heart, air, flame, car, water, tree, door, arm, dog, window, mind, fire, wall, conclusion, cat.

misc from, into, out, over, onto, forward, ahead, toward, grab

7813 | 0.88 F

3653 final *n*

adj regional, national, open, sectional, consecutive, 100-meter, all-American *noun* game, conference, year, cup, team, minute, week, tournament, point *verb* reach, win, play, lose, advance, contain, consist, score, miss, include

8072 | 0.85 N

3654 effectiveness *n*

adj institutional, instructional, overall, relative, organizational, long-term, perceived *noun* program, study, teacher, intervention, safety, cost, research, measure, treatment, strategy *verb* evaluate, determine, assess, improve, increase, demonstrate, enhance, examine, reduce, depend

8204 | 0.84 A

3655 maximum *j*

noun rate, amount, number, security, speed, level, sentence, benefit, value, prison, score, efficiency *misc* possible, reach, provide, achieve, allow, minimum, set, allowable

7567 | 0.91 A

3656 array *n*

adj wide, vast, broad, large, impressive, diverse, dizzying *noun* service, program, option, product, color, telescope, sensor, choice, material *verb* offer, provide, include, produce, contain, face, feature, consist, range, measure

7537 | 0.91 A

3657 unexpected *j*

noun way, place, event, result, finding, turn, death, change, problem, twist, effect, development *misc* something, most, happen, totally, expect, sudden, completely

7084 | 0.97

3658 curtain *n*

adj heavy, final, sheer, thick, thin, gauzy, yellow, beaded, front, light *noun* window, iron, shower, lace, side, velvet, call, rod, door *verb* draw, pull, open, close, hang, fall, part, lift, rise, watch

7590 | 0.90 F

3659 sandwich *n*

adj grilled, cold, fresh, favorite, peanut-butter, half-eaten, green, toasted, delicious, tasty *noun* cheese, salad, butter, peanut, chicken, turkey, ham, tuna, shop *verb* make, eat, serve, order, bring, buy, finish, munch, sell, place

7441 | 0.92 F

3660 peaceful *j*

noun solution, resolution, world, means, settlement, coexistence, way, life, place, transition, change, protest *misc* more, nuclear, quiet, democratic, relatively, political, stable, seek

7279 | 0.94

3661 humanity *n*

adj common, full, shared, basic, very, essential, modern, suffering *noun* crime, habitat, nature, rest, future, history, whole, sense, genocide, piece. *verb* commit, deny, save, face, recognize, benefit, destroy, survive, unite, diminish

7533 | 0.91 A

3662 prediction *n*

adj dire, accurate, true, early, future, theoretical, significant, correct, optimistic, general *noun* model, result, accuracy, climate, weather, outcome, analysis,

30. Phrasal verbs

Phrasal verbs present a problem for non-native speakers in English because these verbs are often so idiomatic. For example, in the following phrases the phrasal verb (**bold**) does not literally mean *out*, *up*, or *over*: *the play turned **out** well, I didn't make **up** the answer, they took **over** the city*. The following is a list of the 100 most frequent phrasal verbs in the Corpus of Contemporary American English.

Note that the part of speech tagger does not attempt to separate more literal and more figurative meanings (*he looked up the ladder / he looked up several words; she went on a boat / she went on and on*), and so the following frequencies include both types of meanings. Note also that these frequencies do not include separated phrasal verbs (pick it up, wake the children up). Finally, note that these are grouped by lemma, so *come back* = *come / comes / came / coming back*, etc.

<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Phrasal verb</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Phrasal verb</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Phrasal verb</i>
56638	go on	11233	be back	5489	come over
40285	come back	10733	wake up	5446	hold on
37168	come up	10698	look back	5274	line up
35719	go back	10328	go away	5254	hang on
33613	pick up	10038	take off	5251	go through
28067	find out	9841	carry out	5222	turn up
26705	come out	9092	look down	5214	pay off
26094	go out	8851	take up	5194	bring in
25268	grow up	8736	look out	5182	turn back
23949	point out	8266	take over	5156	hang up
23563	come in	8033	pull out	5039	put out
23284	turn out	7932	hold up	4998	break up
21711	set up	7619	move on	4992	lay out
19900	end up	7511	go in	4958	hang out
18558	give up	7458	catch up	4944	welcome back
18207	make up	7457	open up	4874	build up
17658	be about	7381	reach out	4853	start out
17375	sit down	7342	turn around	4822	slow down
17356	look up	7237	look around	4817	sit up
16116	come on	7056	take out	4792	get away
15388	get up	6846	go off	4719	move in
14697	take on	6693	put up	4513	look over
14609	go down	6378	set out	4481	pull up
14505	figure out	6376	break down	4472	walk away
14368	show up	5981	keep up	4413	call out
13668	get back	5915	bring up	4346	hold out
12733	come down	5891	check out	4193	cut off
12618	go up	5736	wind up	4164	take away
12600	get out	5690	clean up	4017	bring about
12559	stand up	5557	shut down	3981	come along
3952	run out	3901	stand out	3826	sign up
3935	bring out	3827	set off	3804	back up
11512	work out	5491	go over		

3763 grip *n*

adj firm, strong, tight, overhand, better, powerful, underhand *noun* hand, arm, •power, death, •edge, bar, iron, strength, finger, pistol. *verb* come, get, lose, tighten, loosen, keep, release, hold, relax, break.

7104 | 0.92 F

3764 profound *j*

noun effect, change, impact, implication, sense, difference, influence, consequence, experience, question, loss, transformation *misc* more, most, such, social, human, express, economic, undergo

6967 | 0.94 A

3765 trigger *v*

noun •reaction, •response, event, •memory, attack, change, war, alarm, action, •release, crisis, stress, explosion, process, death *misc* likely, nuclear, immune, certain, automatically.

6987 | 0.94 M

3766 stuff *v*

noun pocket, mouth, hand, envelope, turkey, chicken, •face, bill, •cheese, food, clothes, tomato, rice, meat, ball *misc* •into, •them, •inside, •under, •full, •themselves

7042 | 0.93 F

3767 uncertainty *n*

adj great, economic, political, scientific, future, strict, considerable, verbal *noun* risk, •principle, fear, level, lot, condition, period, sense, situation, degree. *verb* create, reduce, •surround, face, add, remain, cause, •exist, remove, express

7155 | 0.91 A

3768 driving *j*

noun force, range, rain, record, distance, school, tour, test, experience, condition, skill, habit *misc* behind, drunk, drunken, keep, reckless, within, arrest, intoxicate

6834 | 0.95

3769 enthusiasm *n*

adj great, full, infectious, initial, contagious, youthful, renewed, unbridled, popular *noun* energy, lack, student, lot, interest, level, excitement, project, passion *verb* share, show, dampen, generate, lose, express, curb, greet, •wane, inspire

6781 | 0.96

3770 complexity *n*

adj great, increasing, social, human, cognitive, political, cultural, growing, increased, full *noun* system, level, •life, issue, size, task, •relationship, diversity, depth, cost *verb* understand, add, increase, reduce, reveal, recognize, capture, illustrate, •arise, ignore.

7279 | 0.90 A

3771 excuse *n*

adj good, lame, poor, perfect, convenient, sorry, valid, legitimate *noun* explanation, •failure, sort, justification, abuse, list, •inaction *verb* make, use, give, find, provide, •avoid, stop, accept, ignore, invent.

6793 | 0.96

3772 cafe *n*

adj outdoor, grand, downtown, nearby, crowded, favorite, open-air *noun* restaurant, street, •standard,

bar, sidewalk, table, Internet, coffee, owner, •society *verb* sit, open, •serve, eat, own, drink, hang, line, enter, •host

7226 | 0.90 N

3773 survey *v*

noun student, •scene, study, area, •room, group, teacher, •damage, American, university, •landscape, analyst, land, field, researcher *misc* •report, recently, •determine, •indicate, nearly, •regarding, conduct, briefly

6937 | 0.94 A

3774 virtual *j*

noun reality, world, community, tour, environment, space, monopoly, computer, network, technology, machine, library *misc* create, become, real, unknown, actual, electronic, interactive, digital

7123 | 0.91

3775 undermine *v*

noun effort, •credibility, •authority, •confidence, system, •ability, policy, •support, •legitimacy, democracy, •stability, regime, attempt, •integrity, •claim *misc* try, far, threaten, public, economic, seriously, •traditional, seek, tend, military, severely.

7174 | 0.91 A

3776 unity *n*

adj national, political, Christian, cultural, racial, visible, thematic *noun* government, church, sense, party, diversity, organization, family, •purpose, peace, principle *verb* maintain, achieve, promote, create, form, preserve, seek, depend, •prevail

7378 | 0.88 A

3777 chaos *n*

adj economic, total, political, social, complete, civil, utter, controlled *noun* order, theory, war, confusion, violence, anarchy, kind, midst, disorder *verb* create, bring, cause, lead, •follow, •reign, descend, throw, result, •ensue

6748 | 0.96

3778 commonly *r*

most, •use, more, •used, •call, •find, •refer, •associate, •hold, •report

7287 | 0.89 A

3779 endless *j*

noun possibility, stream, hour, supply, series, list, cycle, line, variety, war, summer, number *misc* seemingly, seem, almost, spend, blue, gray, virtually

6845 | 0.95

3780 rhetoric *n*

adj political, classical, inflammatory, harsh, nationalist, religious, empty, common, fiery, official *noun* kind, campaign, •reality, war, action, lot, policy, art, politics, gap. *verb* use, •suggest, match, employ, •surround, •sound, avoid, •soften, •emphasize, combine

7284 | 0.89 A

3781 trait *n*

adj common, certain, positive, human, cultural, genetic, personal, different, specific, desirable *noun* personality, •anxiety, character, gene, measure, value, scale, behavior, individual, plant *verb* share, associate, possess, exhibit, identify, inherit, develop, pass, define, reflect

7450 | 0.87 A

3888 chronic j

noun disease, pain, illness, condition, fatigue, problem, patient, syndrome, health, infection, stress, treatment *misc* suffer, acute, such, cause, treat, medical, obstructive, pulmonary
7390 | 0.84 A

3889 evil j

noun spirit, man, empire, eye, people, thing, force, person, act, scientist, twin, power *misc* good, off, inherently, truly, intrinsically, dead, Soviet
6545 | 0.95

3890 handsome j

noun man, face, woman, boy, guy, feature, prince, building, son, hair, husband, couple *misc* young, very, tall, strong, dark, rich, charming, quite
6878 | 0.90 F

3891 finish n

adj best, second-place, third-place, strong, smooth, predicted, fourth-place, top, original, fifth-place
noun line, start, race, matte, photo, point, season, place, surface, color *verb* let, cross, apply, paint, reach, fight
6801 | 0.91 M N

3892 hug v

noun arm, mother, knee, father, mom, body, tree, girl, ground, wall, boy, wife, coast, baby, dad
misc her, him, she, me, kiss, other, each, around, tightly, hold, hard
6873 | 0.90 F

3893 wow u

oh, really, yeah, bow, OK, yes, thank
7202 | 0.86 S

3894 pursuit n

adj hot, trivial, relentless, intellectual, academic, individual, active, common, aggressive, single-minded
noun happiness, liberty, truth, goal, knowledge, justice, leisure, excellence, team, pleasure
verb continue, follow, engage, abandon, encourage, facilitate, devote, justify
6566 | 0.94 A

3895 residence n

adj private, permanent, primary, official, current, principal, temporary, legal
noun hall, place, age, year, ambassador, artist, home, length, location, occupation
verb take, enter, maintain, establish, occupy, secure, search, grant, resemble
6620 | 0.94

3896 loud r

out, laugh, so, enough, too, clear, hear, as, read, cry, voice, very, talk, music
6843 | 0.90 F

3897 promising j

noun result, research, future, approach, career, technology, drug, area, treatment, student, development, sign *misc* most, look, new, more, young, seem, several, appear
6502 | 0.95

3898 disk n

adj hard, floppy, compact, herniated, solar, optical, flat
noun drive, computer, space, accretion, file, galaxy, data, jockey, plastic, surface
verb form, surround, appear, contain, store, save, remove, rotate, spin, flatten
7589 | 0.82 M

3899 doorway n

adj open, arched, dark, narrow, empty, front, lighted
noun room, kitchen, bedroom, window, office, hall, step, bathroom, parlor
verb stand, appear, watch, stop, walk, lean, lead, pause, fill
7307 | 0.85 F

3900 diagnosis n

adj differential, early, medical, clinical, psychiatric, accurate, initial, definitive, correct
noun treatment, cancer, year, patient, disorder, disease, doctor, symptom, age, depression
verb make, confirm, receive, base, include, establish, support, accept, obtain, vary
7764 | 0.8 A

3901 scout n

adj pro, local, chief, longtime, veteran, lunar, experienced
noun boy, girl, troop, eagle, life, leader, talent
verb earn, join, send, prepare, attend, impress, sue, hire, ride, recruit
7955 | 0.78 M

3902 cancel v

noun flight, trip, plan, show, contract, order, appointment, subscription, service, airline, official, tour, month, concert, performance
misc after, last, each, other, force, delay, decide, threaten, abruptly
6479 | 0.95

3903 desire v

noun information, result, outcome, weight, goal, top, mixture, peace, seed, minute, privacy, unity, reduction, happiness, grace
misc leave, whatever, place, immediately, additional, fresh, truly, sexual
6807 | 0.91 A

3904 amid i

stand, chaos, set, report, sit, concern, growing, resign, tree, allegation, charge, controversy, economic, crowd
6579 | 0.94 N

3905 envelope n

adj stamped, self-addressed, white, sealed, brown, thick, outer, business-size
noun manila, hand, letter, return, back, paper, pocket, stamp, address, coin
verb push, open, contain, put, send, pull, hold, seal, pick, place
6673 | 0.93 F

3906 sooner r

later, than, no, rather, come, much, better, happen, start, die, expect, lot, maybe, expected
6437 | 0.96

3907 beam n

adj high, wooden, narrow, exposed, low, main, single, powerful, heavy, x-ray
noun laser, light, flashlight, electron, ceiling, steel, balance
verb use, focus, shine, sweep, hit, shoot, support, direct, send, produce
7196 | 0.85 F

3908 reluctant j

noun official, leader, witness, reader, warrior, hero, decision, smile, acquiescence
misc very, may, seem, talk, leave, often, accept
6377 | 0.96

4029 shortage *n*

adj severe, critical, chronic, serious, nursing, acute, special, future, widespread, foreign *noun* food, water, labor, teacher, housing, worker, power, area, priest *verb* face, cause, create, suffer, lead, experience, result, address, force, reduce
6300 | 0.93

4030 reception *n*

adj warm, cool, critical, mixed, enthusiastic, chilly, hostile *noun* area, wedding, room, desk, cocktail, dinner, hall, touchdown. *verb* hold, receive, include, follow, attend, host, feature, enter, honor, celebrate
6300 | 0.93

4031 offering *n*

adj public, initial, new, late, burnt, secondary, academic, traditional, recent, current *noun* stock, course, price, program, share, service, product, peace, market, college *verb* include, expand, raise, place, range, complete, accept, improve, enhance, attract
6350 | 0.92

4032 huh *u*

uh, yeah, no, oh, pretty, yes, bad, cool, nice, OK, stuff, funny.
7050 | 0.83 S F

4033 credibility *n*

adj instant, scientific, moral, institutional, perceived, academic, added *noun* problem, issue, witness, lot, gap, loss, public, source, legitimacy *verb* lose, give, undermine, establish, lend, gain, damage, restore, destroy, lack.
6313 | 0.93 S

4034 chin *n*

adj double, pointed, strong, sharp, cleft, bearded, pointy *noun* hand, nose, eye, chest, head, cheek, hair, finger, shoulder, lip *verb* lift, rest, rub, tuck, raise, scratch, stroke, tilt, jut, drop
6760 | 0.87 F

4035 physics *n*

adj nuclear, theoretical, applied, modern, fundamental, atomic, high-energy *noun* law, chemistry, professor, particle, quantum, department, student, science, biology, prize. *verb* teach, study, understand, predict, assume, earn, defy, govern, dictate, solve
8709 | 0.67 A

4036 vanish *v*

noun air, face, smile, light, moment, month, tree, fear, sun, sky, minute, screen, crowd, grin, pain. *misc* before, seem, simply, without, quickly
6477 | 0.91 F

4037 blend *v*

noun mixture, egg, color, ingredient, flavor, bowl, flour, sugar, oil, butter, salt, blender, cream, sound, processor. *misc* with, until, into, well, stir, together

in with, well, better, almost, able, easily, perfectly, ability, among, seamlessly
6606 | 0.89 M

4038 noon *n*

adj high, past, hot, bright, following, sunny *noun* day, morning, time, sun, hour, night, sale. *verb* begin, start, arrive, sleep, wake, finish, drink.
6648 | 0.88 N

4039 precious *j*

noun time, metal, life, resource, stone, thing, commodity, moment, gift, child, water, gold *misc* most, few, more, too, something, waste, lose, spend
6130 | 0.96

4040 command *v*

noun attention, respect, force, price, army, general, troop, God, voice, support, officer, division, king, authority, colonel *misc* high, special, military, top, naval
6246 | 0.94

4041 wake *n*

adj Irish, immediate, deadly, devastating, turbulent, foaming *noun* war, attack, hurricane, scandal, boat, death, disaster, tragedy, bombing, island *verb* leave, follow, trail, emerge, attend, form, suffer.
6093 | 0.96

4042 flip *v*

noun switch, page, light, coin, book, hair, hand, head, channel, car, side, card, paper, air, radio *misc* over, through, open, then, off, back, down, onto, upside, forward
6510 | 0.90 F

4043 scary *j*

noun thing, movie, part, story, thought, place, stuff, guy, situation, face, feeling, experience *misc* it, very, really, little, pretty, too
6245 | 0.94 S

4044 pizza *n*

adj frozen, local, grilled, fresh, leftover, cold, refrigerated *noun* slice, crust, parlor, cheese, dough, box, delivery, pasta, pepperoni, place *verb* eat, order, deliver, serve, bake, pick, sell, taste
6330 | 0.92

4045 toilet *n*

adj portable, public, composting, chemical, closed, marine *noun* paper, seat, water, bowl, roll, shower, sink, training, bathroom, tank *verb* flush, use, sit, clean, throw, scrub, install, train, fix, overflow
6336 | 0.92 F

4046 representative *j*

noun sample, government, democracy, group, committee, body, data, institution, example, figure, system, sampling *misc* nationally, truly, select, democratic, broadly, obtain, fairly
6495 | 0.90 A

4047 silk *n*

adj black, white, red, blue, green, fine, yellow, embroidered, pink, raw *noun* dress, shirt, scarf, tie, blouse, cotton, gown, suit, jacket, robe *verb* wear, wrap, cover, remove, hang, pull, drape, weave, line
6474 | 0.90 F

4048 bid *n*

adj presidential, low, hostile, winning, Olympic, unsuccessful, successful, failed, automatic *noun* committee, re-election, city, price, takeover, reelection *verb* make, lose, win, submit, accept, receive, reject, fail, launch, solicit.
6525 | 0.90 N

4169 equip *v*

noun computer, force, kitchen, device, army, technology, equipment, radio, video, facility, weapon, engine, bag, classroom, knowledge
misc with, better, fully, well, train
5985 | 0.93 M

4170 wagon *n*

adj old, covered, red, horse-drawn, welcome, empty, wooden, mule-drawn
noun station, train, wheel, horse, back, road, family, paddy, ride, hay.
verb pull, drive, circle, load, fall, hitch, roll, carry, haul, push
6145 | 0.91 F

4171 besides *i*

other, something, one, only, else, fact, anything, anyone, someone, factor, obvious, option, usual, myself
5729 | 0.97

4172 output *n*

adj total, high, economic, industrial, low, maximum, current, annual, agricultural, cardiac
noun input, power, percent, level, energy, growth, price, rate, oil, signal
verb produce, reduce, measure, provide, boost, decline, fall, rise, raise, require
6667 | 0.83 A

4173 withdrawal *n*

adj unconditional, immediate, complete, military, social, full, early, total
noun troop, force, symptom, timetable, plan, bank, water, reason, date, sport
verb call, begin, lead, announce, demand, follow, allow, occur, trigger
6099 | 0.91

4174 elder *n*

adj tribal, young, Asian, traditional, Indian, respected, male, ethnic, chief, rural
noun village, minority, family, church, community, surgeon, statesman, council, party, leader
verb speak, respect, teach, die, listen, share, interview, gather, honor, participate
6320 | 0.88 A

4175 cage *n*

adj gilded, empty, wooden, indoor, golden, loose, locked, ornate
noun rib, bird, wire, door, batting, bar, metal, steel
verb open, rattle, place, clean, contain, hang, lock, build, pull, escape.
6092 | 0.91 F

4176 coastal *j*

noun area, water, city, state, town, region, community, zone, development, wetland, island, forest
misc along, marine, southern, northern, arctic, inland, protect, plain
6338 | 0.88 A

4177 patience *n*

adj little, thin, infinite, endless, exaggerated, considerable, enormous, incredible
noun time, lot, virtue, perseverance, persistence, skill, love, practice, understanding, tolerance
verb lose, require, need, run, try, learn, show, wait, wear, test.
6050 | 0.92

4178 shallow *j*

noun water, dish, bowl, pan, pool, lake, grave, baking, breathing, end, breath, area
misc into, large, wide, place, deep, relatively, near, along
5995 | 0.93 M

4179 earthquake *n*

adj major, strong, devastating, powerful, massive, natural, future, huge, deadly
noun fire, magnitude, flood, hurricane, damage, victim, fault, insurance
verb hit, strike, cause, occur, shake, follow, kill, destroy, trigger, survive.
6180 | 0.90 S

4180 voting *n*

adj electronic, early, conservative, congressional, liberal, weighted, computerized
noun right, record, machine, booth, act, system, bloc, member, percent, election
verb consider, prevent, influence, extend, affect, abstain, lower, restore, consist
6023 | 0.92

4181 input *n*

adj public, sensory, direct, agricultural, visual, significant, creative, organic, parental
noun output, data, student, level, signal, energy, process, community, device, teacher
verb provide, use, require, seek, receive, base, include, solicit, differ, generate
6529 | 0.85 A

4182 canvas *n*

adj large, white, blank, black, stretched, entire, green
noun oil, bag, paint, painting, color, paper, tent, acrylic, panel, artist
verb cover, stretch, tone, hang, carry, mount, capture, prepare, depict, stare.
7232 | 0.77 M

4183 slide *n*

adj original, downward, electric, downhill, slow, linear, steep
noun show, color, water, film, presentation, division, competition, projector, rule
verb use, send, stop, project, present, reverse, prepare, place, view, shoot
7249 | 0.76 A

4184 click *v*

noun button, site, heel, door, link, icon, tab, mouse, tongue, box, camera, file, phone, folder, lock
misc off, on, something, open, away, shut, together, choose, select, online
6609 | 0.84 F M

4185 sword *n*

adj double-edged, two-edged, short, flaming, magic, ceremonial, bloody
noun hand, blade, hilt, shield, samurai, arm, fire, fight, scabbard, sheath
verb draw, hold, raise, swing, carry, fall, hang, pull, wield, cut
6493 | 0.85 F

4186 mate *n*

adj running, potential, perfect, ideal, suitable, prospective, chief
noun soul, male, choice, female, band, selection, office, cell, class
verb find, choose, attract, meet, pick, seek, select, possess, guard, cheat
5978 | 0.93 M

4187 portfolio *n*

adj diversified, average, entire, professional, overall, electronic, personal, senior, balanced
noun stock, manager, investment, fund, assessment, bond, company, loan, growth, management
verb include, diversify, build, hold, manage, invest, create, develop, buy, contain
6975 | 0.79 M

4310 ambitious *j*

noun plan, project, program, goal, effort, man, agenda, woman, undertaking, politician, proposal, campaign
misc most, more, young, too, less, far, overly
 5573 | 0.94

4311 actively *r*

•involved, participate, •engage, •seek, student, •involve, work, •support, •promote, •pursue, become, encourage
 5790 | 0.91 A

4312 flexibility *n*

adj great, regulatory, maximum, increased, local, considerable, financial, operational *noun* strength, state, •analysis, degree, need, freedom, lot, endurance, design, cost *verb* give, allow, provide, offer, increase, show, improve, require, maintain, demonstrate.
 5763 | 0.91 A

4313 jar *n*

adj full, empty, little, clean, tight-fitting, sterilized, ceramic, cool, sealed, airtight *noun* glass, water, cookie, lid, Mason, pickle, canning, jelly, butter, food *verb* fill, open, hold, cover, place, set, contain, store, shake, sterilize.
 5778 | 0.91 F M

4314 cocaine *n*

adj powdered, prenatal, pure, alleged, raw, refined
noun crack, heroin, use, marijuana, drug, possession, user, addiction, powder, alcohol *verb* sell, buy, test, snort, deal, flood, originate
 5754 | 0.91

4315 incredibly *r*

•important, •difficult, feel, •powerful, •strong, •beautiful, •hard, •complex, •lucky, •rich
 5572 | 0.94 S

4316 consequently *r*

•teacher, behavior, performance, environment, lack, purpose, •tend, participant
 6089 | 0.86 A

4317 documentary *n*

adj new, best, short, award-winning, historical, acclaimed, controversial *noun* film, •evidence, •filmmaker, television, •series, TV, history, subject, video, producer *verb* produce, watch, direct, shoot, feature, narrate, capture, •explore, •chronicle, •trace
 5667 | 0.92 N

4318 charge *i*

(in charge of) •of, who, put, man, official, •operation, president, agent, •security, special, vice, officer, person, agency.
 5488 | 0.95

4319 insert *v*

noun center, gene, toothpick, thermometer, tube, needle, card, key, knife, catheter, minute, doctor, •end, •portion, •finger *misc* into, •come, •through, •register, bake, tiny, remove, thin
 5635 | 0.93 M

4320 ambition *n*

adj political, personal, territorial, global, regional, modest, driving, secret, blind, stated *noun* dream, goal, desire, drive, lack, career, talent, greed, energy, •tour *verb* •become, realize, harbor, pursue, fulfill, achieve, match, motivate, satisfy, expand
 5507 | 0.95

4321 functional *j*

noun assessment, status, analysis, limitation, group, unit, area, impairment, vision, level, capacity, food
misc fully, such, structural, behavioral, highly, decorative, than, beautiful
 6208 | 0.84 A

4322 bankruptcy *n*

adj personal, federal, corporate, moral, near, potential, intellectual *noun* •court, •protection, company, chapter, •law, •filing, year, •judge, case, airline *verb* file, declare, force, emerge, seek, face, avoid, sell, rise, •wipe
 5868 | 0.89 N

4323 runner *n*

adj front, high, long-distance, cross-country, fast, red, fastest, successful, male, avid *noun* distance, marathon, •position, base, road, blade, group, race, wind, drug, *verb* move, hit, throw, •steal, cross, •compete, advance, •complete, •gain, tag.
 5855 | 0.89 N

4324 execution *n*

adj public, mass, scheduled, actual, perfect, poor, extrajudicial, parallel *noun* •unit, stay, method, death, instruction, planning, •chamber, •date *verb* witness, carry, stop, await, order, watch, proceed, deter
 5886 | 0.89

4325 crush *v*

noun garlic, skull, car, •press, •death, army, weight, head, •rebellion, leg, bone, cigarette, body, ground, tank *misc* under, •against, •beneath, nearly, easily, fresh
 5525 | 0.95

4326 buddy *n*

adj old, best, sorry, running, longtime, muddy
noun •guy, school, •system, college, army, shot, fishing, drinking, •hunting, *verb* drink, hire, cheer, impress, rescue, •swear, chat, assign, •skip, exercise.
 5949 | 0.88

4327 workplace *n*

adj safe, changing, drug-free, healthy, modern, flexible, friendly *noun* woman, home, safety, school, discrimination, harassment, problem, violence, employee, issue *verb* create, enter, test, affect, improve, occur, address, succeed, foster
 5734 | 0.91

4328 skull *n*

adj human, fractured, thick, full, complete, tiny, soft, bald *noun* bone, base, back, brain, fracture, top, hole, •crossbone, •cowboy, piece *verb* crush, crack, open, smash, fill, suffer, penetrate, grin, belong
 5757 | 0.91 F

4329 cord *n*

adj spinal, umbilical, vocal, electrical, long, electric, thin, light *noun* •injury, •blood, extension, power, bungee, phone, cell, end, rip, telephone. *verb* cut, pull, tie, wrap, attach, hang, yank, stretch, connect, strike.
 5660 | 0.92

4330 fixed *j*

noun rate, income, price, cost, amount, exchange, mortgage, point, system, position, number, asset
misc remain, pay, than, such, within, rather, monthly, per
 5667 | 0.92 A

4452 gaze v

noun face, room, star, moment, sky, distance, ceiling, wall, glass, sea, awe, darkness, wonder, horror, surprise *misc* at, into, out, she, down, across, through, over, upon, toward, off, sit.
5837 | 0.86 F

4453 publicity n

adj bad, negative, free, national, pretrial, adverse, positive, favorable *noun* stunt, lot, campaign, kind, director, media, effort, tour, glare, amount. *verb* get, receive, surround, generate, seek, avoid, attract, gain.
5290 | 0.95

4454 compel v

noun government, force, reason, story, law, court, compliance, testimony, reader, attention, authority, statement, argument, individual, conclusion *misc* act, seek, testify, accept
5321 | 0.94 A

4455 cease v

noun fire, operation, activity, publication, production, hostility, rain, movement, conversation, attack, union, noise, participation *misc* exist, never, desist, amaze
5305 | 0.95

4456 ideal n

adj democratic, high, political, cultural, national, classical, lofty, Christian, human, societal *noun* value, democracy, beauty, freedom, idea, nation, body, goal, reality, community *verb* live, embody, promote, represent, base, remain, uphold, embrace, express, associate
5599 | 0.90 A

4457 decorate v

noun room, wall, house, tree, home, Christmas, office, table, picture, building, motif, cookie, pattern, light, style *misc* with, beautifully, colorful, elaborately, desire, lavishly
5540 | 0.91 M

4458 surrounding j

noun area, community, tissue, water, countryside, county, neighborhood, hill, city, region, land, town *misc* above, soft, buzz, Arab, scan, urban, rural, healthy
5381 | 0.93

4459 exclusively r

almost, focus, use, rely, devote, male, deal, primarily, base, concentrate, heterosexual
5475 | 0.92 A

4460 bonus n

adj added, annual, extra, unexpected, nice, huge, generous *noun* signing, salary, point, cash, company, program, benefit, Christmas. *verb* receive, pay, give, offer, earn, include, award, raise, total, range
5534 | 0.91 N

4461 unprecedented j

noun level, number, history, opportunity, step, power, rate, scale, growth, access, way, effort *misc* almost, economic, face, win, enjoy, reach, international
5328 | 0.94

4462 oversee v

noun operation, program, committee, agency, department, state, project, board, company, development, government, service, construction,

work, security *misc* who, which, federal, charge, national, responsible, billion, financial, appoint, day-to-day
5426 | 0.92 N

4463 touchdown n

adj winning, rushing, only, offensive, game-winning, fourth-quarter, go-ahead *noun* yard, interception, run, game, season, return, reception, punt, catch, career *verb* score, throw, pass, lead, rush, allow, seal
6413 | 0.78 N

4464 federation n

adj national, American, international, retail, united, loose, civic *noun* wildlife, president, state, world, teacher, woman, consumer, director, labor, business *verb* form, represent, join, announce, declare, found, sponsor, suspend
5476 | 0.92 N

4465 aggression n

adj physical, relational, sexual, reactive, proactive, verbal, instrumental, hostile, Iraqi, adolescent *noun* act, war, behavior, level, violence, sport, form, life, peer *verb* stop, associate, deter, commit, prevent, observe, resist, occur, condemn, decrease
5903 | 0.85 A

4466 behalf i

(on behalf of) of, on, speak, work, act, file, American, United States, government, client, effort, action, suit, lawsuit.
5293 | 0.95

4467 well-known j

noun name, figure, artist, company, fact, writer, author, example, family, actor, book, brand *misc* most, become, less, such, including, among, include, several
5288 | 0.95

4468 donation n

adj private, charitable, suggested, corporate, political, small, individual, generous, local, soft *noun* organ, campaign, egg, fund, blood, cash, community, organization, sperm, member *verb* make, accept, receive, send, solicit, raise, request, seek.
5406 | 0.93 N

4469 desperately r

need, try, want, so, seek, poor, search, help, hope, fight, ill, love
5268 | 0.95

4470 reward v

noun effort, behavior, work, system, performance, employee, team, teacher, player, success, loyalty, investor, society, incentive, patience. *misc* with, punish, often, yourself, handsomely, financially
5233 | 0.96

4471 high-tech j

noun company, industry, equipment, firm, job, world, business, system, weapon, computer, worker, stock *misc* new, such, late, medical, expensive, modern, low-tech, electronic
5459 | 0.92 M N

4472 cheat v

noun wife, man, student, husband, test, college, spouse, death, exam, card, opportunity, marriage, customer, athlete, investor *misc* on, lie, feel, steal, admit, someone, likely.
5287 | 0.95

4594 legally *r*

can, blind, binding, require, bind, allow, recognize, married, entitle, illegally, morally, responsible
5047 | 0.95

4595 puzzle *n*

adj complex, giant, complicated, interesting, intricate, intriguing, wooden *noun* piece, crossword, jigsaw, master, edition, game, book, editor, answer, word *verb* solve, play, put, join, fit, present, remain, complete, assemble, finish
5800 | 0.83 S

4596 icon *n*

adj American, cultural, religious, Byzantine, holy, beloved, pop-culture, feminist *noun* desktop, pop, style, fashion, status, church, art, rock, computer, relief. *verb* become, click, select, double-click, display, hide, touch, celebrate, resemble
5459 | 0.88 M

4597 pat *v*

noun back, hand, shoulder, head, arm, pocket, knee, hair, face, dough, neck, chicken, mixture, fish, finger *misc* on, her, his, she, dry, my, rinse, gently
5428 | 0.89 F

4598 closest *j*

noun friend, thing, ally, adviser, relative, approach, aide, associate, competitor, point, confidant, neighbor *misc* one, come, ever, probably, perhaps, among, living
5019 | 0.96

4599 sneak *v*

noun peek, look, glance, window, boy, town, cigarette, bed, attack, movie, bathroom, apartment, thief, smoke, peak *misc* into, out, try, through, away, back, across
5208 | 0.92 F

4600 fleet *n*

adj large, entire, Japanese, whole, British, foreign, French, Spanish, combined *noun* US, fishing, ship, car, vehicle, truck, sea, aircraft, bus, air *verb* build, operate, sail, send, join, command, maintain, expand, arrive, land
5309 | 0.91 M

4601 conservation *n*

adj environmental, marine, biological, tropical, integrated, community-based, ecological *noun* energy, water, wildlife, resource, soil, program, development, biodiversity, habitat, management *verb* promote, encourage, require, focus, support, protect, contribute, reduce, relate, prioritize
5638 | 0.85 A

4602 supportive *j*

noun environment, family, relationship, service, parent, role, teacher, community, friend, group, policy, effort *misc* very, more, provide, less, mutually, generally, extremely, each
5191 | 0.93 A

4603 comparable *j*

noun level, size, rate, group, data, result, price, figure, study, period, quality, number *misc* than, those, roughly, offer, report, less, directly
5260 | 0.91 A

4604 texture *n*

adj rich, creamy, smooth, soft, rough, fine, light, firm, crunchy, chewy *noun* color, flavor, taste, shape, surface, skin, hair, form, pattern, size *verb* add, create, change, improve, achieve, lend, retain, vary, resemble, blend
5535 | 0.87 M

4605 access *v*

noun information, Internet, service, site, student, data, web, computer, user, file, resource, record, material, ability, database *misc* can, give, through, able, allow, via, easily, deny, easy, online, difficult, directly, enable
5280 | 0.91 A

4606 striking *j*

noun feature, difference, example, resemblance, contrast, similarity, thing, worker, woman, image, result, aspect *misc* most, more, between, bear, perhaps, quite, particularly, bore
5162 | 0.93 A

4607 associate *j*

noun professor, editor, director, degree, justice, producer, pastor, program, research, curator, administrator, counsel *misc* senior, former, clinical, serve, general, athletic
5293 | 0.91 M

4608 Christianity *n*

adj early, evangelical, western, orthodox, traditional, Catholic, Protestant *noun* Judaism, Islam, religion, history, conversion, form, attitude. *verb* convert, embrace, accept, reject, adopt, preach, spread, promote, emphasize, flourish
5807 | 0.83 A

4609 dip *v*

noun water, hand, head, finger, temperature, percent, toe, brush, sun, egg, chocolate, sauce, bread, chip, mixture *misc* into, below, low, slightly, rise
down into, then, road, head, again, toward
5151 | 0.93 F

4610 disappointment *n*

adj big, great, bitter, major, only, greatest, crushing, huge, deep, obvious *noun* frustration, face, anger, sense, season, failure, pain, surprise, look, feeling. *verb* express, feel, hide, set, suffer, deal, avoid, imagine
5027 | 0.95

4611 sleeve *n*

adj short, left, empty, red, wide, rubber, protective *noun* shirt, jacket, arm, coat, face, trick, nose, sweater, heart, plastic. *verb* roll, pull, tug, wear, push, grab, touch, wipe, reveal
5358 | 0.89 F

4612 socially *r*

responsible, acceptable, more, economically, construct, politically, conscious, behavior, desirable, conservative, become, prescribed, culturally
5380 | 0.89 A

4613 wheat *n*

adj whole, white, shredded, golden, green, growing, cracked *noun* field, corn, flour, bread, rice, germ, barley, crop, grain, cup *verb* grow, plant, separate, harvest, cut, produce, eat
5350 | 0.90

•decision, court, building, •ruling, •legislation, •book
verb pass, designate, •build, point, •recognize, visit,
preserve, search.

4941 | 0.93 N

4737 apart *i*

(apart from) •from, set, •other, quite, •stand, •live, •rest, •fact, •each, separate, •another, exist, •else, themselves.

4872 | 0.95 A

4738 instant *n*

adj brief, single, precise, exact, mere, fleeting, given
noun •silence, •creation, •hesitation, surprise, •clarity
verb feel, realize, change, hesitate, •freeze, wonder, pause, •disappear, last.

5248 | 0.88 F

4739 routinely *r*

use, test, patient, •ignore, doctor, police, •monitor, perform, •deny, •check, •beat, worker, •violate, agency.

4894 | 0.94

4740 butt *n*

adj big, fat, cute, bare, nice, tight, skinny, lazy
noun cigarette, •joke, rifle, gun, pain, •head, •end, leg, thigh, hip *verb* get, work, •sit, bust, save, •stick, flick, •throw, slide

5027 | 0.92 F

4741 forbid *v*

noun heaven, •state, rule, •government, •use, practice, marriage, •contact, •discrimination, regulation, alcohol, doctor, employee, •sale, entry *misc* any, shall, strictly, anything, federal, absolutely.

4778 | 0.96

4742 bomb *v*

noun US, •Iraq, world, •Baghdad, building, •target, embassy, plane, war, Israel, harbor, site, air, warplane, aircraft. *misc* kill, plot, •noisy, military, threaten, heavily

4995 | 0.92 S

4743 migration *n*

adj great, mass, international, seasonal, black, urban, internal, massive, annual, rural *noun* pattern, •route, history, labor, •process, study, bird, population, period, rate *verb* follow, •occur, lead, facilitate, encourage, associate, enable, •prevent, contribute, •flow

5494 | 0.84 A

4744 carrot *n*

adj medium, shredded, chopped, fresh, raw, tender, hot, grated, wild, diced *noun* onion, celery, potato, cup, •stick, baby, •cake, •juice, parsnip *verb* add, peel, slice, chop, eat, dice, offer, dangle

5177 | 0.89 M

4745 harmony *n*

adj racial, perfect, social, natural, inner, close, vocal, complete, relative *noun* peace, •nature, melody, rhythm, color, balance, sense, order, unity, crystal. *verb* live, sing, create, work, bring, maintain, promote, achieve, restore, form

5023 | 0.91 A

4746 downtown *r*

city, street, drive, •near, building, walk, •where, office, head, center, around, hotel, store, historic.

5135 | 0.89 N

4747 brutal *j*

noun murder, war, regime, crime, killing, attack, dictator, beating, treatment, rape, police, repression *misc* most, against, often, civil, particularly, military, sometimes, violent

4791 | 0.96

4748 prevail *v*

noun justice, •condition, sense, •court, end, reason, peace, spirit, truth, •argument, •century, democracy, circumstance, plaintiff, evil *misc* will, •over, still, •upon, •against, must.

4873 | 0.94 A

4749 weed *n*

adj noxious, invasive, aquatic, dead, green, biological, aggressive, poisonous, fast-growing *noun* grass, •seed, control, plant, •bed, water, •killer, tree, field, growth *verb* grow, pull, •keep, kill, smoke, •overgrow, cut, eat, suppress, choke

5161 | 0.89

4750 exhaust *v*

noun day, •possibility, night, effort, option, appeal, resource, supply, hour, fund, patience, energy, •benefit, •saving, avenue *misc* after, until, •physically, •every, emotionally

4820 | 0.95 F

4751 pasta *n*

adj fresh, cooked, hot, dried, homemade, whole-wheat, angel-hair, parmesan *noun* sauce, salad, •dish, rice, water, vegetable, bread, cup, tomato, cook *verb* add, toss, serve, drain, eat, prepare, boil, combine

5391 | 0.85 M N

4752 distinctive *j*

noun feature, style, way, voice, pattern, culture, flavor, characteristic, character, identity, sound, group *misc* its, most, own, each, create, develop, cultural, produce

5018 | 0.91 A

4753 fraction *n*

adj small, tiny, large, total, significant, mere, substantial, sizable *noun* •second, •cost, •inch, •population, •price, ejection, •size, •amount, value, •energy *verb* represent, pay, account, cover, contain, constitute, measure, •exceed

4961 | 0.92 A

4754 remark *v*

noun mother, friend, father, voice, critic, interview, historian, observer. *misc* once, •upon, often, later, casually

4961 | 0.92

4755 emotionally *r*

physically, •charge, child, feel, financially, •disturb, mentally, •drain, become, intellectually, both, involve, spiritually, •disturbed

4909 | 0.93

4756 poke *v*

noun •head, •fun, •hole, finger, •nose, stick, fire, face, •back, arm, door, •chest, shoulder, •ground, foot *misc* at, •out, •through, •around, •into, •inside

5099 | 0.90 F

4757 guarantee *n*

adj constitutional, federal, equal, best, only, personal, international, legal, civil, written *noun* loan, security,

4878 speculate v

noun scientist, researcher, .future, analyst, expert, other, .motive, media, astronomer, scholar, investigator, .advance, diabetes *misc* about, some, may, might, one, only, .whether, possible, difficult, refuse, reasonable, publicly
4664 | 0.95

4879 delight n

adj great, earthly, pure, obvious, sheer, aesthetic, childish, perverse *noun* garden, eye, surprise, crowd, audience, joy, wonder, pleasure, squeal, heart. *verb* take, laugh, express, scream, smile, gasp.
4709 | 0.94

4880 fatigue n

adj chronic, physical, perceived, military, mental, extreme, general, severe, green *noun* .syndrome, muscle, pain, symptom, stress, headache, depression, loss, weight, battle. *verb* cause, wear, suffer, reduce, dress, experience, include, .set, diminish, .slow
4924 | 0.90

4881 devastating j

noun effect, impact, consequence, loss, war, blow, disease, attack, result, news, earthquake, fire *misc* most, potentially, suffer, absolutely, economic, cause, face, pretty
4647 | 0.95

4882 instructional j

noun strategy, program, material, teacher, student, method, practice, time, activity, technique, curriculum, school *misc* effective, provide, develop, within, teach, specific, include
6194 | 0.71 A

4883 plea n

adj guilty, impassioned, common, desperate, final, urgent, personal, silent *noun* .bargain, .agreement, .help, .deal, court, .bargaining, part, .charge, prosecutor, judge *verb* make, enter, ignore, accept, hear, reject, agree, negotiate, respond, issue.
4661 | 0.95

4884 tourism n

adj economic, cultural, local, international, mass, regional, increased, sustainable, Caribbean *noun* industry, development, business, travel, office, trade, space, .official *verb* promote, increase, develop, contact, boost, encourage, affect, support
5016 | 0.88

4885 crowd v

noun people, street, table, other, wall, space, tourist, building, shelf, office, thousand, field, sidewalk, reporter, hall *misc* .into, .around, .together, small
4709 | 0.94 F

4886 warmth n

adj human, maternal, parental, extra, personal, genuine, sudden *noun* sun, body, light, love, fire, comfort, food, sense, color, skin *verb* feel, add, provide, bring, spread, enjoy, radiate, bask, exude, .flow
4883 | 0.90 F

4887 jurisdiction n

adj other, federal, local, personal, military, different, criminal, legal, international, civil *noun* court, state, law, case, matter, area, .country, committee, agency, crime *verb* exercise, fall, assert, .require, extend, lack, accept, involve, claim, .prescribe
5425 | 0.81 A

4888 update v

noun form, .quote, information, year, system, site, software, visit, list, computer, file, record, .look, hour, application *misc* .every, need, keep, continually, constantly.
4761 | 0.93

4889 accusation n

adj serious, similar, unfounded, unfair, bitter, groundless, mere *noun* abuse, charge, .racism, rape, kind, witchcraft, official, .corruption, police, investigation *verb* make, deny, face, defend, respond, .fly, investigate, dismiss, .arise, .surface
4676 | 0.94

4890 diagram n

adj schematic, complex, detailed, simplified, accompanying, helpful, branching *noun* .figure, table, page, block, flow, model, sequence, phase. *verb* show, see, draw, illustrate, contain, represent, depict, .omit, trace, sketch
5340 | 0.82 A

4891 middle-class j

noun family, tax, woman, neighborhood, life, home, parent, value, suburb, kid, community, voter *misc* white, black, American, poor, upper, among, suburban, mostly
4754 | 0.93

4892 graduation n

adj high-school, academic, passing, eighth-grade, secondary, expected, required, actual, sixth-grade *noun* .rate, school, year, college, .ceremony, requirement, student, day *verb* attend, follow, require, celebrate, miss, complete, near, .violate
4775 | 0.92

4893 mention n

adj honorable, mere, special, brief, only, specific, very, passing *noun* .name, .service, .product, trade, award, .print, T-shirt, winner, .ribbon, .religion *verb* make, deserve, receive, hear, include, omit, avoid.
4705 | 0.93

4894 beyond r

world, year, above, room, far, century, lie, mountain, hill, .compare, perhaps, field, space, lay
4595 | 0.96

4895 within r

from, .about, .outside, .between, both, .without, .across, light, .among, .beyond, enemy, .minute, lie.
4683 | 0.94 A

4896 spark v

noun .interest, .debate, .controversy, .protest, war, fire, .imagination, idea, .discussion, .revolution, .outrage, .movement, .investigation, light, death. *misc* .by, .among, .renewed, .intense, .heated
4625 | 0.95

4897 convenience n

adj modern, local, marginal, early, added, all-night, increased, automated, ultimate *noun* .store, .sample, .food, .yield, marriage, comfort, station, sake, safety *verb* offer, provide, enjoy, prefer, appreciate, improve, lack.
4637 | 0.95

4898 chill n

adj big, cold, sudden, damp, icy, deep, slight, bitter *noun* wind, .hour, .air, .spine, fever, night, winter,

Alphabetical index

Format of entries

Headword, *Part of speech*, rank order (1–5008)

A

a *a* 5

abandon *v* 2216

ability *n* 794

able *j* 388

aboard *i* 4965

abortion *n* 1966

about *i* 47

about *r* 182

above *r* 1606

above *i* 903

abroad *r* 3431

absence *n* 2540

absolute *j* 3180

absolutely *r* 1164

absorb *v* 3150

abstract *j* 3991

abuse *v* 3755

abuse *n* 1595

academic *j* 1557

academy *n* 2262

accelerate *v* 4962

accent *n* 4226

accept *v* 762

acceptable *j* 3406

acceptance *n* 3463

access *v* 4605

access *n* 1131

accessible *j* 4381

accident *n* 1711

accommodate *v* 3710

accompany *v* 2450

accomplish *v* 2335

accomplishment *n* 4267

according *i* 483

account *v* 1935

account *n* 1088

accountability *n* 4937

accounting *n* 4199

accuracy *n* 4054

accurate *j* 2730

accurately *r* 4905

accusation *n* 4889

accuse *v* 2017

achieve *v* 1157

achievement *n* 2126

acid *n* 3357

acknowledge *v* 1673

acquire *v* 2062

acquisition *n* 3882

acre *n* 2403

across *r* 3158

across *i* 385

act *v* 839

act *n* 730

action *n* 502

active *j* 4464

actively *r* 4311

activist *n* 2653

activity *n* 552

actor *n* 1544

actress *n* 3365

actual *j* 1749

actually *r* 402

ad *n* 1761

adapt *v* 2983

add *v* 351

added *j* 4567

addition *n* 3994

addition *i* 2061

additional *j* 1349

address *n* 1864

address *v* 1049

adequate *j* 3305

adjust *v* 2348

adjustment *n* 3161

administer *v* 3730

administration *n* 644

administrative *j* 3524

administrator *n* 2574

admire *v* 3312

admission *n* 3116

admit *v* 1106

adolescent *n* 3753

adopt *v* 1636

adoption *n* 3757

adult *n* 1003

advance *n* 2309

advance *v* 2706

advanced *j* 2856

advantage *n* 1319

adventure *n* 2956

advertising *n* 2661

advice *n* 1657

advise *v* 2582

adviser *n* 2803

advocate *v* 3949

advocate *n* 2634

aesthetic *j* 4384

affair *n* 1378

affect *v* 972

affiliation *n* 2966

affirmative *j* 4771

afford *v* 1875

afraid *j* 1404

African *j* 1395

African-American *j* 3650

after *c* 264

after *i* 120

afternoon *n* 1202

afterward *r* 4233

again *r* 187

against *i* 177

age *v* 4014

age *n* 395

agency *n* 693

agenda *n* 2137

agent *n* 1034

aggression *n* 4465

aggressive *j* 2541

ago *r* 312

agree *v* 523

agreement *n* 1078

Taylor & Francis
Not for distribution

- copy** *n* 1916
copy *v* 4955
cord *n* 4329
core *n* 1994
corn *n* 2542
corner *n* 1144
corporate *j* 1581
corporation *n* 1947
corps *n* 3172
correct *v* 3261
correct *j* 1790
correction *n* 4340
correctly *r* 4393
correlation *n* 3642
correspondent *n* 2915
corridor *n* 3540
corruption *n* 3845
cost *n* 558
cost *v* 1135
costly *j* 4280
costume *n* 4243
cottage *n* 4864
cotton *n* 3227
couch *n* 3408
could *v* 73
council *n* 1059
counsel *n* 3244
counseling *n* 3707
counselor *n* 3481
count *v* 1317
count *n* 2538
counter *v* 4450
counter *n* 2843
counterpart *n* 3825
country *n* 168
county *n* 671
coup *n* 4352
couple *n* 542
courage *n* 3362
course *n* 646
court *n* 366
courtesy *n* 4502
courtroom *n* 4122
cousin *n* 2766
cover *v* 564
cover *n* 1658
coverage *n* 1892
cow *n* 3107
cowboy *n* 3551
crack *v* 3284
crack *n* 3027
craft *n* 3093
crash *n* 2882
crash *v* 3339
crawl *v* 3869
crazy *j* 1839
cream *n* 2074
create *v* 342
creation *n* 2138
creative *j* 2109
creativity *n* 4435
creature *n* 2413
credibility *n* 4033
credit *v* 4112
credit *n* 1182
creek *n* 2474
crew *n* 1736
crime *n* 825
criminal *n* 3307
criminal *j* 1975
crisis *n* 1255
criteria *n* 2609
critic *n* 1363
critical *j* 1143
criticism *n* 2106
criticize *v* 2558
crop *n* 2611
cross *n* 2407
cross *v* 1419
crowd *n* 1299
crowd *v* 4885
crowded *j* 4766
crown *n* 3751
crucial *j* 2402
cruel *j* 4823
cruise *n* 3740
crush *v* 4325
cry *n* 3453
cry *v* 1365
crystal *n* 3694
Cuban *j* 4107
cue *n* 4941
cultural *j* 958
culture *n* 617
cup *n* 827
cure *n* 4628
cure *v* 4569
curiosity *n* 4570
curious *j* 3156
currency *n* 3789
current *j* 699
currently *r* 1715
curriculum *n* 2200
curtain *n* 3658
curve *n* 3513
custody *n* 4436
custom *n* 3015
customer *n* 1142
cut *n* 1493
cut *v* 425
cute *j* 4517
cycle *n* 2246
D
dad *n* 1159
daddy *n* 2659
daily *r* 3590
daily *j* 1523
dam *n* 4443
damage *v* 3011
damage *n* 1520
damn *j* 4442
dance *n* 1724
dance *v* 1993
dancer *n* 3746
dancing *n* 4758
danger *n* 1554
dangerous *j* 1472
dare *v* 3379
dark *j* 1006
dark *n* 2185
darkness *n* 2658
data *n* 572
database *n* 3858
date *n* 1220
date *v* 2589
daughter *n* 654
dawn *n* 4005
day *n* 92
dead *j* 729
deadline *n* 3286
deadly *j* 3526
deal *v* 666
deal *n* 803
dealer *n* 2549
dear *j* 3433
death *n* 420

guidance *n* 3943
guide *v* 3014
guide *n* 1807
guideline *n* 3076
guilt *n* 3688
guilty *j* 2089
guitar *n* 3928
gulf *n* 2909
gun *n* 856
gut *n* 4373
guy *n* 386
gym *n* 3993

H

habit *n* 2356
habitat *n* 3440
hair *n* 618
half *d* 551
half *n* 1639
halfway *r* 4715
hall *n* 990
hallway *n* 3703
hammer *n* 4857
hand *v* 2043
hand *n* 175
handful *n* 3147
handle *n* 4011
handle *v* 1250
handsome *j* 3890
hang *v* 878
happen *v* 220
happily *r* 4724
happiness *n* 3985
happy *j* 755
harassment *n* 4406
harbor *n* 3477
hard *j* 531
hard *r* 929
harder *j* 3544
harder *r* 3881
hardly *r* 1742
hardware *n* 4168
harm *n* 3727
harm *v* 4364
harmony *n* 4745
harsh *j* 3541
harvest *n* 5003
hat *n* 2030
hate *v* 1545

haul *v* 4213
have *v* 8
hazard *n* 4916
he *p* 15
head *v* 954
head *n* 256
headache *n* 4845
headline *n* 3313
headquarters *n* 2880
heal *v* 4480
health *n* 365
healthy *j* 1515
hear *v* 198
hearing *n* 1722
heart *n* 471
heat *v* 4191
heat *n* 1058
heaven *n* 2651
heavily *r* 2370
heavy *j* 1012
heel *n* 3175
height *n* 2092
helicopter *n* 3129
hell *n* 1485
hello *u* 2456
helmet *n* 4510
help *n* 901
help *v* 176
helpful *j* 3114
hence *r* 3631
her *a* 45
her *p* 108
herb *n* 3683
here *r* 96
heritage *n* 3236
hero *n* 1941
hers *p* 3942
herself *p* 804
hesitate *v* 3964
hey *u* 1480
hi *u* 2143
hidden *j* 4198
hide *v* 1279
high *r* 3347
high *j* 142
high-tech *j* 4471
highlight *v* 3482
highly *r* 1330
highway *n* 1951

hill *n* 1024
him *p* 69
himself *p* 369
hint *n* 3987
hip *n* 2694
hire *v* 1500
his *p* 1896
his *a* 26
Hispanic *j* 3735
historian *n* 2587
historic *j* 2561
historical *j* 1495
historically *r* 3878
history *n* 354
hit *v* 549
hit *n* 2264
hockey *n* 4552
hold *n* 2905
hold *v* 217
hole *n* 1251
holiday *n* 1989
holy *j* 2467
home *r* 413
home *n* 229
homeland *n* 4140
homeless *j* 3316
homework *n* 4932
honest *j* 2577
honey *n* 2980
honor *v* 2761
honor *n* 2108
hook *n* 3846
hook *v* 4052
hope *n* 1186
hope *v* 491
hopefully *r* 4057
horizon *n* 3178
hormone *n* 4587
horn *n* 3667
horrible *j* 3797
horror *n* 3334
horse *n* 1292
hospital *n* 667
host *v* 3439
host *n* 1895
hostage *n* 3638
hostile *j* 4138
hot *j* 725
hotel *n* 1022

Taylor & Francis
 Not for distribution

open *j* 589
open *v* 359
opening *n* 1962
openly *r* 4512
opera *n* 3073
operate *v* 1311
operating *n* 3264
operation *n* 823
operator *n* 3228
opinion *n* 1138
opponent *n* 2196
opportunity *n* 634
oppose *v* 1954
opposed *i* 4207
opposite *j* 2287
opposition *n* 1858
opt *v* 4765
optimistic *j* 4150
option *n* 1139
or *c* 32
oral *j* 4017
orange *j* 3207
orange *n* 3342
orbit *n* 4586
orchestra *n* 4304
order *v* 1353
order *n* 675
ordinary *j* 2274
organ *n* 3430
organic *j* 3237
organism *n* 4589
organization *n* 598
organizational *j* 4571
organize *v* 1649
organized *j* 4874
orientation *n* 3335
origin *n* 2578
original *j* 1141
originally *r* 2864
other *p* 713
other *i* 2362
other *j* 76
otherwise *r* 1530
ought *v* 1732
ounce *n* 4257
our *a* 81
ours *p* 4098
ourselves *p* 1789
out *r* 66

out *i* 150
outcome *n* 1831
outdoor *j* 3724
outer *j* 3760
outfit *n* 4496
outlet *n* 4692
outline *v* 4426
outlook *n* 4412
output *n* 4172
outside *j* 2060
outside *r* 1756
outside *i* 815
outsider *n* 4508
outstanding *j* 4013
oven *n* 3050
over *r* 183
over *i* 124
overall *j* 1997
overall *r* 4004
overcome *v* 2717
overlook *v* 3171
overnight *r* 4804
oversee *v* 4462
overwhelm *v* 4852
overwhelming *j* 3598
owe *v* 3022
own *v* 1148
own *d* 148
owner *n* 1033
ownership *n* 3639
oxygen *n* 3923

P

pace *n* 2553
pack *n* 2773
pack *v* 2313
package *n* 1731
pad *n* 3798
page *n* 716
pain *n* 968
painful *j* 3101
paint *v* 1783
paint *n* 2969
painter *n* 3698
painting *n* 1354
pair *n* 1513
palace *n* 3483
pale *j* 2968
Palestinian *j* 2642

Palestinian *n* 3203
pan *n* 2570
panel *n* 1686
panic *n* 4410
pants *n* 2759
paper *n* 533
parade *n* 3930
paradise *n* 4984
parent *n* 340
parental *j* 4303
parish *n* 5006
park *v* 3399
park *n* 615
parking *n* 2371
parliament *n* 3627
part *n* 180
part *i* 4643
partial *j* 4524
partially *r* 4391
participant *n* 1195
participate *v* 1506
participation *n* 2268
particle *n* 3997
particular *j* 952
particularly *r* 782
partly *r* 2826
partner *n* 1110
partnership *n* 2972
party *n* 355
pass *v* 444
pass *n* 2351
passage *n* 2236
passenger *n* 2105
passing *j* 4390
passion *n* 2301
past *r* 3673
past *i* 1417
past *j* 687
past *n* 991
pasta *n* 4751
pastor *n* 4289
pat *v* 4597
patch *n* 3366
patent *n* 4525
path *n* 1368
patience *n* 4177
patient *j* 3726
patient *n* 639
patrol *n* 4202

Taylor & Francis
Not for distribution

- sing** *v* 1065
singer *n* 2962
single *j* 637
sink *n* 4078
sink *v* 2842
sister *n* 854
sit *v* 271
site *n* 547
situation *n* 548
six *m* 429
sixth *m* 3634
size *n* 759
skeptical *j* 4977
skill *n* 869
skilled *j* 4938
skin *n* 1057
skip *v* 4292
skirt *n* 3754
skull *n* 4328
sky *n* 1200
slam *v* 3570
slap *v* 4111
slave *n* 2833
slavery *n* 4763
sleep *v* 1184
sleep *n* 2055
sleeve *n* 4611
slice *n* 3489
slice *v* 4093
slide *n* 4183
slide *v* 2242
slight *j* 3023
slightly *r* 1440
slip *v* 1810
slope *n* 3593
slot *n* 4992
slow *j* 1770
slow *v* 2208
slowly *r* 1227
small *j* 207
smart *j* 1930
smell *n* 2894
smell *v* 2435
smile *n* 1478
smile *v* 1082
smoke *n* 2414
smoke *v* 2490
smoking *n* 4964
smooth *j* 2487
snake *n* 3533
snap *v* 2644
sneak *v* 4599
snow *n* 1853
so *c* 199
so *r* 56
so-called *j* 2408
soak *v* 4934
soap *n* 4369
soar *v* 4731
soccer *n* 3442
social *j* 338
socially *r* 4612
society *n* 510
sock *n* 4263
sodium *n* 4080
sofa *n* 4816
soft *j* 1407
soften *v* 5005
softly *r* 4050
software *n* 1676
soil *n* 1950
solar *j* 3088
soldier *n* 1013
sole *j* 4560
solely *r* 4697
solid *j* 2015
solution *n* 1241
solve *v* 1855
some *d* 61
somebody *p* 1009
someday *r* 4445
somehow *r* 1663
someone *p* 423
something *p* 143
sometime *r* 4873
sometimes *r* 450
somewhat *r* 1869
somewhere *r* 1590
son *n* 494
song *n* 908
soon *r* 683
soon *c* 2497
sooner *r* 3906
sophisticated *j* 3053
sorry *j* 1231
sort *v* 4357
sort *n* 840
soul *n* 1646
sound *v* 895
sound *n* 702
soup *n* 3049
source *n* 600
south *n* 661
southeast *n* 3833
southern *j* 1136
southwest *n* 3722
Soviet *j* 1134
space *n* 539
Spanish *j* 2308
spare *v* 4654
spark *v* 4896
speak *v* 341
speaker *n* 3030
special *j* 528
specialist *n* 2548
specialize *v* 4115
specialty *n* 4529
species *n* 1276
specific *j* 987
specifically *r* 1986
specify *v* 4865
spectacular *j* 4256
spectrum *n* 3986
speculate *v* 4878
speculation *n* 4434
speech *n* 1118
speed *v* 3596
speed *n* 1436
spell *v* 4271
spend *v* 347
spending *n* 2401
sphere *n* 4637
spill *v* 3712
spin *v* 2689
spirit *n* 1218
spiritual *j* 2173
spit *v* 4980
spite *i* 4162
split *v* 2927
spokesman *n* 2749
sponsor *n* 4658
sponsor *v* 3462
spoon *n* 4438
sport *n* 750
spot *v* 2948
spot *n* 1254
spouse *n* 3909

Taylor & Francis
Not for distribution

Part of speech index

Format of entries

rank order (1 – 5008), **headword**

Verb

2	be	176	help	376	offer
8	have	178	start	378	remember
18	do	181	show	383	win
20	say	184	might	394	appear
36	go	198	hear	397	consider
38	will	205	run	401	love
40	can	209	play	403	buy
41	get	211	move	404	wait
44	would	212	like	405	die
46	make	215	believe	407	send
49	know	217	hold	409	expect
57	think	219	live	410	serve
58	see	220	happen	415	stay
64	take	221	bring	416	build
70	come	226	must	418	fall
73	could	235	write	425	cut
84	want	268	provide	426	kill
87	look	271	sit	428	reach
94	use	285	stand	431	remain
97	find	289	lose	433	suggest
98	give	292	meet	437	raise
104	tell	293	pay	444	pass
119	work	300	include	446	sell
121	call	305	continue	453	require
122	may	309	change	455	decide
125	should	310	set	465	report
127	try	319	lead	482	return
132	ask	321	learn	484	pull
134	need	326	understand	486	explain
136	feel	329	watch	487	carry
138	become	331	follow	488	develop
152	leave	334	stop	491	hope
153	put	341	speak	493	drive
157	mean	342	create	501	break
158	let	344	allow	504	thank
161	keep	346	read	509	receive
164	begin	347	spend	514	join
166	seem	351	add	523	agree
169	talk	356	grow	532	pick
172	turn	359	open	536	wear
		363	walk	538	support

115	life	256	head	391	process
116	child	269	service	395	age
123	world	273	friend	396	policy
129	school	275	power	400	education
139	state	278	father	408	fee
149	family	279	hour	411	sense
151	house	283	line	412	teacher
160	president	284	end	414	market
167	group	287	game	417	nation
168	country	291	member	420	death
170	problem	294	law	421	plan
173	student	296	car	422	interest
175	hand	299	name	424	experience
180	part	302	center	432	effect
186	place	304	university	434	use
188	city	313	information	435	control
189	case	315	community	438	class
192	system	318	idea	445	photo
193	week	320	body	448	field
195	company	322	kid	449	college
197	percent	323	minute	452	development
201	question	324	table	456	security
203	program	327	team	459	effort
204	work	328	back	460	role
206	number	335	face	462	rate
208	government	340	parent	464	music
214	night	343	office	466	leader
218	point	345	level	467	light
228	war	348	person	469	voice
229	home	349	door	470	color
231	room	352	street	471	heart
232	fact	354	history	472	care
233	area	355	party	473	police
236	money	357	reason	475	wife
237	right	358	morning	476	show
238	story	361	change	477	mind
239	water	364	news	478	report
240	mother	365	health	480	drug
243	month	366	court	485	decision
244	lot	367	force	489	view
245	book	370	air	494	son
246	eye	373	art	495	arm
247	study	374	result	496	department
248	job	375	moment	498	price
249	kind	379	research	502	action
250	word	381	girl	503	value
251	issue	382	boy	505	relationship
252	side	384	food	506	town
254	business	386	guy	508	building

2196	opponent	2278	philosophy	2373	maker
2197	tension	2279	suicide	2374	involvement
2198	chapter	2282	goods	2375	queen
2200	curriculum	2284	coat	2376	gene
2202	immigrant	2286	alcohol	2379	gallery
2204	faculty	2288	cop	2386	mystery
2205	steel	2289	universe	2387	entry
2206	desert	2292	therapy	2389	mood
2207	asset	2293	shift	2390	bean
2209	housing	2298	discipline	2392	objective
2213	depression	2301	passion	2396	substance
2217	release	2302	tale	2397	total
2218	chip	2303	dust	2399	exception
2221	existence	2305	iron	2400	commander
2222	cheese	2306	independence	2401	spending
2223	link	2309	advance	2403	acre
2225	savings	2310	pot	2404	wire
2228	diet	2311	potato	2405	command
2229	territory	2312	motor	2407	cross
2230	tea	2315	marketing	2411	tower
2232	gain	2316	disaster	2412	veteran
2235	walk	2317	exposure	2413	creature
2236	passage	2318	complaint	2414	smoke
2239	resistance	2319	cap	2416	prince
2240	present	2321	jacket	2417	alliance
2241	stream	2323	touch	2418	transportation
2243	green	2328	enforcement	2419	stop
2245	display	2332	deficit	2420	luck
2246	cycle	2333	emphasis	2421	symptom
2248	phase	2337	symbol	2423	clinic
2249	transition	2338	bureau	2424	illness
2250	reduction	2339	laboratory	2425	championship
2251	negotiation	2343	arrangement	2426	prisoner
2252	manufacturer	2344	investigator	2427	reputation
2256	trust	2345	mark	2428	edition
2257	sale	2347	shock	2429	juice
2258	layer	2349	employer	2430	sauce
2259	wedding	2351	pass	2431	peak
2260	discovery	2352	priest	2433	breakfast
2262	academy	2353	volunteer	2434	recognition
2263	sand	2354	interpretation	2436	ally
2264	hit	2355	entertainment	2438	toy
2265	missile	2356	habit	2439	salary
2267	climate	2359	prospect	2441	bathroom
2268	participation	2365	poverty	2444	evaluation
2269	knife	2367	boss	2445	dimension
2271	atmosphere	2369	anger	2448	personnel
2272	joke	2371	parking	2449	belt
2277	occasion	2372	print	2451	implication

4071	performer	4159	senior	4260	collaboration
4072	kit	4160	feedback	4261	clip
4073	romance	4161	grief	4263	sock
4074	quantity	4164	productivity	4264	rider
4076	therapist	4167	continent	4265	revelation
4078	sink	4168	hardware	4267	accomplishment
4079	sentiment	4170	wagon	4268	seal
4080	sodium	4172	output	4270	ease
4082	trailer	4173	withdrawal	4272	gospel
4083	spread	4174	elder	4273	whale
4085	equity	4175	cage	4274	theatre
4086	banking	4177	patience	4275	coordinator
4088	processing	4179	earthquake	4278	cab
4090	dilemma	4180	voting	4279	isolation
4091	quest	4181	input	4283	instinct
4092	pillow	4182	canvas	4289	pastor
4096	laser	4183	slide	4291	cook
4100	switch	4185	sword	4296	ancestor
4101	genius	4186	mate	4298	nominee
4102	starter	4187	portfolio	4304	orchestra
4104	primary	4188	bug	4305	treasury
4105	cart	4189	refrigerator	4307	gallon
4106	trap	4190	escape	4308	thigh
4108	inmate	4192	northeast	4312	flexibility
4109	sacrifice	4196	alien	4313	jar
4114	Arab	4197	willingness	4314	cocaine
4116	fork	4199	accounting	4317	documentary
4117	invitation	4202	patrol	4320	ambition
4120	cartoon	4206	drum	4322	bankruptcy
4122	courtroom	4211	canal	4323	runner
4123	import	4216	conspiracy	4324	execution
4125	flash	4217	steam	4326	buddy
4126	equation	4218	embassy	4327	workplace
4127	treasure	4222	bubble	4328	skull
4128	jaw	4224	sheep	4329	cord
4132	pickup	4225	rent	4331	equivalent
4133	dignity	4226	accent	4332	casino
4134	inspiration	4232	magnitude	4333	reliability
4136	merchant	4237	vaccine	4338	proposition
4140	homeland	4238	monument	4339	census
4141	gasoline	4239	trace	4340	correction
4142	gravity	4240	verdict	4341	jump
4143	defeat	4242	declaration	4342	diary
4147	bow	4243	costume	4343	nest
4148	glory	4244	drawer	4344	statute
4151	sergeant	4246	rack	4345	exam
4152	casualty	4254	sympathy	4348	nutrition
4155	barn	4257	ounce	4349	breeze
4158	pro	4259	inn	4350	illusion

Taylor & Francis
Not for distribution

- 3340 **continued**
 3344 **changing**
 3349 **everyday**
 3355 **running**
 3369 **collective**
 3375 **concrete**
 3380 **exact**
 3383 **artistic**
 3406 **acceptable**
 3413 **related**
 3429 **sacred**
 3433 **dear**
 3435 **superior**
 3454 **okay**
 3455 **pleased**
 3461 **evident**
 3465 **cognitive**
 3469 **magic**
 3473 **colonial**
 3476 **civilian**
 3478 **estimated**
 3486 **bare**
 3498 **net**
 3499 **excited**
 3502 **bitter**
 3522 **ethical**
 3523 **secondary**
 3524 **administrative**
 3526 **deadly**
 3528 **suburban**
 3535 **experimental**
 3537 **classical**
 3541 **harsh**
 3542 **retail**
 3544 **harder**
 3550 **occasional**
 3552 **minimum**
 3554 **reliable**
 3557 **fit**
 3560 **written**
 3562 **unlike**
 3564 **inevitable**
 3568 **subtle**
 3577 **monthly**
 3579 **mainstream**
 3588 **legislative**
 3597 **strict**
 3598 **overwhelming**
 3600 **missing**
- 3605 **plain**
 3614 **Korean**
 3629 **continuing**
 3650 **African-American**
 3655 **maximum**
 3657 **unexpected**
 3660 **peaceful**
 3663 **Roman**
 3678 **uncomfortable**
 3682 **random**
 3713 **fiscal**
 3714 **welcome**
 3715 **retired**
 3716 **closed**
 3717 **gentle**
 3721 **convinced**
 3723 **drunk**
 3724 **outdoor**
 3726 **patient**
 3734 **grateful**
 3735 **Hispanic**
 3749 **continuous**
 3758 **intelligent**
 3760 **outer**
 3764 **profound**
 3768 **driving**
 3774 **virtual**
 3779 **endless**
 3783 **genuine**
 3792 **theoretical**
 3795 **pleasant**
 3797 **horrible**
 3804 **technological**
 3815 **weird**
 3829 **exclusive**
 3831 **precise**
 3839 **identical**
 3842 **delicate**
 3844 **wider**
 3849 **structural**
 3851 **invisible**
 3854 **meaningful**
 3863 **anxious**
 3865 **frozen**
 3870 **conscious**
 3887 **medium**
 3888 **chronic**
 3889 **evil**
 3890 **handsome**
- 3897 **promising**
 3908 **reluctant**
 3912 **mild**
 3913 **electrical**
 3916 **decent**
 3935 **residential**
 3944 **diplomatic**
 3946 **purple**
 3950 **generous**
 3961 **interior**
 3963 **bold**
 3970 **elegant**
 3974 **realistic**
 3978 **productive**
 3991 **abstract**
 3992 **revolutionary**
 3996 **disappointed**
 3999 **dynamic**
 4007 **mechanical**
 4010 **silly**
 4012 **artificial**
 4013 **outstanding**
 4017 **oral**
 4020 **lonely**
 4022 **indigenous**
 4023 **civic**
 4024 **full-time**
 4027 **casual**
 4028 **behavioral**
 4039 **precious**
 4043 **scary**
 4046 **representative**
 4062 **verbal**
 4065 **judicial**
 4066 **burning**
 4075 **alleged**
 4077 **longtime**
 4084 **shared**
 4087 **ridiculous**
 4097 **rigid**
 4107 **Cuban**
 4113 **mysterious**
 4119 **regulatory**
 4121 **stiff**
 4131 **improved**
 4135 **automatic**
 4137 **Greek**
 4138 **hostile**
 4139 **extended**