You should know what to write here.

Questions to Chap 16

1. For this question you should consult *Macmillan English Dictionary for Advanced Learners* and *Collins Cobuild English Dictionary for Advanced Learner*s. Both are available on line. Find examples that illustrate the systemic metaphors expressed by *UP* as listed in *EPE* section 4. Be prepared to comment on the mode of presentation adopted by the two dictionaries.

4.1 *UP* ~ ‘more’

a)

b)

4.2 *UP* ~ ‘more important, better’

a)

b)

4.3 *UP* ~ ‘active, functioning, in good condition’

a)

b)

4.4 Perfective *UP:* ‘completion’, ‘thoroughness’, ‘briskness’, ‘intensity’, ’ease’

a)

b)

4.5 *UP* ~ ‘in a good mood’

a)

4.6 *up* for ‘into view/existence/public visibility’

a)

4.7 *UP* for metaphorical approach

a)

4.8 *UP* ~ ‘unresolved, undecided’

a)

4.9 *UP* for disappearance

a)

4.10 *UP* for acquisition and adoption

a)

2. Choose three of the systemic metaphors expressed by *DOWN* given below (see p. 197) and give one or two examples.

a) *DOWN IS LESS*

b) *DOWN IS LESS IMPORTANT*

c) *DOWN IS LESS ACTIVE*

d) *DOWN IS IN A BAD MOOD*

e) *DOWN IS SETTLED*